

## 第 05 讲 阅读理解应用文

### 目录

#### 01 模拟基础练

【题型一】细节理解题的考查

【题型二】推理判断题的考查

#### 02 重难创新练

#### 03 真题实战练

### 01

#### // 模拟基础练 //

#### 题型一 细节理解题的考查

1. (23-24 高三·江苏泰州·阶段练习) King's College Summer School is an annual training program for high school students at all levels who want to improve their English. Courses are given by the teachers of King's College and other colleges in New York. Trips to museums and culture centers are also organized. This year's summer school will be from 25 July to 15 August.

More information is as follows:

Application (申请) date ●Students in New York should send their applications before 18 July, 2022. ●Students of other cities should send their applications before 16 July, 2022. ●Foreign applications students should send theirs before 10 July, 2022.	Courses ●Spoken English: 22 hours ●Reading and Writing: 10 hours ●American History: 16 hours ●American Culture: 16 hours
Steps ●A letter of self-introduction;	Cost ●Daily lessons: \$ 200

<p>●A letter of recommendation; *The letters should be written in English with all the necessary information.</p>	<p>●Sports and activities: \$ 100 ●Travel: \$ 200 ●Hotel service: \$ 400 *You may choose to live with your friends or relatives in the same city.</p>
<p>Please write to: Thompson, Sanders 1026 King's Street, New York, NY 10016, USA E-mail: <a href="mailto:KCSummerSchool@yahoo.com">KCSummerSchool@yahoo.com</a></p>	

- Which of the following is TRUE about King's College Summer School?
  - Only top students can take part in the program.
  - King's College Summer School is run every other year.
  - Visits to museums and culture centers are part of the program.
  - Only the teachers of King's College give courses.
- How much will you pay the school if you are to attend the program but live with your relatives in New York?
 

A. \$ 200.      B. \$ 400.      C. \$ 500.      D. \$ 900.
- What information can you get from the text?
  - The program will last two months.
  - You can write to Thompson only in English.
  - As a Chinese student, you can send your application on 14 July, 2022.
  - You can get in touch with the school by e-mail or by telephone.

**【答案】** 1. C    2. C    3. B

**【导语】** 这是一篇应用文，主要介绍了 King's College Summer School 的相关信息，包括课程、申请日期、费用等。

- 细节理解题。根据文章第一段“Trips to museums and culture centers are also organized.”（也组织了去博物馆和文化中心的旅行。）可知，参观博物馆和文化中心是该项目的一部分，故选 C。
- 细节理解题。根据题干中的 live with your relatives in New York 可知，和亲戚住一起不需要支付酒店住宿费用，再把 Cost(花费)一栏中其他三项费用（\$ 200+\$ 200+\$ 100）相加，可算出结果是 500 美金。故选 C。
- 细节理解题。根据“The letters should be written in English with all the necessary information.”（这些信应该用英文写，并包含所有必要的信息）及 Please write to: Thompson, Sanders 可知，你只能用英语给 Thompson 写信。故选 B。

2. (2024·福建宁德·三模) Dubai is home to some of the best hotels in the world.

**Armani Hotel Dubai**

Located inside the world's tallest building, the distinguished Burj Khalifa, Armani Hotel features a contemporary look crafted by house design superstar Giorgio Armani. It offers 160 stylish rooms right in the center of the city. It features seven restaurants and bars including traditional Indian food at the Armani Amal and fresh seafood at Armani Hashi.

### **The Oberoi Dubai**

With one of the best locations in the Business Bay District, the Oberoi Dubai offers great appeal for business travelers and those enjoying the host of leisure activities in the central area. The modern hotel comes equipped with 252 upscale rooms featuring contemporary designs. Restaurant choices include the Nine7One featuring Western, Arabic, and Asian cuisines, as well as La Mezcaleria Kitchen& Lounge which serves up authentic Latin dishes.

### **The Taj Dubai**

Situated in the Business Bay District right on Burj Khalifa street is the five-star hotel Taj Dubai. It offers Indian heritage designs with both classical and contemporary styles. It has close to 300 rooms from luxury rooms with city and Burj Khalifa views to grand luxury and presidential suites. Dining options include Asian street food at Miss Tess to contemporary British dishes and international delights at the Eloquent Elephant.

### **Caesars Palace Bluewaters Dubai**

Caesars Palace Bluewaters Dubai, positioned behind Ain Dubai—the world's largest observation wheel, is decorated with attractive art collections by designer Jonathan Adler. It has 194 luxurious suites and rooms, and features the best of the city's nightlife attractions and fine dining including world-famous chef Gordon Ramsay's Hell's Kitchen.

4. Which can you enjoy in the Armani Hotel Dubai?
  - A. Fresh seafood.
  - B. Latin dishes.
  - C. Asian street food.
  - D. British food.
5. What do the Oberoi Dubai and The Taj Dubai have in common?
  - A. They are five-star hotels.
  - B. They are in the same district.
  - C. They have presidential suites.
  - D. They have the same number of rooms.
6. What can we know about Caesars Palace Bluewaters?
  - A. It hosts leisure activities.
  - B. It has rooms with city views.
  - C. It is designed by Jonathan Adler.
  - D. It is near the world's largest observation wheel.

