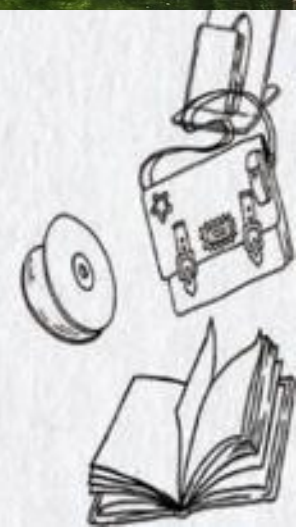




Working the Land

Unit 5





目录

1. 基础知识排查

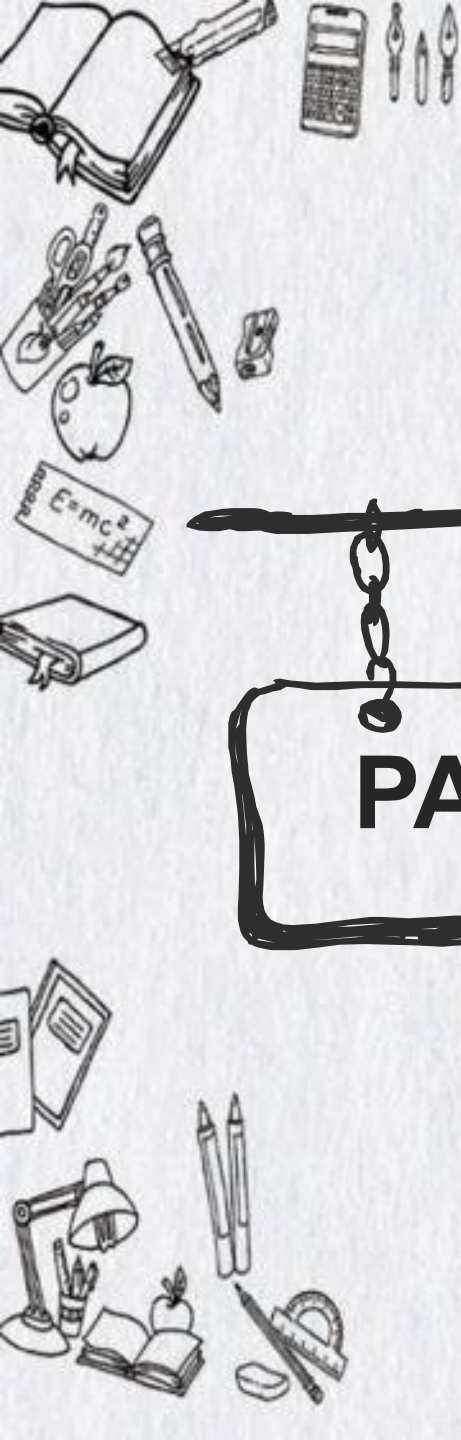


2. 核心考点突破



3. 写作能力提升





PART 01

基础
知识排查

速记——词汇句型背诵

I. 认阅读单词

1

hybrid

n. 杂交植(动)物；合成物；混合动力车

crisis

n. (pl. crises) 危机；危急关头

characteristic

n. 特征；特点；品质

adj. 典型的；独特的

conventional

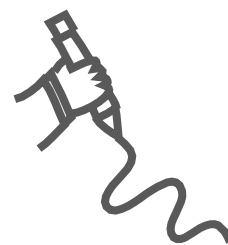
adj. 传统的；习惯的

pollinate

vt. 授粉；传粉

domestic

adj. 本国的；国内的；家用的；家庭的



strain	<i>n.</i>(动、植物的)系 ; 品种 ; 拉伤 ; 压力
celebrity	<i>n.</i>名望 ; 名誉 ; 名人 ; 名流
envision	<i>vt.</i>展望 ; 想象
sorghum	<i>n.</i>高粱 ; 高粱米
broom	<i>n.</i>扫把 ; 扫帚 ; 金雀花
grain	<i>n.</i>谷物 ; 谷粒 ; 颗粒
urban	<i>adj.</i>城市的 ; 都市的 ; 城镇的
bomb	<i>n.</i>炸弹 <i>vt.</i>轰炸 ; 对.....投炸弹



tunnel

*n.*地下通道；地道；隧道

wheat

*n.*小麦；小麦籽

flavour(*NAmE* -vor)

*n.*味道；特点；特色

fertiliser(*NAmE* -izer)

*n.*肥料

poverty

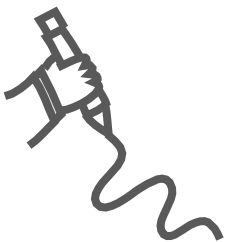
*n.*贫穷；贫困

organic

*adj.*有机的；不使用化肥的；有机物的

pesticide

*n.*杀虫剂；除害药物



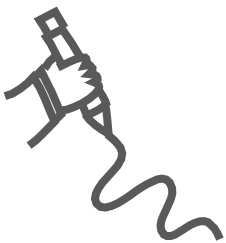
bacterium

n.(*pl.*bacteria)细菌

grocery

*n.*食品杂货店；

[*pl.*]食品杂货



II. 记重点单词

1

tackle

vt. 解决(难题) ; 应付(局面) ; 处理

boost

vt. 使增长 ; 使兴旺

n. 增长 ; 提高 ; 激励

yield

n. 产量 ; 产出

vt. 出产(作物) ; 产生(收益、效益等)

