

吉林省 2024 年初中学业水平考试

英语试题

全卷满分 90 分。考试时间为 100 分钟。

一、语言知识运用（共 35 分）

I.从每小题所给的三个选项中, 选出一个正确答案。(10 分)

- Look! The students in Class One _____ a class meeting. It' s about good habits.
A. have B. are having C. had
- Alice lives a healthy life. She _____ stays up late.
A. hardly B. always C. often
- When we read books in the library, we should keep _____ there.
A. lovely B. tired C. quiet
- Tony turns off the shower to save _____ while he is washing his hair.
A. time B. paper C. water
- There is _____ river near our school. We never throw rubbish into it.
A. the B. a C. /
- Running is getting popular. It is good for our health and it costs _____.
A. nothing B. everything C. anything
- Tina can _____ her bedroom by herself. She doesn' t need her parents' help.
A. get up B. clean up C. cut up
- Mary plays light music _____ her free time to enjoy the beauty of music.
A. in B. at C. on
- Bob watches the news every night _____ he wonders what' s going on around the world.
A. although B. because C. unless
- Can you tell me _____?

—Sure. By taking notes and watching English films.

- A. why we can learn English well
- B. when we can learn English well
- C. how we can learn English well

II. 从选项中选择正确选项，其中有一个选项与对话内容无关。(5分)

Li Hua: Hi. Robert. We will give a report about dream jobs this Friday. ____11____

Robert: Yes, I have.

Li Hua: ____12____

Robert: I want to be a doctor and I' m going to study Chinese medicine.

Li Hua: Oh, I see. You coughed a lot last month. Chinese medicine helped you, right?

Robert: ____13____ I' ve fallen in love with it. What are you going to be?

Li Hua: I want to work as a tour guide in Jilin Province.

Robert: Why do you want to do that?

Li Hua: ____14____

Robert: Your hometown is really fantastic. I' ve seen Tianchi Lake and it' s beautiful.

Li Hua: There are some other wonderful places, such as Jingyue Park in Changchun City and

Songhua Lake in Jilin City. ____15____

Robert: Wow! Remember to be my guide when I go there one day.

Li Hua: With pleasure.

A. You' re right.

B. What do you want to be?

C. Have you finished it yet?

D. They are all good places to visit.

E. I want to be a policeman when I grow up.

F. Because I want to introduce my hometown to more people.

III. (5 分)

根据所给对话, 填写适当的内容、使其完整、通顺、正确, 每空词数不限。

Liu Yuan: Hi. Han Wen! The summer vacation is coming! Do you have any plans?

Han Wen: ____16____. I can' t wait to watch the Summer Olympic Games this year.

Liu Yuan: Oh, ____17____ will the Summer Olympic Games be held?

Han Wen: In France.

Liu Yuan: I' ve got it. ____18____?

Han Wen: I like swimming and ~~ping~~ ping.

Liu Yuan: Chinese teams ____19____ these sports. They' ve won many ~~gold~~ 金牌 medals (

Han Wen: Yes. And what' s your plan?

Liu Yuan: I haven' t decided it. Maybe I' ll join a sports club.

Han Wen: I' m in a basketball club. Why not join us?

Lin Yuan: 20. We can play together then.

IV.根据短文内容，从每小题所给的三个选项中，选出一个正确答案。(5分)

The Leaning Tower of Pisa(比萨斜塔) is in Italy. The tower was 21 in 1173. It' s 56.67 meters tall on the 22 side, and 55.86 meters tall on the low side. The tower has experienced four earthquakes, 23 it still stands there. Why doesn' t it fall down 24 because the soil (25 lean. This makes it one of the most popular buildings in the world.

- | | | |
|---------------|----------|----------|
| 21. A. bought | B. built | C. sold |
| 22. A. high | B. big | C. small |
| 23. A. or | B. and | C. but |
| 24. A. in | B. on | C. under |
| 25. A. tower | B. grass | C. tree |

V. (10分)

从方框中选择正确选项，完成短文，其中有两个选项是多余的。

A. by B. worried C. ago D. it E. over F. valuable G. tell H. money I. need J. student K. its L. and
--

Giving back lost things to the owner is one 美德 virtue. By law, we 26 to return the lost things we' ve found as well.

