

2017 年全国统一高考英语试卷（新课标 II 卷）

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳答案。

A

In the coming months, we are bringing together artists from all over the globe, to enjoy speaking Shakespeare's plays in their own language, in our Globe, within the architecture Shakespeare wrote for. Please come and join us.

National Theatre of China Beijing | Chinese

This great occasion (盛会) will be the National Theatre of China's first visit to the UK. The company's productions show the new face of 21st century Chinese theatre. This production of Shakespeare's *Richard III* will be directed by the National's Associate Director, Wang Xiaoying.

Date & Time: Saturday 28 April, 2:30pm & Sunday 29 April, 1:30pm & 6:30pm

Marjanishvili Theatre Tbilisi | Georgian

One of the most famous theatres in Georgia, the Marjanishvili, founded in 1928, appears regularly at theatre festivals all over the world. This new production of *As You Like It* is helmed (指导) by the company's Artistic Director Levan Tsuladze.

Date & Time: Friday 18 May, 2:30pm & Saturday 19 May, 7:30pm

Deafinitely Theatre London | British Sign Language (BSL)

By translating the rich and humorous text of *Love's Labour's Lost* into the physical language of BSL, Deafinitely Theatre creates a new interpretation of Shakespeare's comedy and aims to build a bridge between deaf and hearing worlds by performing to both groups as one audience.

Date & Time: Tuesday 22 May, 2:30pm & Wednesday 23 May, 7:30pm

Habima National Theatre Tel Aviv | Hebrew

put something back — he with his Newman’s Own food and his Hole in the Wall camps for kids who are seriously ill, and me with Sundance and the institute and the festival. Paul and I didn’t see each other all that regularly, but sharing that brought us together. We supported each other financially and by showing up at events.

I last saw him a few months ago. He’d been in and out of the hospital. He and I both knew what the deal was, and we didn’t talk about it. Ours was a relationship that didn’t need a lot of words.

24. Why was the studio unwilling to give the role to author at first?

- A. Paul Newman wanted it.
- B. The studio powers didn’t like his agent.
- C. He wasn’t famous enough.
- D. The director recommended someone else.

25. Why did Paul and the author have a lasting friendship?

- A. They were of the same age.
- B. They worked in the same theater.
- C. They were both good actors.
- D. They had similar characteristics.

26. What does the underlined word “that” in paragraph 3 refer to?

- A. Their belief.
- B. Their care for children.
- C. Their success.
- D. Their support for each other.

27. What is the author’s purpose in writing the text?

- A. To show his love of films.
- B. To remember a friend.
- C. To introduce a new movie.
- D. To share his acting experience.

C

Terrafugia Inc. said Monday that its new flying car has completed its first flight, bringing the company closer to its goal of selling the flying car within the next year. The vehicle — named the Transition — has two seats, four wheels and wings that fold up so it can be driven like a car. The Transition, which flew at 1,400 feet for eight minutes last month, can reach around 70 miles per hour on the road and 115 in the air. It flies using a 23-gallon tank of gas and burns 5 gallons per hour in the air. On the ground, it gets 35 miles per gallon.

Around 100 people have already put down a \$10,000 deposit to get a Transition when they go on sale, and those numbers will likely rise after Terrafugia introduces

the Transition to the public later this week at the New York Auto Show. But don't expect it to show up in too many driveways. It's expected to cost \$279,000. And it won't help if you're stuck in traffic. The car needs a runway.

Inventors have been trying to make flying cars since the 1930s, according to Robert Mann, an airline industry expert. But Mann thinks Terrafugia has come closer than anyone to making the flying car a reality. The government has already permitted the company to use special materials to make it easier for the vehicle to fly. The Transition is now going through crash tests to make sure it meets federal safety standards.

Mann said Terrafugia was helped by the Federal Aviation Administration's decision five years ago to create a separate set of standards for light sport aircraft, which are lower than those pilots of larger planes. Terrafugia says an owner would need to pass a test and complete 20 hours of flying time to be able to fly the Transition, a requirement pilots would find relatively easy to meet.

28. What is the first paragraph mainly about?

- A. The basic data of the Transition. B. The advantages of flying cars.
C. The potential market for flying cars. D. The designers of the Transition.

