

1. It' ssaied that he is a good student 据说
It' sbelieved that 据相信
It' sreported that 据认为
2. within the year 在一年之内
3. to this day 直到今天
4. check in V. 登记住宿手续
check-in n. 登记住宿手续
check out v. 登记退宿手续
check-out n. 登记退宿手续
checkout n. 收款台
5. a check up on eyesight
6. after all 毕竟
7. There are three windows in the wall
8. have a word with sb. = talk with sb. 和某人说句话
have words with sb. 和某人吵架
9. The girl asked someone else to take a picture
= The girl had a picture taken. 让某事被做
10. You' llbe late for school if you don' thurry.
= Hurry up, or you' llbe late for school.
=You won' tbe late for school unless you hurry up.
11. be worth doing 值得做某事
=be worthy of being done
=be worthy to be done
12. (1) Pleased to meet you.
(2) I' m pleased [to meet you.
with you work.]
(3) What pleasant weather!
(4) do sth. with pleasure 乐意做某事
(5) Thanks a lot.
It is a pleasure. (不用谢)
14. go [bad 变坏
wrong 出错]
15. think of sb. as 把。。。看作
think about the plan 考虑关于那计划
think it over 仔细想
think hard 努力想
16. in his [spare] time 在他空余的 时间
[free]
17. vegetarian 素食者
18. His story proved (to be) true. (证明, 无被动)
19. whatever = no matter what 无论什么
20. however, = but
21. everyone every one of us

22. English is easy to learn.
This kind of watches sells well.
This pen writes smoothly.
This kind of cloth is easy to wash.
23. be angry with sb. / at sth.
24. say / talk /speak /explain to sb.
25. think it + adj. + to do
26. The train will arrive very soon. 时间上的快
27. such a nice book = so nice a book
such an interesting book = so interesting a book
28. He doesn' tknow if you have any questions, if you have any questions, raise your hands.
29. besides English = in addition to English
30. The thing that matters is not whether you fail or not, but whether you try or not.
31. catch sb. doing sth. 撞见某人在某事
=sb be caught doing sth.
32. let sb. down 让某人消沉
33. look forward to doing
pay attention to doing
on one' sway to being a doctor
lead to doing
in addition to doing
34. Once 一旦 you have it, you must work hard to keep it.
35. be supposed to 应该
36. not a little = very
not a bit = not at all
37. Wildfires are common 常见的 during the Australian summer.
38. There was nothing left. 剩下的
39. under control/way/repair/discussion/consideration
在...之中
make repairs/arrangements/preparations
40. Is your father a teacher?
Well, he used to be.
41. Did he use to get up at six?
Yes, he used to.
42. TV series 电视连续剧
43. a copy 一份
44. make oneself understood
45. his health problem
46. If you are not careful = unless you are careful
If you aren' tquick
If you don' thurry up
When you are spoken to
Unless I' m invited
47. steal a wallet from a lady

- rob a lady of a wallet
48. My room needs / requires / wants { cleaning
to be cleaned }
49. warn his of the danger
warn sb. to be careful
warn sb. not to smoke
50. Don't waste time doing sth.
51. It's a waste of time to do sth..
52. in a way 在某种程度上
53. Where do you think he lives?
54. be angry { with sb.
at sth. }
55. lie lied lied 撒谎
lie lay lain-lying 躺 (不及物动词)
lay laid laid-laying 放, 下蛋 (及物动词)
56. teach me French
57. her best friend
Tom's best friend
58. We haven't heard from him since last month.
59. What useful information he has told me!
How useful information you have offered me is !
60. the latest news / song
61. I'm sure that ...
I'm not sure if ...
Are you sure that ...
62. create creative creation 创造
63. develop developing developed development
64. occur occurred occurred (= happen)
65. burn burning burnt burnt burned - burned
66. long length- lengthen (v. 加长)
67. short shorten (v. 改短)
68. wide width widely widen (v. 拓宽)
69. strong strength strengthen (v. 加强)
70. hot heat heat (n.) —heat (v. 加热)
71. expect unexpected 没有被预料到的
72. warm warmth
73. prefer preferred
refer referred 谈到, 涉及到
76. imagine imagination
realize realization
examine examination
recite recitation
explain explanation
pronounce pronunciation