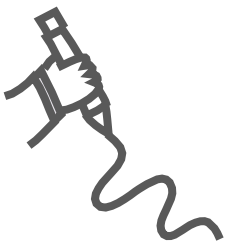
vi. 屈服 ; 让步

attain

vt. (通常经过努力) 获得 ; 得到

intense

adj. 热切的 ; 十分强烈的 ; 激烈的



overcome

vt.(overcame , overcome)克服 ; 解决 ; 战胜

output

*n.*产量 ; 输出 ; 输出量

vt.(output , output)输出

estimate

*vt.*估计 ; 估价 ; 估算

*n.*估计 ; 估算

comprise

*vt.*包括 ; 包含 ; 由.....组成

generate

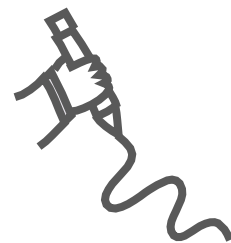
*vt.*产生 ; 引起

leisure

*n.*闲暇 ; 休闲 ; 空闲

soil

*n.*泥土 ; 土壤 ; 国土 ; 领土



vision

*n.*想象；视力；视野；影像

reality

*n.*现实；实际情况；事实

alleviate

*vt.*减轻；缓解

widespread

*adj.*分布广的；普遍的；广泛的

digest

*vt. & vi.*消化

*vt.*领会；领悟

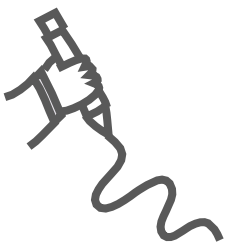
*n.*摘要；文摘

essential

*adj.*完全必要的；极其重要的

mineral

*n.*矿物；矿物质



20

alternative

*n.*可供选择的事物

*adj.*可供替代的；非传统的

instance

*n.*例子；实例；事例

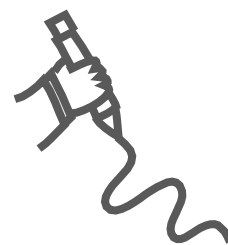
22

root

*n.*根；根茎；根部；根源

aspect

*n.*方面；层面



III. 知拓展单词

1

devote

*vt.*把.....献(给)；把.....专用于；专心于

→ **devotion**

*n.*奉献；忠诚；挚爱

→ **devoted**

*adj.*挚爱的；全心全意的；忠诚的

shortage

*n.*不足；缺少；短缺

→ **short**

*adj.*短的；矮的；缺乏的；简略的

convince

*vt.*使相信；使确信；说服

→ **convincing**

*adj.*有说服力的；使人信服的

→ **convinced**

*adj.*确信的；坚信的



assumption

*n.*假定；设定；(责任的)承担；(权力的)获得

得

→ **assume**

*v.*假定；设想；承担

→ **assuming**

*conj.*假定；假设

expand

*vt.& vi.*扩大；增加 *vt.*扩展；发展(业务)

→ **expansion**

*n.*扩大；扩张；扩充

consumption

*n.*消耗；消耗量；消费

→ **consume**

*vt.*消耗；消费；吃；喝

→ **consumer**

*n.*消费者；用户；客户

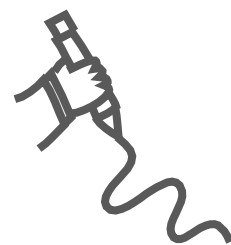


7

salty**adj.**含盐的；咸的→**salt****n.**盐

8

extension**n.**扩建部分；扩大；电话分机→**extend****vt.**伸开；展开；延伸→**extensive****adj.**广阔的；大规模的；广泛的**chemical****adj.**与化学有关的；化学的 **n.**化学制品；化学品→**chemistry****n.**化学→**chemically****adv.**化学上地→**chemist****n.**化学家；药剂师

nutritional**→ nutritious****→ nutrition****depth****→ deep****→ deeply****→ deepen****entirely****→ entire*****adj.*营养(物)的*****adj.*有营养的；营养丰富的*****n.*营养；滋养*****n.*向下(或向里)的距离；深(度)*****adj.*深的*****adv.*深深地；强烈地*****vt.*加深；(使)变深*****adv.*全部地；完整地；完全地*****adj.*全部的；完全的**

hesitate

vt. 犹豫；踌躇

hopeless

adj. 没有希望的；绝望的

horrible

adj. 令人恐惧的；恐怖的

humor

n. 幽默，幽默感

humorous

adj. 幽默的

hypothesis

n. 假设；前提

ideal

adj. 理想的；美好的

identification

n. 鉴定；识别



IV.背核心短语

devote...to

把.....用于；献身；致力；专心

be comprised of

包括；包含；由.....组成(或构成)

deep down

在内心深处；本质上；实际上

in turn

相应地；转而；依次；轮流

for instance

例如；比如

be like...