29. Why is the Transition unlikely to show up in too many driveways?

- A. It causes traffic jams. B. It is difficult to operate.
C. It is very expensive. D. It burns too much fuel.

30. What is the government's attitude to the development of the flying car?

- A. Cautious. B. Favorable. C. Ambiguous. D. Disapproving.

31. What is the best title for the text?

- A. Flying Car at Auto Show. B. The Transition's First Flight.
C. Pilots' Dream Coming True. D. Flying Car Closer to Reality.

D

When a leafy plant is under attack, it doesn't sit quietly. Back in 1983, two scientists, Jack Schultz and Ian Baldwin, reported that young maple trees getting bitten by insects send out a particular smell that neighboring plants can get. These

chemicals come from the injured parts of the plant and seem to be an alarm. What the plants pump through the air is a mixture of chemicals known as volatile organic compounds, VOCs for short.

Scientists have found that all kinds of plants give out VOCs when being attacked. It's a plant's way of crying out. But is anyone listening? Apparently. Because we can watch the neighbours react.

Some plants pump out smelly chemicals to keep insects away. But others do double duty. They pump out perfumes designed to attract different insects who are natural enemies to the attackers. Once they arrive, the tables are turned. The attacker who was lunching now becomes lunch.

In study after study, it appears that these chemical conversations help the neighbors. The damage is usually more serious on the first plant, but the neighbors, relatively speaking, stay safer because they heard the alarm and knew what to do.

Does this mean that plants talk to each other? Scientists don't know. Maybe the first plant just made a cry of pain or was sending a message to its own branches, and so, in effect, was talking to itself. Perhaps the neighbors just happened to "overhear" the cry. So information was exchanged, but it wasn't a true, intentional back and forth.

Charles Darwin, over 150 years ago, imagined a world far busier, noisier and more intimate (亲密的) than the world we can see and hear. Our senses are weak. There's a whole lot going on.

32. What does a plant do when it is under attack?

- A. It makes noises. B. It gets help from other plants.
C. It stands quietly D. It sends out certain chemicals.

33. What does the author mean by "the tables are turned" in paragraph 3?

- A. The attackers get attacked.
B. The insects gather under the table.
C. The plants get ready to fight back.
D. The perfumes attract natural enemies.

34. Scientists find from their studies that plants can _____.

- A. predict natural disasters B. protect themselves against insects
C. talk to one another intentionally D. help their neighbors when necessary

35. What can we infer from the last paragraph?

- A. The world is changing faster than ever.
B. People have stronger senses than before
C. The world is more complex than it seems
D. People in Darwin's time were more imaginative.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Interruptions are one of the worst things to deal with while you're trying to get work done. 36, there are several ways to handle things. Let's take a look at them now.

37. Tell the person you're sorry and explain that you have a million things to do and then ask if the two of you can talk at a different time.

When people try to interrupt you, have set hours planned and let them know to come back during that time or that you'll find them then. 38. It can help to eliminate (消除) future interruptions.

When you need to talk to someone, don't do it in your own office. 39, it's much easier to excuse yourself to get back to your work than if you try to get someone out of your space even after explaining how busy you are

If you have a door to your office, make good use of it. 40. If someone knocks and it's not an important matter, excuse yourself and let the person know you're busy so they can get the hint (暗示) that when the door is closed, you're not to be disturbed.

- A. If you're busy, don't feel bad about saying no
B. When you want to avoid interruptions at work
C. Set boundaries for yourself as your time goes
D. If you're in the other person's office or in a public area

E. It's important that you let them know when you'll be available

F. It might seem unkind to cut people short when they interrupt you

G. Leave it open when you're available to talk and close it when you're not

第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节（共 20 小题：每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

In 1973, I was teaching elementary school. Each day, 27 kids 41 “The Thinking Laboratory.” That was the 42 students voted for after deciding that “Room 104” was too 43.

Freddy was an average 44, but not an average person. He had the rare balance of fun and compassion（同情）. He would 45 the loudest over fun and be the saddest over anyone's 46.

Before the school year 47, I gave the kids a special 48, T-shirts with the words “Verbs Are Your 49” on them. I had advised the kids that while verbs（动词）may seem dull, most of the 50 things they do throughout their lives will be verbs.