- organize organization
 exclaim exclamation
 prepare preparation
 consider-consideration
77. real really reality 现实
 invite invitation
 invent invention
78. his courage 勇气
 his encouragement 鼓励
 encourage sb. to do sth. 鼓励
79. environment environmental environmentally
 automatic automatically 自动的
 educational seasonal
 reason reasonable 公平的, 合理的
 accident 事故 by accident 偶然, 碰巧
80. prefer preference
81. die dead dying deadly death
82. respond v. 反应 response n. 反应 responsible (负责的)
83. choose chose chosen choice
84. raise the flag / pets / flowers / questions
 be raided
85. rise from the chair
 The river rose 5 feet.
86. deep deeply depth
87. include including
88. improve improvement
 accept acceptable 可以接受的
89. his surprised look 感到惊奇的
 the frightened horse 感到害怕的
90. [prove]
 [seem] +adj.
91. Tom looked excited [at Mary ' s news / words. \]
 [when he heard Mary ' s news / words]
92. The doctor did [everything to save] the drowning boy.
 [what he could to save]
94. what to do what to do about it
 how to do it what to do next
 how to do the next how to do it next
95. how to deal with = what to do with 处理
96. Care must be taken. 小心
 Action must be taken. 行动
97. The cake is untouched. 没有被接触过的
98. read the text / poem **aloud**
 in a low / high / loud voice

- speak a little louder
 Don' tspeak loudly.
99. What useful news!
 How useful news is !
 What useful news it is !
 What useful news he has told me !
 How useful news he has told me is !
100. Shanghai has changed a lot in the past few years.
101. The courses 课程 in our school are changed
102. The number of the students in our school has changed.
103. He was asked whether it would rain this afternoon.
104. He is asked whether it will rain this afternoon.
105. He was invited to dinner tomorrow.
106. Why did you keep silent when you were spoken to?
107. I knew noting about it until I was told.
108. What does he look like?
109. the girl in red
 the girl in a red coat
110. Please wait for me at the bus stop.
111. He is waiting for the bus.
112. Please wait in line.
113. Please wait until I come back.
114. Look, Mike has drawn a picture on the wall. He drew it just now.
115. Please wait for me to play with you.
116. his anger
117. his hunger
118. Could you tell me { what is the matter (with you)?
 { what is wrong (with you)?
 { what is the trouble (with you)?
 { what your trouble is ?
 { which is the way to the post office?
 { who you are?
 { who is the man over there?
 { what the population of China is
119. fight flight lightning
 give sb a fright
 The news frightened the little boy.
 The frightened boy is frightened at the frightening film.
121. Computers **come in all size. s**
122. Do you have **jeans of my size**
123. **on** ahot summer day
124. **one**hot summer day
125. be shortened
 be widened

126. Tom must study hard, mustn ' the?
127. Tom must be in the teachers ' office, isn ' the?
128. Tome must be reading in the room , isn ' the?
129. It may have rained last night, didn ' tit?
130. It must have rained last night, didn ' tit?
131. His handwriting is **far/much/still/a lot/even** better than I.
132. **Wang Hai** is in charge of sports in his class.
Wang Hai' s job is to be in charge of sports in his class.
133. His job **at the moments** to organize the sports meeting.
 His job **now** is to organize the sports meeting.
135. You will use it