**【答案】** 4. A    5. B    6. D

**【导语】** 这是一篇应用文。主要介绍了在迪拜世界上最好的几家酒店各自的特色。

4. 细节理解题。文章第一家酒店 **Armani Hotel Dubai** 讲到“It features seven restaurants and bars including

traditional Indian food at the Armani Amal and fresh seafood at Armani Hashi (这里有七家餐厅和酒吧, 包括阿玛尼阿玛尔的传统印度菜和阿玛尼哈希的新鲜海鲜。)”可知, 在迪拜阿玛尼酒店, 你可以享受新鲜海鲜。故选 A。

5. 细节理解题。文章 **The Oberoi Dubai** 部分讲到“With one of the best locations in the Business Bay District (Oberoi Dubai 酒店是商务湾区最好的酒店之一)”以及 **The Taj Dubai** 部分讲到“Situated in the Business Bay District right on Burj Khalifa street is the five-star hotel Taj Dubai. (五星级酒店 Taj Dubai 位于商务区哈利法塔街正对面)”可知, 迪拜奥拜罗伊酒店和迪拜泰姬陵酒店的共同点是都在同一个地区。故选 B。

6. 细节理解题。文章 **Caesars Palace Bluewaters Dubai** 部分讲到“Caesars Palace Bluewaters Dubai, positioned behind Ain Dubai—the world’s largest observation wheel (Caesars Palace Bluewaters Dubai 位于世界上最大的观景轮 Ain Dubai 后面)”可知, Caesars Palace Bluewaters 靠近世界上最大的观测轮。故选 D。

### 3. (23-24 高三·重庆·阶段练习) BOLOGNA CHILDREN’S BOOK FAIR ILLUSTRATORS EXHIBITION 2024-58<sup>TH</sup> EDITION

A BCBF highlight, the Illustrators Exhibition is a unique international showcase for state-of-the-art illustrations for children and young adults.

#### WHO CAN ENTER

- Illustrators, both professionals and beginners, can enter unpublished artwork, or artwork published in the previous 2 years.
- Art schools can enter the projects by students who have attended their Institute.
- Publishers can enter illustrators they work with.

#### FEATURES OF THE ILLUSTRATIONS

Illustrators must enter their artworks exclusively online by December 31, 2023.

The 5 artworks must be based on the same theme, and must be numbered, as preferred, from 1 to 5 on the digital format file.

The 5 illustrations —5, no more, no less — may be unpublished artwork or artwork published after 1 January 2022. The work can be in black and white or color and be produced using any technique.

The digital format must be: jpg or png, maximum size 5 MB, resolution 150 DPI.

#### SELECTION PROCESS

All works shall be examined by the international Jury comprising five members (from publishing houses, art schools, or illustrators) appointed by BolognaFiere. The Jury’s decision shall be final.

#### WINNERS

Being selected will give illustrators great visibility with the publication of their works in the *Illustrators Annual* and the 2-year world tour of the exhibition.

Winners under 35 will automatically be shortlisted (入围) for the International Award for Illustration Bologna Children’s Book Fair, which consists of a prize of 15,000 Euro and the assignment to illustrate a children’s book to be published by Grupo SM, Spain.

Unpublished winners under 30 will also compete for the ARS IN FABULA scholarship, which covers the

entire Masters course fee.

## CONTACTS

If you have problems or need assistance: [by@archimedia.it](mailto:by@archimedia.it)

7. Who can submit entries to the BCBF Illustrators Exhibition 2024?
  - A. Visitors of the exhibition.
  - B. Editors of publishers.
  - C. Illustrators of all levels.
  - D. Authors of children's books
8. Which of the following entries may be accepted?
  - A. Artworks in jpg digital format.
  - B. Five artworks on diverse themes.
  - C. Physical artworks in black and white.
  - D. Artworks published prior to January 1, 2022.
9. What benefit will all winners of the BCBF Illustrators Exhibition 2024 receive?
  - A. A 2-year global tour.
  - B. A cash prize of 15,000 Euro.
  - C. A scholarship for further education.
  - D. A chance to get their works published.

**【答案】** 7. C    8. A    9. D

**【导语】** 本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了 2024 年第 58 届博洛尼亚儿童书展插画展的参展规则、评选过程以及奖励。

7. 细节理解题。根据“**WHO CAN ENTER**”下文中“● Illustrators, both professionals and beginners, can enter unpublished artwork, or artwork published in the previous 2 years.(●插图画家, 无论是专业人士还是初学者, 未发表的作品或过去 2 年内发表的作品, 都可以参加)”可知, 所有级别的插画师可以提交作品参加 2024 年 BCBF 插画展。故选 C。

8. 细节理解题。根据“**FEATURES OF THE ILLUSTRATIONS**”部分中“The digital format must be: jpg or png, maximum size 5 MB, resolution 150 DPI.(数字格式: jpg 或 png, 最大大小 5mb, 分辨率 150dpi)”可知, jpg 数字格式的艺术品可获接纳。故选 A。

9. 细节理解题。根据“**WINNERS**”WINNERS 部分中“Being selected will give illustrators great visibility with the publication of their works in the Illustrators Annual and the 2-year world tour of the exhibition.(入选将使插画家的作品在《插画家年鉴》和为期两年的世界巡回展览中获得极大的知名度)”可知, 2024 年 BCBF 插画展的获奖者将获得让他们的作品出版的机会。故选 D。

## 4. (2024·福建三明·三模) 4 Summer Jobs to Get Paid and Take a Break

### Camp counsellor (辅导员)

Most kids head off to camp during the summertime, and if you're past the typical age of being a camper, relive your youth by becoming a summer camp counsellor. You can enjoy participating in activities, planning events, and partaking in arts and crafts. It's one of the best summer jobs because it also builds your leadership skills while you earn extra money. Depending on your schedule, you can work to fit your needs. The average starting pay is \$10.5 an hour.

### Lifeguard

Spending time on the water is something many people do during the summer. And if you're good at swimming, then being a lifeguard is a great option for you. The hours are flexible, and the pay is great, with the average hourly rate at \$11.50.