Through the years, I'd run into former students who would provide 51 on old classmates. I learned that Freddy did several jobs after his 52 from high school and remained the same 53 person I met forty years before. Once, while working overnight at a store, he let a homeless man 54 in his truck. Another time, he 55 a friend money to buy a house.

Just last year, I was 56 a workshop when someone knocked at the classroom door. A woman 57 the interruption and handed me an envelope. I stopped teaching and 58 it up. Inside were the “Verbs” shirt and a 59 from Freddy's mother. “Freddy passed away on Thanksgiving. He wanted you to have this.”

I told the story to the class. As sad as it was, I couldn't help smiling. Although Freddy was taken from us, we all 60 something from Freddy.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. built | B. entered | C. decorated | D. ran |
| 42. A. name | B. rule | C. brand | D. plan |
| 43. A. small | B. dark | C. strange | D. dull |
| 44. A. scholar | B. student | C. citizen | D. worker |
| 45. A. speak | B. sing | C. question | D. laugh |
| 46. A. misfortune | B. disbelief | C. dishonesty | D. mistake |
| 47. A. changed | B. approached | C. returned | D. ended |
| 48. A. lesson | B. gift | C. report | D. message |
| 49. A. Friends | B. Awards | C. Masters | D. Tasks |
| 50. A. simple | B. unique | C. fun | D. clever |
| 51. A. assessments | B. comments | C. instructions | D. updates |
| 52. A. graduation | B. retirement | C. separation | D. resignation |
| 53. A. daring | B. modest | C. caring | D. smart |
| 54. A. wait | B. sleep | C. study | D. live |
| 55. A. paid | B. charged | C. lent | D. owed |
| 56. A. observing | B. preparing | C. designing | D. conducting |
| 57. A. regretted | B. avoided | C. excused | D. ignored |
| 58. A. opened | B. packed | C. gave | D. held |
| 59. A. picture | B. bill | C. note | D. diary |
| 60. A. chose | B. took | C. expected | D. borrowed |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

In 1863 the first underground passenger railway in the world opened in London. It ran for just under seven kilometers and allowed people to avoid terrible __61__ (crowd) on the roads above as they travelled to and __62__ word. It took three years to complete and was built using an interesting method. This included digging up the

road, ___63___ (lay) the track and then building a strong roof over ___64___ top. When all those had been done, the road surface was replaced.

Steam engines ___65___ (use) to pull the carriages and it must have been ___66___ (fair) unpleasant for the passengers, with all the smoke and noise. However, the railway quickly proved to be a great success and within six months, more than 25,000 people were using ___67___ every day.

Later, engineers ___68___ (manage) to construct railways in a system of deep tunnels (隧道), which became known to the tube. This development was only possible with the ___69___ (introduce) of electric-powered engines and lifts. The central London Railway was one of the most ___70___ (success) of these new lines, and was opened in 1900. It had white-painted tunnels and bright red carriages, and proved extremely popular with the public.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处；学.科.网 每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ)，并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改的词。

注意：1.每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2.只允许修改 10 处，多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

Mr. and Mrs. Zhang all work in our school. They live far from the school, and it takes them about a hour and a half to go to work every day. In their spare time, they are interesting in planting vegetables in their garden, that is on the rooftop of their house. They often get up earlier and water the vegetables together. They have also bought for some gardening tools. Beside, they often get some useful informations from the internet. When summer came, they will invite their students pick the vegetables!

第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

假定你是李华，想邀请邀请外教 Henry 一起参观中国剪纸（paper-cutting）艺术展。请给他写封邮件，内容包括：

- 1.展览时间、地点；
- 2.展览内容。

注意：

- 1.词数 100 左右；
- 2.可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

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参考答案与试题解析

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By translating the rich and humourous text of *Love's Labour's Lost* into the physical language of BSL, Deafinitely Theatre creates a new interpretation of Shakespeare's comedy and aims to build a bridge between deaf and hearing worlds by performing to both groups as one audience.

Monday 28 May, 7:30 pm & Tuesday 29 May, 7:30 pm 可知在 Hebrew 看戏的时间是五月 28 日星期一的晚上七点半；五月二十九日星期二晚上七点半，所以答案选 D.