at some time
sometime

 in the future 在某个时候
136. attend school = go to school 上学
137. decide to do = make a decision to do
 =make up one ' smind to do
 =be determined to do
138. Black caught cold two minutes ago .
 Black has had a cold since two minutes ago.
 Black has had a cold for two minutes.
139. They began to learn German two years ago.
 =They have learned German for two years.
140. They got to know each other two years ago.
 =They have known each other for two years.
141. pay the postage / the bus driver / the rent
142. pay two yuan for the postage
 pay for what I have done for you.
143. pay money to the government.
144. pay with a credit card / by credit card
145. two hours (how long)
146. two hours ' ride (how far)
147. twice (how many times)
148. twice a week (how often)
149. since 1950 (since when=since which year)
150. since yesterday (how long)
151. prevent people from polluting the river
152. prevent the river from being polluted
153. He is forgetful.
154. an unforgettable thing
155. **How long** have you been in Shanghai?
156. **How many times** have you been to Shanghai?
157. so many books
158. so much bread
159. so few books
160. so little bread

161. such a little cat = so little a cat
162. such nice books
163. such interesting news
164. such an interesting book = so interesting a book
165. have sth done=get sth done
 have you baby looked after
 have the baby crying=keep the baby crying
 have sb do=let sb do=make sb do=get sb to do
167. What does Jeffi look like?
168. How does Jeffi look?
169. college expenses 大学费用
170. too told for

anyone
any of us
any one of us

 to swim
171. at the expense of long term malaise
172. The meeting will last for 2 hours. 持续
 lasting (adj.) 永久的
 The experience had a lasting effect on him.
173. hesitate to do 犹豫做某事
 without hesitation 毫不犹豫
174. Mr. Li is ill today. Mr. Wang will take his lesson instead. 代课
175. in the nineteen thirties 在二十世纪三十年代
176. Tom is absent from class 缺席
177. Tom's absence from class made her angry.
178. swim across the English channel
179. go through the forest / door / tunnel
 go across the road/the street/field/grass
180. by accident = accidentally 碰巧
182. take an active part in sports 积极参加
 take part in sports actively
 be active in sports
183. This is the place **which** he visited yesterday.
 This is the place **where**he was born
 This is the place **in which** he was born.
 This is the place **that / which**/. he was born in.
184. This is the day **which** he spent in Shanghai.
 This is the day **when**he was born.
 This is the day **on which**he was born.
 This is the day **which / that**he was born on.
185. The house **whose windows**face south is his.
186. I saw Tom in the park yesterday. 强调句
 It was I that saw Tom in the park yesterday.
 It was Tomthat I saw in the park yesterday.
 It was in the parkthat I saw Tom yesterday.

- It was **yesterday** that I saw Tom in the park.
187. **agree on** the date **of** the meeting
decide on the date **for** the meeting
188. As we all know,
As is known to all,
It is known to all that ...
189. Can you tell me

what we will visit tomorrow?
the place which / that we will visit tomorrow?
190. What a great help!
What a good sleep!
What a happy life!
What a hard time!
What a nice supper!
191. news, work, music, luggage, fun, weather, information, furniture, progress, advice, equipment
192. wise wisdom
193. truth truly argument value valuable noisy
194. worriedly excitedly hurriedly
195. automatic automatically
196. be difficult, his difficulty
197. be honest, his honesty / dishonesty
198. set out for=set off for=start for 出发去某地
199. **when** the rain stopped 瞬间, 持续动词
200. **while** he is away 持续动词
201. wonder = want to know 想知道
202. I' m truly sorry .
I' m terribly(very) sorry.
205. They **moved to Beijing** last month. The house they **moved into** looks very beautiful.
206. He ought to be here.
He oughtn' t to be here.
207. the damage **to** our environment
208. A policeman' s first duty is the **protector** of the people.
209. The collector showed us **some of his latest discoveries**
210. The baby **was wide awake** but it was not crying.
211. take singing **as** a profession 作为一个职业
212. go off the road 四处路面
213. **Who** do you want to discuss **with**?
214. They will spend as much time as they can **helping others**.
215. They will do what they can **to help others**.
They will do everything **to help others**.
216. Each boy **likes** French.
Each of the boys **likes** French.
They each **like** French.
217. 就近原则