### **Amusement park employee**

An amusement park is a great place to work during the summertime. There are a variety of positions you can get hired for — from ride operator to food service to booth tender — and the average starting pay is \$10 an hour. The hours are flexible and negotiable depending on where you decide to work: the larger the park, the more employees they'll have, which could mean fewer hours they'll need you to cover.

### **Dog walker**

If you're looking for a relaxing job, being a dog walker could be the right choice for you. Dog walking hours and pay are easily negotiable, as you can simply discuss with the dog's owner what your availability is, when they need you, and what your pay rate is. Getting some exercise with a furry friend will feel more like a relaxing pastime than a job. And if you wish to continue being a dog walker, it's the job that's easiest to keep year-round.

10. What is the benefit of being a camp counsellor?

- A. It brings back the glory.
- B. It boosts artistic creativity.
- C. It is easy to do and well-paid.
- D. It develops competence in leadership.

11. For which job can the pay be negotiated?

- A. Camp counselor.
- B. Lifeguard.
- C. Amusement park employee.
- D. Dog walker.

12. What do the four summer jobs have in common?

- A. They need full-time employees.
- B. The working hours are flexible.
- C. The pay remains unclear.
- D. They need relevant certificates.

**【答案】 10. D    11. D    12. B**

**【导语】**这是一篇应用文。文章主要内容是关于夏季工作选择的建议，以及每种工作的特点和优势。

10. 细节理解题。根据 Camp counsellor 部分中的“**It's one of the best summer jobs because it also builds your leadership skills while you earn extra money.** (这是最好的暑期工作之一，因为它还能在你赚外快的同时培养你的领导能力。)”可知，作为一名营地辅导员，在你赚额外的钱的同时，还能培养你的领导技能，这直接关系到领导能力的发展。故选 D。

11. 细节理解题。根据 Dog walker 部分中的“**If you're looking for a relaxing job, being a dog walker could be the right choice for you. Dog walking hours and pay are easily negotiable, as you can simply discuss with the dog's owner what your availability is, when they need you, and what your pay rate is.** (如果你正在寻找一份轻松的工作，遛狗可能是你的正确选择。遛狗的时间和报酬很容易协商，因为你可以简单地和狗的主人讨论一下你的时间，他们什么时候需要你，你的报酬是多少。)”可知，这则广告提到了遛狗的时间和报酬可以商量，因为你可以和狗的主人简单地讨论一下你什么时候有空，他们什么时候需要你，你的报酬是多少。故选 D。

12. 细节理解题。根据 Camp counsellor 部分中的“Depending on your schedule, you can work to fit your needs.(根据你的时间表, 你可以根据自己的需要来工作。)”和 Lifeguard 部分中的“The hours are flexible(工作时间很灵活)”和 Amusement park employee 部分中的“The hours are flexible and negotiable depending on where you decide to work: the larger the park, the more employees they’ll have, which could mean fewer hours they’ll need you to cover.(工作时间是灵活的, 可以协商的, 这取决于你决定在哪里工作: 公园越大, 员工越多, 这可能意味着他们需要你工作的时间越少。)”和 Dog walker 部分中的“Dog walking hours and pay are easily negotiable, as you can simply discuss with the dog’s owner what your availability is, when they need you, and what your pay rate is.(遛狗的时间和报酬很容易协商, 因为你可以简单地和狗的主人讨论一下你的时间, 他们什么时候需要你, 你的报酬是多少。)”可知, 每个职位描述都提到了工作时间的灵活性。故选 B。

### 5. (2024·福建莆田·模拟预测) Be a Beekeeper for a Day!

Learn about the fascinating world of honey bees in a way that few get to experience:

Your tour, led by a professional beekeeper, will include suiting up in protective gear, lighting a bee smoker, and getting up close with more than 100,000 bees.

Each tour is capped at 12 people, providing you an intimate experience of this fascinating species.

Guided tours include protective gear and select drinks.

At least one paid adult must accompany any children under the age of 18.

Price	Starting at \$35 Adult (Ages 13+): \$50 Child (Ages 6-12): \$35
Time	Saturdays
Duration	1.5 Hours
Place	Two Hives Honey Ranch

#### Things to know:

Ensure you arrive a few minutes before your start time to sign waivers (豁免协议) and get signed in. Particularly for evening tours, it is important that we start on time so that we finish the tour before sunset.

Tours are weather dependent, so if the forecast calls for rain, please watch your email 24-48 hours before in case we need to cancel/reschedule.

#### What to bring:

We will have a variety of protective gear (beekeeping masks, gloves) for all of you. You will see that the bees are incredibly gentle and tame, but it’s better for everyone to enjoy their time and not feel worried about getting stung! Additionally, please adhere (遵守) to the below guidelines:

Closed-toe shoes that cover the ankle are required.

Wear long pants and a long sleeve top. Blue jeans are fine. Try to stick to lighter colors on top — button downs work great!

Choose clothing that is loose fitting — nothing especially tight! (Black yoga pants are NOT a good clothing choice.)



		3. Don't take it personally.
		4. Watch and learn from them.
<b>Mango: Juicy and Messy</b>	Mango types love life and can't afford to miss a minute. They love variety because they tend to be easily distracted and naturally rule breakers.	1. Talk big picture, avoid details.
		2. Give them false deadlines.
		3. Don't micro-manage.
<b>Lemon: Concentrated</b>	Lemon types love structure and order. They are worriers who like security and predictability. They excel at spotting gaps in a plan. But too many rules can also be frustrating.	1. Respect their need for space.
		2. Don't surprise them.
		3. Listen with respect.
		4. Show your pace.
<b>Banana: Sweet and Gentle</b>	Banana types enjoy peace and shy away from conflicts. They are kind to react to others' requests. However, when they are too accommodating, they can be seen as indecisive.	1. Don't pressure them, motivate.
		2. Create a positive environment.
		3. Encourage regular feedback.
		4. Be nice to them.

