

选择性必修
第四册

Unit 1 Looking forwards

英语



通词句 基础自测

教材单词

[必背写作词汇]

1. complex *adj.* 复杂的
2. commercial *n.* (电视或电台的) 商业广告
3. alternative *n.* 可供选择的事物
4. arise *v.* (由.....) 引起
5. circumstance *n.* 情况, 情形
6. sincerely *adv.* 由衷地, 真诚地, 真心实意地

[识记阅读词汇]

1. boyhood *n.* (男性的)童年时期,少年时代
2. trainee *n.* 接受工作培训的人;实习生
3. bullfighting *n.* 斗牛
4. detective *n.* 私家侦探
5. dot *n.* 点,小圆点
6. backwards *adv.* 往回,往前面
7. diverge *v.* (两条路)岔开,分开
8. undergrowth *n.* (长在大树下或周边的)下木层,下层灌木丛
9. numerous *adj.* 许多的,很多的
10. thoughtful *adj.* 认真思考的,深思的
11. dilemma *n.* 进退两难的境地,困境
12. refreshments *n.* 茶点,点心和饮料
13. shift *n.* (工厂、医院等轮班制中的)当班时间

[构织连脉词汇]

1. ambition *n.* 追求, 理想 → ambitious *adj.* 有雄心的; 有野心的
2. correspondent *n.* 通讯员, 记者 → correspond *v.* 通信; 符合, 相一致
3. historical *adj.* (有关) 历史的 → historic *adj.* 具有历史意义的
→ history *n.* 历史
4. ultimately *adv.* 最后, 最终 → ultimate *adj.* 最终的
5. admission *n.* 允许进入(加入); 录取; 入场费
→ admit *v.* 容许; 承认; 接纳; 允许.....进入
6. participation *n.* 参加, 参与 → participate *v.* 参与; 参加
→ participant *n.* 参与者; 参加者

7. symbolize v. 象征, 代表 → symbolism n. 象征主义

→ symbol n. 象征

8. mixture n. 混合; 混合体; 混合物 → mix v. 混合; 调配

9. affection n. 喜爱, 钟爱 → affect v. 感动; 影响

10. qualified adj. 合格的, 胜任的; 有资格的

→ qualify v. 使合格; 使具备资格 → qualification n. 资格; 资历

11. fluency n. 熟练, 流利 → fluent adj. 流利的; 流畅的

→ fluently adv. 流利地; 流畅地

常用短语

1. in the face of 面对
2. come one's way 为某人所经历, 降临到某人头上
3. be forced to do sth 被迫做某事
4. take a leaf out of/from sb's book 模仿某人
5. insight into 对.....深刻理解
6. on a daily basis 按天算
7. arise from 产生于, 起因于
8. turn down 关小(音量), 拒绝
9. take action 采取行动
10. make up one's mind 作出决定, 拿定主意

11. pass up 放过,放弃,错过(机会)
12. have second thoughts (对原先的决定)犹豫,产生怀疑
13. put off 推迟,使.....延期
14. reject...out of hand 坚决拒绝.....;彻底否决.....
15. weigh up 仔细考虑,权衡

重点句型

1. Having set himself this goal, he wrote novels and short stories based on his personal experiences of the First World War, the Spanish Civil War, bullfighting and deep-sea fishing, amongst others.

【尝试翻译】

在为自己设立了这个目标后,他就根据自己在第一次世界大战、西班牙内战、斗牛和深海捕鱼等方面的个人经历写了许多小说和短篇故事。

【考点凝练】动词-ing形式的完成式作状语

2. Interestingly, Doyle wrote some of his early Holmes stories **while** he was waiting for patients in his medical practice in London.

【尝试翻译】

有趣的是,道尔在伦敦行医期间,在等待病人就医的时候,写下了一些他早期的福尔摩斯小说。

【考点凝练】 while引导的时间状语从句

3. **Whether** big **or** small, what all our choices have in common is that they lead to specific consequences.

【尝试翻译】

无论大小,我们所有的选择的共同点是它们会导致特定的结果。

【考点凝练】 whether...or...不管.....还是.....



提能力 增分课堂



◎核心词汇突破

1. **participation** *n.* 参加, 参与

【归纳】(1) **participate** *v.* 参与, 参加

participate in 参加

(2) **participant** *n.* 参加者

【佳句】 College students should actively **participate in** social practice, which will enable them to acquire more knowledge and skills.

大学生应积极参加社会实践, 这会使他们获得更多知识和技能。

【练会】 单项填空

① All who _____ **B** _____ have gained a positive outcome from getting involved.

- A. participate B. participated
C. participates D. will participate

② The agreement encourages workers' _____ **C** _____ in management decisions.