- or, there be, not only ...but also, neither ...nor ..., either ...or ...
218. 就远原则
with, as well as, except, but
219. I prefer singing to dancing.
I like singing better than dancing.
I prefer to sing rather than dance.
I like singing better than dancing.
220. many arguments
221. a work of art, works of art, 艺术作品 (由单复数)
Bajin' sworks (文学作品)
222. a works, two works 工厂
223. Please do it **as**I told you just now. 按照
224. Many **attendants**are coming here. 出席者
228. Mother said that cooking **took much time**everyday.
229. We won' tbelieve it until we have been told.
230. at the age of fifty = when he was fifty 在他五十岁时
in his fifties = when he was over fifty 在他五十几岁时
231. at first sight 第一眼一看
232. It is **unfair** / **important for sb.** to do ...
233. It is **polite** / **rude** / **kind** / **clever** / **foolish** / **brave of stbo.** do ...
234. He is **the first**to come.
235. Please help yourselves to some fish, **everyone**.
236. Please **help me to cook**the fish.
237. take the exam 参加考试
238. a sleeping baby=a baby asleep 一个熟睡的婴孩
239. fall asleep 入睡
240. feel sleepy 感到想要睡觉的
241. a sleepless night 一个不眠之夜
242. How many / how much/Is there ...?
None.
243. What is in the bottle?
Nothing.
244. leave **the mistakes uncorrected**
245. an **uncorrected mistake**
an **incorrect answer**
246. catch one' **seye** 引起某人的注意
247. with my own eyes 我亲眼目睹
248. shake shook - shaken
249. Britain
250. return = come back (人) 回来
or: return = give back (物) 归还
251. Thank you for your helping me.
Thank you for helping me.
Thanks for your help.

- Thanks for your inviting. 为某事而感谢某人
252. custom (s) 风俗, 习惯
the customs 海关
customers 顾客
253. Thanks to your help, I can get there on time. 幸亏你的帮助
254. My ambition / plan / wish / job / homework is to do ...
255. My hobby is doing ...
256. Go abroad. 去 国外
257. allow sb. to do
sb. be not allowed to do
259. set out for Shanghai = start for Shanghai = set off for Shanghai
260. laugh at sb.
laughter 笑声 (名词)
261. recently = lately (现在完成时)
264. during my stay (名词) in Germany
when I stayed (动词) in Germany
265. I agree with most of what you said, but I don ' t agree with everything.
266. Clothes are 衣服 (复数)
Clothing is 服装 (不可数)
a clean cloth , two clean cloths
a piece of cloth, two pieces of cloth 布 (不可数)
267. many more people
much more milk
too many people
too much milk
much too tall
268. A pair of glasses is
Two pairs of glasses are..
270. in one ' s opinion 据我看来
271. therefore = so 因此
272. even though = even if 即使
as if=as though 似乎
273. pretty soon = very soon
274. Do you know how basketball got its name?
275. I asked him to go there.
= He was asked to go there.
276. I told him to go there.
=He was told to go there.
277. I invited him to go there.
=He was invited to go there.
278. I introduced him to her.
= He was introduced to her.
279. Why did you keep silent when you were spoken to?
280. Unless I ' m invited ...

281. He was told that it would rain tomorrow.
He is told that it will rain tomorrow.
282. I made Tom clean the room
Tom was made to clean the room.
283. I made the room clean.
The room was made clean.
287. I saw him cry.
= He was seen to cry.
288. I saw him crying.
= He was seen crying.
289. I saw him beaten.
He was seen beaten.
293. with the help of the teacher (用 how 提问)
294. stomachs.
295. roofs, reefs. safes , chiefs (首领)
296. for the second time
a second time/ language/try
about / over / more than two hundred books
two hundred of the books
two hundred of his books
a few / several hundred books
297. penny 便士 (单数) pennies 复数 pence 复数
298. We aren't safe to cross the street when the red light is on.
299. **Whether to go there** is unknown.
300. **Whether he will fly there** is unknown.
301. I don't know **whether it will rain or not.**
302. call sb=phone sb=make a phone call to sb 打电话给某人
303. call on sb.= visit sb. 拜访某人
305. in faraway 遥远的 villages
in villages nearby 附近的
306. teach us English
307. sandwiches
308. bring your book here
309. bring a book to me
310. get / sing / draw / book / bake / cook / make / buy ... for
311. He visited France two years ago.
312. He has taught French since two years ago.
313. It is / has been two years since I came here.
314. I have learnt five songs by now.
315. I had learnt five songs by seven yesterday.
316. I **visited** France in 1998.
317. I **have taught** French since 1998.
318. I **had learnt** five songs by 1998.
319. replace = take the place of 代替