15. What do people of Mango and Lemon personalities have in common?

- A. They both prefer private space and specific deadlines.
- B. They both dislike being restricted by excessive rules.
- C. They both serve as good ice-breakers of the workplace.
- D. They both need regular feedback and being motivated.

16. Who probably favors the Banana Personality?

- A. Jack, an innovative thinker who is willing to face challenges.
- B. Adam, a brilliant planner who always sticks to his daily routines.
- C. Nancy, a patient worker who prioritizes harmonious relationships.
- D. Robin, an open-minded leader who advocates the value of diversity.

【答案】15. B 16. C

【导语】这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四种水果类型的人格的特点。

15. 细节理解题。根据 Mango 部分中“*They love variety because they tend to be easily distracted and naturally rule breakers.* (他们喜欢变化，因为他们很容易分心，天生就会打破常规)”以及 Lemon 部分中“*But too many rules can also be frustrating.* (但是太多的规则也会让其沮丧)”可知，芒果型人格和柠檬型人格的人都不喜欢被过多的规定所限制。故选 B。

16. 细节理解题。根据 Banana 部分中“*Banana types enjoy peace and shy away from conflicts.* (香蕉型的人喜欢和平，回避冲突)”可知，南希，一个耐心的员工，优先考虑和谐的关系是香蕉型人格。故选 C。

## 题型二 推理判断题的考查

### 1. (2024·湖南怀化·三模) Alien Clay by Adrian Tchaikovsky

On the distant world of Kiln lie the ruins of an alien civilization. A great mystery awaits humans: who were the builders and where are they now? These questions become real for Professor Arton Daghddev, exiled (流放) from Earth to Kiln's off-world labour camp due to his mistake. Facing the planet's dangerous ecosystem, Arton fights for survival.

#### Stories of Your Life and Others by Ted Chiang

A sci-fi classic in a brand-new edition. From a high Babylonian tower that connects a flat Earth to the sky above, to an alien language that challenges our very sense of time and reality, Chiang's unique imagination invites readers to question their understanding of the universe and their place in it.

#### War Bodies by Neal Asher

In a world ruled by robots, the Cyberat face a rebellion (叛乱) when the human Polity arrives. Piper, raised as a weapon, seeks help from the Polity after his parents are caught by enemies. As war worsens, Piper must face the puzzling technology implanted in his own body. It could either end their fight or cause serious consequences. The future of civilization hangs in the balance as the battle unfolds.

#### In the Lives of Puppets by TJ Klune

In a strange little home built into the branches of a forest live three robots. Vic Lawson, a human, lives there too. The day Vic repairs an unfamiliar android labelled “HAP”, he learns of a shared criminal past between the robots — a past spent in hunting humans. The robots, once hidden and safe, are now exposed.

1. Who is the text probably intended for?

- A. Book reviewers.
- B. Sci-fi lovers.
- C. Universe researchers.
- D. Robot developers.

【答案】 B

【解析】本文为一篇应用文，介绍了四本科幻书籍。推理判断题。根据 *Alien Clay* by Adrian Tchaikovsky 中“On the distant world of Kiln lie the ruins of an alien civilization.(在遥远的窑世界上，有一个外星文明的遗迹)”；*Stories of Your Life and Others* by Ted Chiang 中“A sci-fi classic in a brand-new edition.(全新版本的科幻经典)”；*War Bodies* by Neal Asher 中“In a world ruled by robots, the Cyberat face a rebellion(叛乱)when the human Polity arrives.(在一个由机器人统治的世界里，当人类政权到来时，网络人将面临一场叛乱)”及 *In the Lives of Puppets* by TJ Klune 中“In a strange little home built into the branches of a forest live three robots.(在一个建在森林树枝上的奇怪的小房子里住着三个机器人)”可知，四本书都与科幻有关，因此，是写给科幻爱好者的。故选 B。

## 2. (2024·湖南岳阳·三模)

### Rewards at West Exe School

West Exe School is a fully inclusive comprehensive secondary school. Listed below are the ways the school celebrate success with students, parents and staff during the academic year.

#### Merit Badges

Merit badges are awarded in line with the student qualities. E.g., when a student reaches 200 merits in a semester for being kind, they receive their kind merit badge. The West Exe shield is awarded to students who have achieved all six merit badges.

#### The Golden Ticket

Every two weeks, all members of staff have a ‘Golden Ticket’ which they can award to any student who has displayed what the student qualities stand for. There will be a bi-weekly focus on one of the student qualities as positive reinforcement. The golden tickets awarded are then placed in a prize draw, for prizes suggested by the student body.

#### Punctuality Award

Students who are on time for every lesson across the week will be entered into a prize draw. This is to promote the importance of punctuality in school and in life.

#### Headteacher Reward

Headteacher’s Reward is given to students who have been nominated (提名) by staff members every month for demonstrating the qualities, behaviors and values of what it means to be an exceptional West Exe Student. They are also awarded to students who have shown exceptional achievement, either in school or as part of an extracurricular activity. This includes a certificate and pen, with a letter going home to parents to share news of the young person’s achievement.

2. Where is the text probably taken from?

- A. A school website.
- B. A news report.
- C. A travel leaflet.
- D. A book review.

【答案】 A

【解析】本文是一篇应用文，文章介绍了 West Exe School 的几个奖项。推理判断题。根据第一段“Listed below

are the ways the school celebrate success with students, parents and staff during the academic year. (以下是学校在学年期间与学生、家长和教职员工共同庆祝成功的方式。)”可知，文章介绍的是 West Exe School 的几个奖项，所以文章应该来自学校网站。故选 A 项。

3. (2024·河北秦皇岛·三模) Shrewsbury is an ideal getaway with visitors.