像.....

fulfil one' s dreams

实现某人的梦想

in fact

事实上

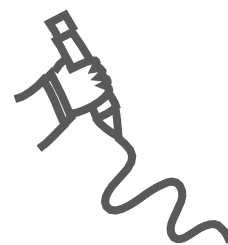


turn to

转向；求助于

be ready for

为.....做准备



V. 悟经典句式

However , what concerned him most was that farmers often had poor harvests and sometimes even had a serious shortage of food to eat.(that引导的表语从句)

然而，他最关心的是农民经常粮食歉收，有时甚至出现严重的食物短缺。

How this could be done was a challenging question at the time.(how引导的主语从句)

如何实现这一目标成为当时一个颇具挑战性的问题。



3

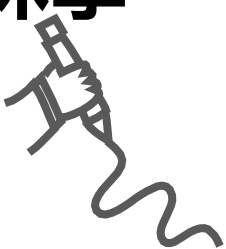
However , whether it was possible to develop a hybrid of self-pollinating plants such as rice was a matter of great debate.(whether引导的主语从句)

然而，是否可能开发出水稻等自花授粉作物的杂交品种，仍众说纷纭。

4

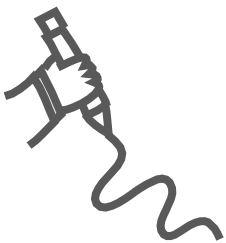
Given that Yuan' s hybrids made him quite wealthy , one might think he would have retired to a life of leisure.(given that引导的原因状语从句)

考虑到杂交水稻使袁隆平变得相当富有，人们可能认为他会退休享受闲适的生活。



Why different crops are grown is because they put important minerals back into the ground , making it ready for the next batch of crops.(why引导的主语从句 ; because引导的表语从句)

种植不同作物是为了把重要的矿物质重新放回土壤之中 , 让土壤为下一批作物(的种植)做好准备。



填词——语境词汇串记

请先从表格中选用本单元所学词汇完成下列短文，然后核对答案并背诵该短文。

yield , reality , convince , intense , alleviate ,
shortage

Our class is comprised of thirty students from the countryside. Deep down , all of us envision ourselves attaining respectful jobs in urban cities in the near future. Dreams are rooted in our hearts. We are greatly 1. _____

that being entirely devoted to our study can boost our confidence in



yield , reality , convince , intense , alleviate ,
shortage

we will combine conventional learning methods with modern ones to expand our knowledge. Then we' ll bravely output what we have learned. yield

Certainly , it is essential that we shouldn' t 2. _____ to difficulties. The instant we can' t digest some aspects the teacher says in class , we will be overcome with sorrow. Too much homework generates much strain , but we have alternative methods to 3. _____ our frustration. For

yield , reality , convince , intense , alleviate ,
shortage

although we have a 4. shortage of money. On the assumption
that we always have such an 5. intense and widespread interest
in study , it is estimated that we can put our dreams into 6. reality
, which in turn can enable us to live a better life that we have
been looking forward to.



核 心

考点突破

提示：题干中加底纹词汇为本单元词汇

1

devote

*vt.*把.....献(给)；把.....专用于；专心于(常与介词to连用)
(*devoted adj.*深爱的；忠诚的 *devotion n.*奉献；忠诚；
挚爱)

- **devote...to (doing) sth** 把.....奉献给；把.....专注于；献身；致力
- **devote oneself to (doing) sth** 致力于(做)某事；献身于(做)某事
- **be devoted to (doing) sth** 专心于(做)某事；致力于(做)某事



(1) It is his devotion (devote) to his learning that enables him to **attain** a doctor's degree.

(2) 我最崇拜的人是我的英语老师，他致力于教学。

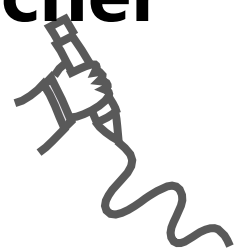
(2020·全国 I，书面表达)

① The person I admire most is my English teacher who/that devotes himself to/is devoted to his teaching

devoted to his teaching. (定语从句)

② The person I admire most is my English teacher who devoted to his teaching.

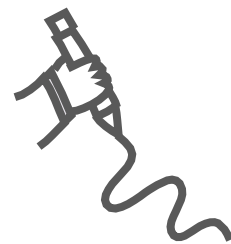
(过去分词短语作后置定语)



convince

*vt.*使相信；使确信；说服 (convinced *adj.*确信的；坚信的 convincing *adj.*令人信服的)

- **convince sb of sth** 使某人确信/明白某事
- convince sb that...**使某人相信.....
- convince sb to do sth** 说服某人做某事
- **be convinced (that...)/of...**(某人)坚信.....



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