320. instead of = in place of 代替
321. Wine **is made from** grapes.
322. in the end = at last = finally = eventually
323. Give these books to **them all**.
324. the Greeks 希腊人(由复数)
325. He is forgetful. 难忘的
326. an unforgettable thing 健忘的
327. **rise from** the seat
328. **raise** your hand = **put up** your hand
be raised
329. When did you go to Japan?
330. at the end of road / the meeting
331. from now on 从现在起
332. from then on 从那时起
333. passage passenger 乘客
334. message messenger 送信的人
335. be proud of = take pride in 为...感到自豪的
336. praise sb. for sth. = sb. be praised for 为...而表扬某人
337. Q: What are you doing now?
A: I' m working on the maths problem 从事...的研究
338. with **worry** / **pleasure** / **interest**
339. What he is in charge of is **to organize** the meeting.
341. shake hands with sb. 和某人握手
make friends with sb. 和某人交朋友
342. I told him **what I saw** yesterday.
I told **all that I saw** yesterday.
I told **everything that I saw** yesterday.
343. a friend of **mine** / **ours** / **yours** / **hers** / **his** / **theirs**
344. a friend of **my father'** s
345. by the way 顺便问一下
in the way / one' sway 挡路
in a way 在某种程度上
in the same way 用同样的方法
in many / some / different ways 用许多、一些, 不同的方法
347. on one ' sway here / there / home
on one ' sway to his home
on one ' sway to go to school
348. on my way to being a doctor 抽象的 路上
349. two dozen books 两打书 (一打指十二本)
two **score** books 二十 (四十本书)
350. I am **as tall as** than Tom
I am **once** / **twice** / **three time** as tall as Tom.
351. I am **taller than** Tom.
I am **once** / **twice** / **three times taller than** Tom.

352. I have **twice as much milk as** you.
353. I have **once as many books as** you.
354. This is **as interesting a film as** that one.
355. China is larger than **any other country in Asia**.
356. China is larger than **any country in Africa**.
357. A is once **the size / width / weight / height of** B.
358. I have a bike **of my own**. 属于我自己的
359. He often goes out on his own.
360. a medical team take some medicine
361. be free from noise
362. I didn't know any of the people there.
363. When I got home, my mother was waiting for me while my father had fallen asleep.
364. a lot of }
lots of } + **uncountable noun. / countable noun.**
plenty of }
365. a great deal of + **uncountable noun**.
366. a great many + **countable noun**.
367. a large number of + **countable noun**.
368. a huge amount of }
huge amounts of } + **uncountable noun**.
369. There is only a book on the desk.
= There is **nothing** [**but** / **except**] a book on the desk.
370. a **three-hour** train ride
371. all together 一起
We went to school all together the other day.
372. That will be ten yuan [**altogether.** / **总共** / **in all.**]
373. Computers **come in all sizes**.
374. They're **children of my age**.
375. Do you have **jeans of my size**?
376. It is the second time **that he has cried**.
377. **humans**
Walkmans
378. I have **left my book at home**.
379. Who has taken my book? It was here just now.
380. You may have used a computer at some time, didn't you?
381. We must study hard, mustn't we?
382. Mary must be at her uncle's, isn't she?
383. Mary must be reading the map now, isn't she?
384. Mary must have gone to Italy, hasn't she?
385. I don't think that he is right, is he?
386. We don't think that he is right, is he?
387. Tom doesn't think that she is right, does he?