Several months 27, a university student left her personal computer in a sports center. Then a man picked 28 up. Without thinking twice, the man stayed in the sports center to wait for the owner. Two hours later, the 29 came back hurriedly. She looked very 30. When she saw her lost personal computer, she was excited 31 moved. To thank the man, she wanted to give some 32 to him, but the man refused politely.

According to the Civil Code(《民法典》), when you find something 33 accident, you must not keep it as your own. You can 34 the owner to get it or you can hand it over to the police. If the lost things are very 35 and the finder keeps them on purpose, he or she will be punished.

C. The workers.

D. The friends.

39. Which is the best choice if you want to walk to school faster?

A. Flying aids.

B. Clothes.

C. Eskates.

D.

Schoolbags.

40. Where does the passage probably come from?

A. A travel magazine.

B. A movie magazine.

C. A technology magazine.

D. A music magazine.

B

When I was a little boy, I lived next to David. He liked to plant trees in his large yard on weekends. But the way he planted trees was quite different. He never watered his new trees. I asked him why he did so, and he said that watering spoils them. “If you water the trees, each baby tree will grow weaker and weaker.” said David. He told me that watering these new trees would make roots (树根) shallow (浅), but deep roots were very important for trees. I didn’t understand his words at that time.

Several years after I left home, I came back to visit my parents. When I walked by David’s house, I saw the trees that he planted. They are strong now. I suddenly realize that planting a tree is like raising a child. As a father of two children, I shouldn’t care for them too much. Instead, they should depend on themselves. In that case, whatever happens, they can make their own decisions.

根据短文内容，选择正确答案。

41. When did David like to plant trees?

A. On weekends.

B. On Fridays.

C. On sunny mornings.

D. On rainy days.

42. What does the underlined word “spoils” probably mean in Paragraph 1?

A. be bad for

B. be famous for

C. be similar to

D. be

thankful to

43. Why didn’t David water his new trees?

A. Because he didn’t have enough water.

B. Because he was too old to water

trees.

C. Because he wanted to make roots deep.

D. Because he didn’t know how to water

trees.

44. How are the trees that David planted now?

- A. Dead. B. Strong. C. Small. D. Weak.

45. What does the writer learn from his experience?

- A. Children should plant trees. B. Parents should water trees all the time.
C. Children should depend on themselves. D. Parents should care for their kids too much.

C

More tigers are moving from Russia into northeastern China. This is because the environment is better for them to live in.

As human activities become less and the number of the wild animals is rising, tigers come to China for food.

Also, there is a ~~cross~~ border corridor (跨境走廊) between China and Russia. It helps the tigers travel around freely. ~~数据~~ (from a research team show that between 2013 and 2016, nearly 80 percent of the tigers moved across the corridor.

Besides, China started a number of projects to protect the tigers. As we all know, tigers need large areas to move around, so it's important to build national parks. In 2021, the Northeast China Tiger and Leopard National Park was set up in Heilongjiang Province and Jilin Province. It covered around 14,100 square kilometers. The national park creates a shared home for the animals. As a result, the number of the tigers has grown.

One more reason is that experts from China and Russia work together to research on tiger protection. Many volunteers go to protect tigers around the forests every year. It's believed that there will be more tigers in the near future.

根据短文内容，判断下列句子正 (T)、误 (F)。

46. Between China and Russia, there is ~~border~~ ~~cross~~ corridor.
47. Nearly 90 percent of the tigers moved across the corridor between 2013 and 2016.
48. It's important to build the national parks because tigers need large areas to move around.
49. The Northeast China Tiger and Leopard National Park was set up in 2023.
50. Many volunteers go to protect tigers around the forests each year.

D

Qian Xuesen was a great scientist. ____51____ He is also known as “the King of the Rocket.” Thanks to his research, China’s space technology has progressed in a rapid way.

Qian was born in Shanghai on December 11th, 1911. ____52____ After graduation, he worked in America for a few years. In the early 1950s, he heard that New China had ~~been~~ built (~~found~~) he decided to give up the good working conditions in America. Although the American government tried to stop him from leaving, he succeeded in coming back to China in 1955.