**Shrewsbury eBike Hire**

BEST FOR: SEEING THE SIGHTS AT A GENTLE PACE

Set off on a self-guided tour of Shrewsbury on one of the town’s new e-bikes. The route is easy to follow with lots of stops along the way, including the Welsh Bridge, Shrewsbury Museum & Art Gallery and the Victorian-era Shrewsbury Prison. It’s most suitable for ages 14-plus.

**Shrewsbury Flaxmill Maltings**

BEST FOR: INSPIRING ARCHITECTS

This was the world’s first iron-shaped building when it was built in 1797—a forerunner of the modern skyscraper (摩天大楼). A new visitor centre opened in September—it’s also the end point of the Heritage Trail e-bike tour. An exhibition explores how the building has grown and been repurposed over the years.

**Shrewsbury Market Hall**

BEST FOR: FOOD AND SHOPPING

Situated in the centre of town, this was an innovative example of modern architecture when it opened in 1965. Recent upgrades mean it’s now home to more than 70 independent businesses, including traditional market stands, artisan producers, craft shops and antique dealers.

**Riverside Cabins**

BEST FOR: QUIET STAYS

Opened in 2020, Riverside Cabins is a rural collection of wooden cottages built in 18th century, a 20-minute drive from Shrewsbury. Cabins sleep between two and six guests and each come with their own hot baths, as well as Wi-Fi and smart TVs. Try your hand at boating along the river, with equipment available to borrow on site. From £ 135 for a minimum of two nights for a family of four.

3. Shrewsbury is made an attraction probably because of its \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. history      B. food      C. transport      D. fashion

**【答案】 A**

**【解析】** 本文是一篇应用文。什鲁斯伯里是游客的理想度假胜地。本文主要介绍了什鲁斯伯里的著名景点。推理判断题。根据 **Shrewsbury eBike Hire** 部分中的“The route is easy to follow with lots of stops along the way, including the Welsh Bridge, Shrewsbury Museum & Art Gallery and the Victorian-era Shrewsbury Prison. (这条路线很容易走，沿途有很多站，包括威尔士桥、什鲁斯伯里博物馆和美术馆以及维多利亚时代的什鲁斯伯里监狱。)”、**Shrewsbury Flaxmill Maltings** 部分中的“This was the world’s first iron-shaped building when it was built in 1797—a forerunner of the modern skyscraper (摩天大楼). (这是世界上第一座铁形状的建筑，建于 1797 年，是现代摩天大楼的前身。)”、**Shrewsbury Market Hall** 部分中的“Situated in the centre of town, this was

an innovative example of modern architecture when it opened in 1965. (它位于市中心，1965 年开业时是现代建筑的创新典范。)”以及 **Riverside Cabins** 部分中的“Opened in 2020, Riverside Cabins is a rural collection of wooden cottages built in 18th century, a 20-minute drive from Shrewsbury. (Riverside Cabins 于 2020 年开业，是一座建于 18 世纪的乡村木屋，距离什鲁斯伯里有 20 分钟车程。)”可知，文章中提到什鲁斯伯里的景点包括一些历史悠久的建筑，因此悠久的历史可能是 Shrewsbury 吸引游客的原因。故选 A。

4. (2024·河北·模拟预测) With an average of 266 sunny days every year, 17 miles of world-class beaches, and adventures on tap year-round, San Diego is an ideal place for families to explore.

#### **Wander around at the San Diego Zoo**

The world-famous San Diego Zoo completely transformed its Children’s Zoo into the Wildlife Explorers’ Basecamp in 2022. It now features a treehouse-style activity area, a kid-sized animal cave, and a big splash pad (喷水池). Plenty of bathrooms and changing areas make it convenient to get wet, dry off, and keep exploring.

#### **Watch sensory-friendly IMAX films**

Fleet Science Center in Balboa Park provides a hands-on approach to Science, presenting exhibits that explore themes like light, electricity, and the universe. In Studio X, a maker space, kids can design and construct projects like a wind-powered car, marble maze(大理石迷宫), or perhaps a lunar lander. On Accessibility Mornings every third Saturday of the month, families with sensory sensitivities can enter the museum an hour earlier and attend an IMAX showing with lower sound volume and brighter lighting.

#### **Sail through the air at Torrey Pines Glider port**

Thrill-seeking families can jump off a cliff(悬崖) and ride the wind over the beach with Torrey Pines Glider port. Get a rush on a ride with a trained professional or take a lesson to learn the art of solo paragliding(滑翔伞) over sandstone cliffs. The glider port is open seven days a week, weather permitting, and it accommodates various ages and experience levels.

4. Where’s the text probably from?

- A. A news report. B. A science fiction. C. A travel magazine. D. A geography textbook.

**【答案】 C**

**【解析】**本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了圣地亚哥作为一个理想的家庭旅游目的地各种特点和活动，包括动物园、科学中心和滑翔伞基地等。通过详细的描述和推荐，旨在吸引读者前往圣地亚哥旅游并体验其中的乐趣。根据文章第一段“With an average of 266 sunny days every year, 17 miles of world-class beaches, and adventures on tap year-round, San Diego is an ideal place for families to explore.(每年平均有 266 个晴天，17 英里的世界级海滩，全年都有冒险活动，圣地亚哥是家庭探索的理想场所。)”以及全文内容可知，文章详细介绍了圣地亚哥的多个旅游景点和活动，如动物园、科学中心和滑翔伞基地，并强调了这些景点对家庭游客的吸引力。这种介绍旅游景点、活动和体验的文章风格更符合旅游杂志的特点。故选 C。

5. (2024·福建莆田·模拟预测) **Be a Beekeeper for a Day!**

Learn about the fascinating world of honey bees in a way that few get to experience:

Your tour, led by a professional beekeeper, will include suiting up in protective gear, lighting a bee smoker, and getting up close with more than 100,000 bees.