- A. participate B. participated
C. participation D. participates

【写美】完成句子·背诵

③了解到你非常喜欢汉语,我正写信邀请你参加外国留学生汉语演讲比赛。

Learning that you have a great affection for the Chinese language,I'm writing
to invite you to participate in the Chinese Speech Contest for
foreign students.(应用文写作之邀请信)

2.alternative n.可供选择的事物 adj.可供替代的;非传统的

【归纳】 an alternative to……的替代物(to是介词)

there is no alternative 别无选择

have no alternative/choice/option but to do sth 别无选择只好做某事

【练会】 单项填空

①Natural gas is another abundant fuel that experts consider an alternative **B** gasoline.

A.of

B.to

C.for

D.as

【写美】一句多译·背诵

②为了取得更大的进步,我们不得不充分利用好业余时间。

→In order to make greater progress,we have no alternative but to make full use of spare time. (alternative)

→In order to make greater progress,we have no choice but to make full use of spare time.(choice)

3.arise v.(由.....)引起;出现;发生,产生

【归纳】 arise from/arise out of 由.....引起;因.....产生

arise from one's seat从座位上站起来

【辨析】 arise(arose,arisen) *vi.* 出现;发生;(由.....)引起

rise(rose,risen) *vi.* 上升,升起;增长

raise(raised,raised) *vt.* 提高;举起;提出;筹集;饲养

【练会】 单项填空

①Numerous high buildings have **B** where there was nothing a year ago but ruins.

A.risen B.arisen

C.raised D.aroused

②More TV programs will be produced **B** people's concern over food safety.

A.raising B.to raise

C.raised D.having raised

③Emotional or mental problems can arise **C** a physical cause.

A.to B.with

C.from D.under

【写美】完成句子·背诵

④最终,他意识到他的大部分错误都源于考试时的紧张。

Ultimately,he recognized that most of his mistakes arose from his nervousness in the exam.

4.circumstance n.情况,情形

【归纳】 in/under no circumstances决不
in/under the circumstances在这种情况下
in any circumstance在任何情况下

【点津】 in/under no circumstances这种表示否定意义的短语用于句首时，
句子用部分倒装语序。

【练会】 单项填空

① Anyone who wants to be successful mustn't give up **C** any circumstance, and should always be full of confidence.

A. without B. on

C. in D. at

② I planned to leave the next day but **D** the circumstances I decided to stay another night.

A. with B. below

C. over D. under

【写美】完成句子·背诵

③当我决定接受这份工作时,我完全没有预料到会出现这么多问题。

Under no circumstances did I expect that so many problems would arise when I decided to take the job.

5. affection n. 喜爱, 钟爱

【归纳】 (1) have a great affection for 非常喜爱

show sb affection 向某人表示喜爱

with affection 深情地

(2) affect v. 影响; 深深打动; (疾病) 侵袭

be affected by 受.....的影响; 被.....感动

be affected with 感染.....疾病

【练会】 单项填空

①(2020·全国III卷改编)But like anyone for whom you feel _____ **B** _____, customers can also drive you mad.

- A.effect B.affection
C.relaxation D.admission

②Farmers and market gardeners have been badly _____ **A** _____ by the drought.

- A.affected B.effected
C.infected D.injected

③With the main crop,potatoes,affected _____ **B** _____ disease in the 1840s,about 750,000 people died of hunger.

- A.to B.with C.in D.on

【写美】完成句子·背诵

④我对我度过童年的城市有着深厚的感情。

I have a deep affection for the city where I spent my
childhood.

6. take action 采取行动

【归纳】 take effect 生效, 开始实施; 开始起作用, 见效

take steps/measures 采取措施

take risks 冒险

take a chance 碰碰运气

take aim (at) 瞄准

take advantage (of) 利用

【佳句】 With the rising of vehicles and the worsening of urban traffic conditions, it's high time that we **took action** to deal with traffic problems.

随着车辆的增多, 城市交通状况日渐恶化, 该是我们采取行动来解决交通问题的时候了。

【练会】 单项填空

① If the government didn't _____ **B** _____ to protect the polar bears, they would be in danger of dying out in the near future.

- A. take effect B. take measures
C. take aims D. take advantage

② He finally chose to take a(n) _____ **B** _____ instead of playing it safe.

- A. fortune B. chance
C. pleasure D. opportunity

③ You have no right to _____ **B** _____ with other people's lives.

- A. take action B. take risks
C. take notes D. take effect

【写美】完成句子·背诵

④他的目标是学好中文,他充分利用每一分钟努力学习。

He aims to learn Chinese well,and he takes full advantage of every minute to study hard.(写作话题之语言学习)

7. weigh up 仔细考虑, 权衡

【归纳】(1) weigh your words 推敲, 斟酌字句

(2) pull one's weight 做好自己分内的事

by weight 按重量

put on/gain weight 体重增加, 变胖

lose weight 体重减轻, 变瘦

watch one's weight 控制体重

【练会】 单项填空

① I weighed **C** the benefits of the plan against the risks involved, and made the final decision.

A. with B. between

C. up D. at

② Parcel post is charged **A** weight and mileage, without reference to contents.

A. by B. of

C. for D. to

③ Eating too much meat will make you put **B** weight.

A. up B. on

C. out D. off

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