____53____ Then it became the leading organization for China’s rocket and air travel. At that time, the conditions in China were too hard. ____54____ On April 24, 1970, China’s first man satellite (卫星), “Dongfanghong I” was successfully sent into the air.

A student of Qian Xuesen, Zhu Yilin, once said, “I learned professional knowledge and working spirit from Mr. Qian. ____55____ When New China needed scientists badly, he returned to help in the rocket industry.”

根据短文内容，将下面的选项还原到文中空白处，使短文内容完整、通顺，每个选项只能用一次，其中有一个选项是多余的。

- A. I sensed his deep love for our country, too.
- B. Who visited Qian Xuesen when he was in China?
- C. At the age of 24, he went to America to study.
- D. But Qian and his team still faced the difficulties bravely.
- E. He is known as “the Father of China’s Space Program.”
- F. In 1956, Qian Xuesen suggested starting a special organization.

E

It might be difficult to make yourself better. If you try the following ways, they may help you. ____56____ You can’t decide what you look like, but you can decide what you want to be. So accept yourself, and then anything will be possible.

____57____ Learning is a lifelong journey. No matter how old you are, there will always be lessons in front of you. As the saying goes, “It’s never too old to learn.”

____58____ Good learners keep practicing what they have learned. Try new things and practice them over and over again to make yourself better and better.

____59____ Life is like a mirror. If you smile at it, it will smile back at you. There is a trouble in your life. Keep smiling when you are in trouble.

60 Maybe you don' t dare to take part in school activities. That' s because you don' t believe in yourself. But actually you are great. Just have a try.

(a) 根据短文内容，从方框中选出每段的主旨大意，其中有一个选项是多余的。

- A. Trust yourself.

B. Smile at your life.

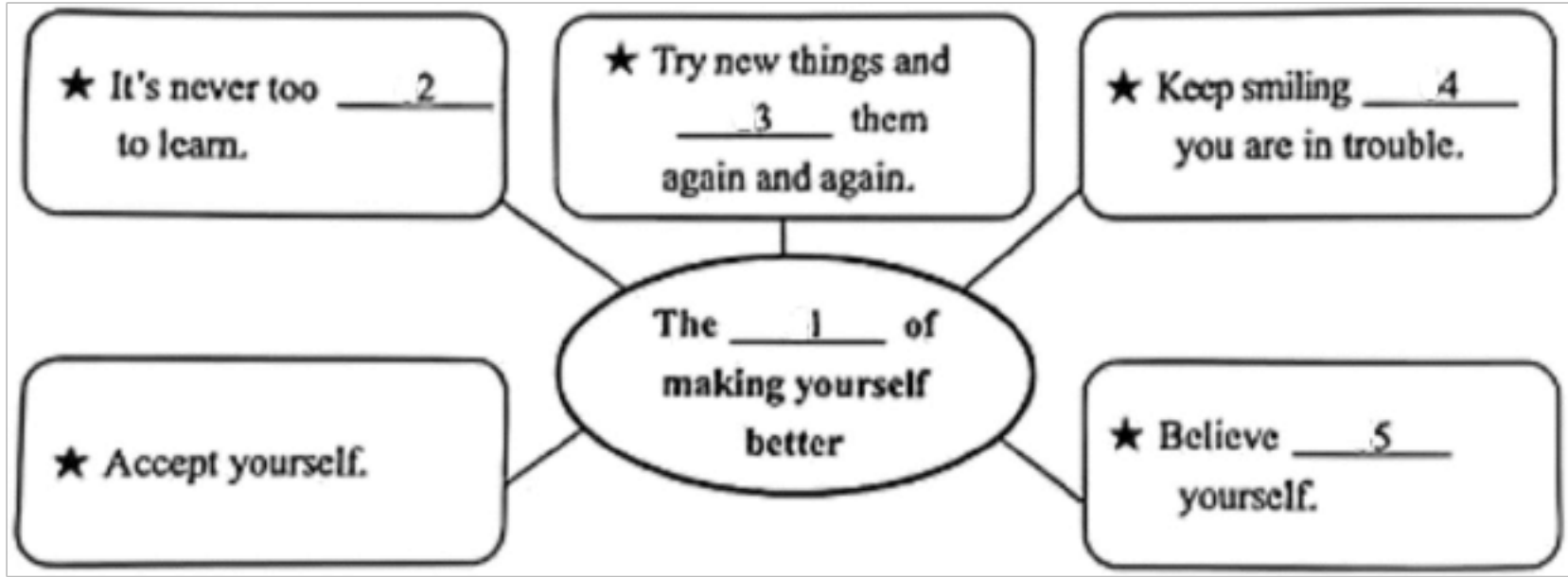
C. Talk with others.