Each tour is capped at 12 people, providing you an intimate experience of this fascinating species.

Guided tours include protective gear and select drinks.

At least one paid adult must accompany any children under the age of 18

.....


5. What will you do during the tour?

- A. Taste the honey from their hives.
- B. Smoke bees out of their honeycomb.
- C. Explore an active and living beehive.
- D. Identify the bee queen and bee workers.

**【答案】 C**

**【解析】**本文主要介绍了由专业养蜂人带领的“一日养蜂人体验活动”，该活动提供独特且亲密接触超过十万只蜜蜂的机会。参与者将在活动中穿戴防护装备，点燃蜂烟器，深入了解蜜蜂的世界。根据第二段“Your tour, led by a professional beekeeper, will include suiting up in protective gear, lighting a bee smoker, and getting up close with more than 100,000 bees. (这次由专业养蜂人带领的旅行将包括穿上防护装备、点燃蜜蜂烟雾器，并与超过 10 万只蜜蜂近距离接触。)”可知，游客们将会探索一个活跃且充满了生机的蜂巢。故选 C。

6. (2025·浙江·模拟预测)

Which fruit personality are you?		
	<p>In the workplace, we have to be able to deal with people who aren't like us. No one will change for you, so you just have to respect their differences. When identifying personality types, I like to talk in terms of fruit. Nobody is just one fruit, but we all have a preference. And we tend to emphasize our top two, especially under pressure. Here are some fruit personalities and how best to deal with them.</p>	
Types	Introduction & Management	
<b>Apple: Hard Core</b>	<p>Apple types are direct and don't suffer fools. They are fast, logical thinkers who love to win and hate to lose control. They'll get a result at any cost, but see conflict as sport.</p>	1. Always stand up to them.
		2. Get to the point.
		3. Don't take it personally.
		4. Watch and learn from them.

<b>Mango: Juicy and Messy</b>	Mango types love life and can't afford to miss a minute. They love variety because they tend to be easily distracted and naturally rule breakers.	1. Talk big picture, avoid details.
		2. Give them false deadlines.
		3. Don't micro-manage.
<b>Lemon: Concentrated</b>	Lemon types love structure and order. They are worriers who like security and predictability. They excel at spotting gaps in a plan. But too many rules can also be frustrating.	1. Respect their need for space.
		2. Don't surprise them.
		3. Listen with respect.
		4. Show your pace.
<b>Banana: Sweet and Gentle</b>	Banana types enjoy peace and shy away from conflicts. They are kind to react to others' requests. However, when they are too accommodating, they can be seen as indecisive.	1. Don't pressure them, motivate.
		2. Create a positive environment.
		3. Encourage regular feedback.
		4. Be nice to them.

6. Where can the passage probably be found?

- A. In an academic paper.                      B. In an entertainment book.  
C. In a book review.                              D. In a psychology magazine.

**【答案】D**

**【解析】**推理判断题。根据第一段“*When identifying personality types, I like to talk in terms of fruit. Nobody is just one fruit, but we all have a preference. And we tend to emphasize our top two, especially under pressure. Here are some fruit personalities and how best to deal with them.*”（在识别人格类型时，我喜欢用水果来描述。没有人只是一种水果，但我们都有自己的偏好。我们倾向于强调我们的前两个，尤其是在压力下。以下是一些水果的个性，以及如何最好地处理它们）结合文章主要介绍了四种水果类型的人格的特点。可知，这篇文章可能出现在心理学杂志上。故选D。

## 题型 阅读理解

## A

## (23-24 高三·上海·阶段练习) Outdoor Recreation

Get outdoors with us this summer and experience the excitement and peace within our unique programs. Research suggests that being physically active within green spaces helps reduce stress, anxiety and anger, and improves moods and overall health and wellbeing. Our Department combines experiential activities for your enjoyment.

All fitness levels are welcome; we can accommodate most accessible needs. Please contact Laurie Wright at [wright@utsc.utoronto.ca](mailto:wright@utsc.utoronto.ca) with any questions. Trips are offered to registered U of T students first and then if there is space to staff, non-registered students and guests of the participants. Register at [recreg.utoronto.ca](http://recreg.utoronto.ca) or in person at the TPASC Registration Desk.

**Please check our website for all updated trip dates, prices, registration details and more!**

**Refunds are only available up to 5 business days prior to the trip.**

**Upcoming Adventures****TBD: Treetop Trekking and Mountain Biking**

Participants will travel by bus up to the Horseshoe Valley Resort. You may choose between a 3-hour Treetop Trekking adventure or 2 hours of x-country mountain biking through the region's forest trails. Treetop Trekking involves zip-lining (moving quickly with the rider suspended from a cable) and climbing through obstacle courses in a peaceful forest setting. Both adventures will be instructor-led and all equipment will be provided. No experience necessary. Beginner to advanced courses will be available.

**Tuesday, June 13<sup>th</sup> : Outdoor Rock Climbing or Hiking Trails**

A bus will transport students to Milton to either hike the area or rock climb. The rock climbing will take place at Rattlesnake Point and there is an opportunity for students to challenge themselves by climbing up to 80ft on some of the best rocks in Southern Ontario. All instructors are fully certified and all equipment will be provided. A custom course will be set up to meet the needs of climbers. The hike will take place through some of the Bruce Peninsula trails and Halton Parks. Participants will have over 20kms of trails to choose from. You may hike with a group or follow the map trails with some friends.