【点评】本文考查细节题为主，细节题可以在文章中直接找到与答案有关的信息？或是其变体。搜查信息在阅读中非常重要它包括理解作者在叙述某事时使用的具体事实、数据、图表等细节信息。在一篇短文里大部分篇幅都属于这类围绕主体展开的细节。做这类题一般采用寻读法？即先读题，然后带着问题快速阅读短文，找出与问题有关的词语或句子，再对相关部分进行分析对比，找出答案。

B

I first met Paul Newman in 1968, when George Roy Hill, the director of *Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid*, introduced us in New York City. When the studio didn't want me for the film — it wanted somebody as well known as Paul — he stood up for me. I don't know how many people would have done that; they would have listened to their agents or the studio powers.

The friendship that grew out of the experience of making that film and *The Sting* four years later had its root in the fact that although there was an age difference, we both came from a tradition of theater and live TV. We were respectful of craft (技艺) and focused on digging into the characters we were going to play. Both of us had the qualities and virtues that are typical of American actors: humorous, aggressive, and making fun of each other — but always with an underlying affection. Those were also at the core (核心) of our relationship off the screen.

We shared the brief that if you're fortunate enough to have success, you should put something back — he with his Newman's Own food and his Hole in the Wall camps for kids who are seriously ill, and me with Sundance and the institute and the festival. Paul and I didn't see each other all that regularly, but sharing that brought us together. We supported each other financially and by showing up at events.

I last saw him a few months ago. He'd been in and out of the hospital. He and I both knew what the deal was, and we didn't talk about it. Ours was a relationship that didn't need a lot of words.

24. Why was the studio unwilling to give the role to author at first?
- A. Paul Newman wanted it. B. The studio powers didn't like his agent.
C. He wasn't famous enough. D. The director recommended someone else.
25. Why did Paul and the author have a lasting friendship?
- A. They were of the same age. B. They worked in the same theater.
C. They were both good actors. D. They had similar characteristics.
26. What does the underlined word "that" in paragraph 3 refer to?
- A. Their belief. B. Their care for children.
C. Their success. D. Their support for each other.
27. What is the author's purpose in writing the text?
- A. To show his love of films. B. To remember a friend.
C. To introduce a new movie. D. To share his acting experience.

【考点】O1: 人物故事类.

【分析】本文主要介绍了我的朋友保罗和我之间的友谊.

【解答】CDAB

24. C 推理判断题. 根据句子 When the studio didn't want me for the film---it wanted somebody as well known as Paul---he stood up for me 当时电影制片厂不想让我演这部电影, 他想要一个像保罗一样出名的人, 所以可以推断出我没有保罗一样出名, 所以答案选 C.

25. D 细节理解题. 根据句子 Both of us had the qualities and virtues that are typical of American actors: humorous, aggressive, and making fun of each other---but always with an underlying affection. 我们两人都有典型的美国演员的品质和优点: 幽默、好斗、互相取笑, 但总是有着深厚的感情. 可见具有相同的性格是他们友谊长存的核心, 所以答案选 D.

26. A 细节理解题. 根据句子 We shared the belief 我们分享信念. Paul and I didn't see each other all that regularly, but sharing that brought us together. 虽然不见面但是共享信仰让我们走在了一起. 所以可以看出这里的 that 指的是 belief.

27. B 写作意图题. 作者开头就写第一次见到 Paul Newman 的时间, 然后叙述了与他之间的事情, 最后说到 Ours was a relationship that didn't need a lot of words.

我们的关系不需要太多的词语。可见本文作者写作的目的就是为了纪念一位朋友保罗。所以答案选 B。

【点评】本题主要测试考生在阅读基础上的逻辑推理能力，要求考生根据文章所述事件的逻辑关系，对未说明的趋势或结局作出合理的推断；或根据作者所阐述的观点理论，对文章未涉及的现象、事例给以解释。考生首先要仔细阅读短文，完整了解信息，准确把握作者观点。

C

Terrafugia Inc. said Monday that its new flying car has completed its first flight, bringing the company closer to its goal of selling the flying car within the next year. The vehicle — named the Transition — has two seats, four wheels and wings that fold up so it can be driven like a car. The Transition, which flew at 1,400 feet for eight minutes last month, can reach around 70 miles per hour on the road and 115 in the air. It flies using a 23-gallon tank of gas and burns 5 gallons per hour in the air. On the ground, it gets 35 miles per gallon.

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