D. Never stop learning.

E. Try to accept yourself.

F. Practice makes perfect.

(b) 根据短文内容，补全下面的思维导图，每空一词。



61 62 63 64 65

F

Life is full of unexpected surprises. Paul was 71 years old and came from England. He liked using a 3D printer to make models.

One day, while Paul was searching for something online, he saw a red car on a website. It was his father' s favorite car made in the 1950s. He felt so shocked!

The car brought Paul back to the “good old days”. When he was a child, his dad always drove him around London. He sat in the back seat of the red car excitedly. When he went abroad to work, this car took him away from home to say goodbye to his father. To his surprise, many years later, the car showed up online!

Paul decided to buy the car. With his son' s help, he bought it. It was a really difficult task to repair the car because it was old and broken. But Paul didn' t give up. He spent a long time repairing it. After he tried many times, he finally made the car as good as it used to be with the 3D printer.

drove it here and there.

Paul said driving the old car reminded him of his father. The car was seen as a connection between his father and him. It was a treasure for him from the past.

根据短文内容，回答下列问题。

66. How old was Paul?

67. Where did Paul see his father's favorite car?

68. When did Paul's dad always drive him around London?

69. Why was it a difficult job to repair the car?

70. What was the connection between Paul and his father?

三、写作（15分）

VII. 根据要求，完成写作。

71. 当我们遇到自己无法解决的问题或烦恼时，应该学会积极向他人寻求帮助。请以“~~Asking for Help~~”为题，用英语写一篇短文。

内容包括：

- (1) 积极应对问题或烦恼的必要性；
- (2) 寻求帮助的益处；
- (3) 结合生活经历，简述你或他人寻求帮助的一个事例；
- (4) 提供寻求帮助的方法(至少两个)。

写作要求：

- (1) 语言流畅，层次清晰，内容可以适当发挥；
- (2) 词数 90—100，开头部分已给出，不计入总词数；
- (3) 书写规范，卷面整洁；
- (4) 文中不能出现考生姓名和学校名称。

Asking for Help

There might be some problems or worries in life.

参考答案

一、语言知识运用（共 35 分）

I .从每小题所给的三个选项中，选出一个正确答案。（10 分）

1. 【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：看！一班的学生正在开班会。主题是关于好习惯的。

考查动词时态。根据“Look可知，动作正在进行，应为现在进行时。故选 B。

2. 【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：爱丽丝过着健康的生活。她几乎不熬夜。

考查副词辨析。hardly几乎不；always总是；often经常。根据“Alice lives a healthy life.”

爱丽丝过着健康的生活，故她几乎不熬夜。故选 A。

3. 【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：当我们在图书馆看书时，我们应该在那里保持安静。

考查形容词辨析。lovely可爱的；tired劳累的；quiet安静的。根据“read books in the library”

可知，在图书馆看书应该保持安静。故选 C。

4. 【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：托尼在洗头时为了节约用水关掉了淋浴器。

考查名词辨析。time时间；paper纸；water水。根据“while he is washing his hair可知洗头

的时候关水龙头是为了节约用水。故选 C。

5. 【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：我们学校附近有一条河。我们从不往里面扔垃圾。

考查冠词辨析。the定冠词；a 不定冠词，表泛指。此处泛指一条河，且 river以辅音音素开

头，其前加不定冠词 a。故选 B。

6. 【答案】A

【解析】

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