**Friday, June 30<sup>th</sup> (indefinite date): Warsaw Caves**

The Warsaw Caves Conservation Area and Campground takes its name from a series of seven caves found in the park. Join us as we explore the multiple courses through the caves have a picnic lunch. Come enjoy this natural underground jungle gym.

1. John, a U of T teaching staff member, would like to take part in some of these programs, what problem may he encounter?

- A. He can't get his fees for a Tuesday trip back if he cancels it the previous Monday.
- B. These outdoor adventures will exhaust him and leave him in low spirits.
- C. There may be no space for him because registered students enjoy priority.
- D. The program that explores the Warsaw Caves underground is sure to change its date.
2. All of the following are activities mentioned in the passage **EXCEPT** \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. bird watching    B. zip-lining                      C. hiking                      D. cave exploring
3. Which of the following statements is true according to this passage?
- A. Money can be refunded within five business days after the trip starts.
- B. Adventurers should have some basic trekking and biking skills.
- C. Students must bring some climbing equipment required by the programs.
- D. The name Warsaw Caves originated from the seven caves found in the park.

**【答案】** 1. C    2. A    3. D

**【导语】** 本文是一篇应用文，主要介绍了一些户外探险活动。

1. 细节理解题。根据 **Outdoor Recreation** 部分的“Trips are offered to registered U of T students first and then if there is space to staff, non-registered students and guests of the participants. (旅游首先提供给注册的多伦多大学学生，如果有空间的话，工作人员、未注册的学生和参与者的客人也可以参加。)”可知，John 可能会遇到的问题是没名额，因为注册学生享有优先权。故选 C。

2. 细节理解题。根据“Treetop Trekking involves zip-lining (moving quickly with the rider suspended from a cable) and climbing through obstacle courses in a peaceful forest setting.(树梢徒步旅行包括滑索(骑手悬挂在绳索上快速移动)和在宁静的森林环境中穿越障碍课程。)”可知，提到了滑索(zip-lining)；根据“Tuesday, June 13th : Outdoor Rock Climbing or Hiking Trails(6月13日，星期二：户外攀岩或徒步旅行)”可知，提到了徒步旅行(hiking)；根据“Friday, June 30th (indefinite date): Warsaw Caves(6月30日，星期五(无限期)：华沙洞穴)”可知，提到了洞穴探险(cave exploring)。A 选项“bird watching(观鸟活动)”未提及，故选 A。

3. 细节理解题。根据“Outdoor Recreation(户外娱乐)”部分的“Refunds are only available up to 5 business days prior to the trip.(退款只能在旅行开始前的 5 个工作日内进行。)”可知，A 选项“Money can be refunded within five business days after the trip starts(旅行开始后五个工作日内可以退款)”表达错误；根据“TBD: Treetop Trekking and Mountain Biking”部分的“Treetop Trekking involves zip-lining (moving quickly with the rider suspended from a cable) and climbing through obstacle courses in a peaceful forest setting.(树梢徒步旅行包括滑索(骑手悬挂在绳索上快速移动)和在宁静的森林环境中穿越障碍课程。)”以及“Tuesday, June 13th : Outdoor Rock Climbing or Hiking Trails(6月13日，星期二：户外攀岩或徒步旅行)”可知，B 选项“Adventurers should have some basic trekking and biking skills(冒险者应该具备一些基本的徒步和骑行技能)”表达错误；根据“Tuesday, June 13th : Outdoor Rock Climbing or Hiking Trails”部分的“All instructors are fully certified and all equipment will be provided.(所有教练都经过全面认证，所有设备将提供。)”可知，C 选项“Students must bring some climbing equipment required by the programs(学生必须携带项目所需的一些攀岩设备)”表达错误；根据最

后一段“The Warsaw Caves Conservation Area and Campground takes its name from a series of seven caves found in the park.(华沙洞穴保护区和露营地得名于公园内发现的一系列七个洞穴。)”可知，D 选项“The name Warsaw Caves originated from the seven caves found in the park(华沙洞穴的名字来源于公园里发现的七个洞穴)”正确。故选 D。

## B

(2024·上海宝山·二模) Product info:

Jacobsen Healthy Charms Cereal 500g \$6.99

By Jacobsen Foods

1.8 out of 5 stars      815 customer reviews

It's time to feed your family cereal that's both healthy and exciting! Healthy Charms combines both the fun of sugary cereals with the health benefits of healthy foods. After years of research, we've created this cereal that appeals to both kids and adults alike. It's made with 18 nutritious ingredients that provide your body with vitamins, minerals, and proteins to start your day off right! We've added dried fruits in fun shapes that your children will love.

Low in fat

Low in sugar

No GMO or artificial colors or ingredients

ONLINE REVIEW:

1.0 out of 5 stars      Definitely tastes healthy

By parent of 4 ★★★★★      May 18, 2023

Well, I can't say I didn't try. I wanted to feed my kids something healthier for breakfast than their usual Frosted O's and Cinnareal, but this one completely failed. My kids aren't even picky, but this cereal tasted like cardboard. There was absolutely nothing fun or "charming" about it. The "shaped fruit" just looked like pressed bugs, and that was the only part of the cereal that tasted good. And it was so expensive on top of it all!

RESPONSE:

I'm sorry to hear your family did not like our cereal. We had broad feedback making this product and received lots of good reviews about it. Perhaps the transition from a lot of sugar to a product that has almost none was too quick? We want you to be happy and would be glad to send you a beneficial ticket to purchase something else our company makes. Please email us at [contact@jacobsenfoods.com](mailto:contact@jacobsenfoods.com) and tell us about your situation and we'll get into contact with you.

4. What was the company's goal when making Healthy Charms?
  - A. They wanted to be in direct competition with another cereal.
  - B. They wanted to create something that no one had ever heard of.
  - C. They wanted to make kids and parents happy at the same time.
  - D. They wanted to turn a kid's idea into reality with their help.
5. What is one complaint parent of 4 has?
  - A. The dried fruit was tasty but looked terrible.
  - B. The cereal was a little wet even without milk.

- C. There was still a lot of sugar for children.  
D. There was so little cereal inside the box.
6. What is the company's explanation for parent of 4's complaints?
- A. They said the family doesn't know what they're talking about.  
B. They said that the cereal isn't supposed to taste good.  
C. They said that the product the family purchased was bad.  
D. They said the family needs more time to get used to it.

【答案】4. C 5. A 6. D

【导语】这是一篇应用文。短文介绍了一款商品以及客户对商品的评价和商家的回复。

4. 细节理解题。根据“*It's time to feed your family cereal that's both healthy and exciting! Healthy Charms combines both the fun of sugary cereals with the health benefits of healthy foods. After years of research, we've created this cereal that appeals to both kids and adults alike.*(是时候给你的家人吃既健康又令人兴奋的麦片了！健康魅力结合了含糖谷物的乐趣和健康食品的健康益处。经过多年的研究，我们创造了这种对孩子和成年人都有吸引力的麦片)”以及“*We want you to be happy(我们希望你们开心)*”可知，公司的目标是他们想同时让孩子和父母开心。故选 C 项。

5. 细节理解题。根据“*the "shaped fruit" just looked like pressed bugs, and that was the only part of the cereal that tasted good.*(“有形状的水果”看起来就像被压扁的虫子，这是麦片里唯一好吃的部分)”可知，父母抱怨的是干果尝起来很好吃但看起来很糟糕。故选 A 项。

6. 推理判断题。根据“*We had broad feedback making this product and received lots of good reviews about it. Perhaps the transition from a lot of sugar to a product that has almost none was too quick?(我们在制作这款产品时得到了广泛的反馈，并收到了很多好评。也许从含糖量高到含糖量几乎为零的转变太快了?)*”可推知，公司对父母抱怨的解释是这家人需要更多的时间来适应这种食物。故选 D 项。

## 03

### // 真题实战练 //

#### 1. (2024 全国甲卷)

Each ARTS FIRST festival is a unique annual celebration of the Harvard community's artistic creativity. We invite you to join us for the coming ARTS FIRST. We look forward to welcoming you as we showcase the creativity of the Harvard arts community through performances, art exhibitions and art-making activities. The festival is a public event for Harvard and community members of all ages.

#### Light Awash in Watercolor

Learn about the materials and qualities of watercolor paint with experts from the Harvard Art Museums Materials Lab. Try your hand at some of the painting tricks used by artists whose works will be in the upcoming

exhibition of *American Watercolors 1880-1990: Into the Light*.

### Spineless Artists: Invertebrate Creativity

From webs to cocoons, invertebrates (无脊椎动物) create some of nature's most delicate and beautiful designs. Join Javier Marin from the Harvard Museum of Natural History to learn how insects and other invertebrates dance, inspire fashion and create art, while making your own spineless artists out of craft (手工艺) materials.

### Wheel Throwing

Join instructors from the Ceramics Program and great potters from Quincy, Cabot and Mather Houses for demonstrations using the potter's wheel. Then create your own masterpiece!

### Knitting and Pom-Pom Making

Join the Harvard Undergraduate Knitting Circle to make pom-poms and tassels out of thread, or pick up a pair of needles and learn to knit (编织).

21. What do we know about ARTS FIRST?

- A. It is an exhibition of oil paintings.    B. It offers art courses for all ages.  
C. It presents recreational activities.    D. It is a major tourist attraction.

22. Which program will you join if you're interested in drawing pictures?

- A. Light Awash in Watercolor.    B. Spineless Artists: Invertebrate Creativity.  
C. Wheel Throwing.    D. Knitting and Pom-Pom Making.

23. What can you do together with Javier Marin?

- A. Practice a traditional dance.    B. Make handcrafts.  
C. Visit a local museum. D. Feed invertebrates.

【答案】21. C 22. A 23. B

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了 ARTS FIRST 艺术节的相关艺术展览和艺术制作活动，并且邀请热爱的学生或社区成员加入。

21.推理判断题。根据文章第一段的“*We look forward to welcoming you as we showcase the creativity of the Harvard arts community through performances, art exhibitions and art-making' activities.*(我们期待着您的到来，我们将通过表演、艺术展览和艺术创作活动来展示哈佛艺术界的创造力。)”以及下文的四个小标题“*Light Awash in Watercolor* (水彩中的淡光)”；“*Spineless Artists: Invertebrate Creativity*(没有骨气的艺术家:无脊椎的创造力)”；“*Wheel Throwing* (投掷轮子)”和“*Knitting and Pom-Pom Making* (编织和制作毛绒球)”可推知, ARTS FIRST.

22.细节理解题。根据文章“*Light Awash in Watercolor* (水彩中的淡光)”部分中的“*Learn about the materials and qualities of watercolor paint with experts from the Harvard Art Museums Materials Lab. Try your hand at some of the painting tricks used by artists whose works will be in the upcoming exhibition of American Watercolors 1880 — 1990: Into the Light.* (与哈佛艺术博物馆材料实验室的专家一起了解水彩颜料的材料和质量。在即将到来的“1880 — 1990 年美国水彩画：进入光”展览中，尝试一下艺术家们使用的一些绘画技巧。)”可知，如果对画画感兴趣，可以参加 *Light Awash in Watercolor*。故选 A 项。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/375334112113011322>