

2010-2023 历年广东省汕头市达濠中学高二 上学期期末英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1. 首先，请阅读下列应用文：

- A. “Just do it!” — This slogan speaks out to teens. It tells them to do something, but only if they think it’s worth it. And if so, why not do it wearing Nike?
- B. “Always Coca-Cola.” — Coke’s slogans change every few years, but this one has enjoyed a lasting popularity because it shows the brand’s spirit. It seems to say “Coke is the only drink there is; there are no other forms of drink.”
- C. “Share moments, share life.” — This slogan from Kodak connects photos and beauty. It asks people to remember the happy moments in life by taking photos of them — using Kodak film of course!
- D. On hearing the slogan “Make yourself heard”, you will know there is Ericsson product for you to call anyone.
- E. There are some public service advertisements (PSAs) that educate people about public service projects, such as Project Hope. Its slogan is “Project Hope — Schooling every child.”
- F. One toothpaste ad says “Bright-teeth fights bad breath!” The advertisers want you to read the word “fight” and think that the toothpaste cures bad breath.

请阅读以下购买者的信息，然后匹配购买者和他/她拟购买产品的广告语：

【小题 1】 Alice is afraid of opening her mouth, because a bad smell will come out, which makes her feel embarrassed when talking with others. So she needs something which can remove the smell no matter how much it is.

【小题 2】 Tom was a senior middle school student. He likes sports very much and plays football every afternoon. But after class this afternoon he has to buy a pair of shoes because his shoes have been worn out.

【小题 3】 Joan doesn't want to forget the past, especially the happy moments.

【小题 4】 There's a party this evening — for Mary's 15th birthday. Her family are making preparations for it. Her brother's job is to buy some drink.

【小题 5】 Jack passed the entrance exam and was admitted to a famous university.

These days, his father is looking for a mobile phone for him so as to keep in touch with each other closely.

2. I can think of many cases, _____ students obviously knew a lot of English words and expressions but couldn't write a good essay.

- A. which
- B. as
- C. what
- D. where

3. As is known, 2009 marked the 60th anniversary of the founding of the People's Republic of China. And many leaders ____ 【小题 1】 ____ other countries sent their best wishes to the people of China on this important anniversary, all of whom spoke ____ 【小题 2】 ____ (high) of the great achievement we have made and the important role we have been playing in the international affairs.

Since 1949, we ____ 【小题 3】 ____ (achieve) a lot: the success of the Beijing Olympic Games ____ 【小题 4】 ____ 2008, when the Chinese people realized the dream of a century ; ____ 【小题 5】 ____ completely successful launch of the Shenzhou VII, which marked the people of China are climbing the peak of world science and technology; the return of Hong Kong and Macao to the motherland, all of ____ 【小题 6】 ____ have been written into the history of the Republic.

At the same time, we will never forget the united Chinese people worked together, ____ 【小题 7】 ____ (win) one ____ 【小题 8】 ____ (victorious) after another : the great flood in

1998; the SARS in 2003; the rare snow disaster ____ 【小题 9】 ____ the earthquake in 2008.

We firmly believe that the great rejuvenation (复兴) of the Chinese nation on the

journey is bound 【小题 10】 (occur). The rise of the Chinese nation will surely make the world be proud of us!

4. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recently announced trends in fruit and vegetable consumption (食用) among adults. Since 2000, the CDC has made efforts with goals of getting 75% of Americans to eat two or more servings of fruit a day and 50% of Americans to eat three or more servings of vegetables a day.

Unfortunately, Americans aren't meeting these modest targets.

Although a diet high in fruit and vegetables can reduce the risk of many diseases, Americans just aren't getting enough. In fact, since 2000, the amount of vegetables Americans are eating has stayed the same and the amount of fruit Americans are eating has gone down. The CDC also finds that only about a third of adults are eating their expected servings of fruit, and just over a quarter of adults are eating their expected servings of vegetables.

So why aren't Americans getting their expected servings of fruit and vegetables? It turns out that Americans might be spoiled when it comes to their produce. A national survey conducted by Fruit2day reveals that nearly half of Americans leave fruit in their fridges until it rots with people in Boston among the worst and those in New York and Los Angeles among the best. Sadly, most Americans admit to leaving fruit in the fridge for more than a week.

There are many reasons why Americans don't eat their fruit or vegetables, including the inconvenience of having to wash or peel it. Fruit2day offers consumers a surprising and convenient way to enjoy the goodness of fruit.

"With no added sugar, natural juices and two full servings of fruit, our Fruit2day line has really captured the imaginations of health-conscious consumers who are actively looking to get more fruit in their diets," said Hanno Holm, president and chief executive officer of Hero-White Wave. "Fruit2day makes getting more fruit in one's diet easier for any daily snack routine."

【小题 1】 For 4 million American adults, how many of them are eating two or more servings of fruit a day?

- A. About 1.3 million.
- B. About 2 million.
- C. About 3 million.
- D. About 1 million.

【小题 2】 We can learn from the first two paragraphs that _____ .

- A. Americans have been eating fewer vegetables since 2000.
- B. most Americans eat less fruit to reduce the risk of diseases.
- C. most Americans prefer fruit to vegetables.
- D. over 25% of adults are eating three or more daily servings of vegetables.

【小题 3】 In which city are people most likely to leave fruit in their fridge?

- A. In Boston.
- B. In New York.
- C. In Los Angeles.
- D. Not mentioned.

【小题 4】 With the help of Fruit2day, Americans can _____ .

- A. easily get rid of their bad eating habits
- B. conveniently have more fruit in their diets
- C. add sugar and natural juices to their diets
- D. find another excuse for not eating healthily

【小题 5】 Americans don't eat their fruit or vegetables because _____ .

- A. they are relatively forgetful
- B. they are too busy with their work
- C. they don't think it convenient to eat them
- D. they prefer daily snacks with added sugar

5. Having lost all their _____ in a big fire, the Blacks had to depend on their friends and relatives for a living.

- A. galleries
- B. reputations
- C. signatures
- D. possessions

6. 随着网络的发展，越来越多的中学生创建了自己的博客，对于中学生该不该有

自己的博客这一问题，上周你们班进行了一次讨论，以下是讨论结果：

下表是本次调查的结果，请你就此结果写一篇调查报告，并适当阐述自己的观点

。

赞成者认为

反对者认为

- 1. 写网络日志可以提高写作技能；
 - 2. 博客可以用来消遣，娱乐，调整心情；
 - 3. 通过博客可展示自我，结识朋友。
-
- 1. 管理博客花费学生很多时间；
 - 2. 过分关注博客会导致与周围的人关系疏远；

3 博客容易泄露个人隐私。

写作要求：

1.阐述支持者的观点，反对者的观点以及你自己的观点

2.词数 100 左右；

3.文章的开头已为你写好，不计入总词数。

参考词汇：

博客 *blog* 写网络日志：*keep online journals* 消遣，娱乐：*entertain* 隐私：*privacy*

Last week, we had a discussion on whether middle school students should have their own blogs or not. Opinions are divided. _____

7.I received an invitation to dinner from my friend, and with my work _____, I gladly accepted it.

- A. was finished
- B. finishing
- C. having finished
- D. finished

8.The mayor is strongly opposed to _____ a new hall, which may cost a lot of money.

- A. building
- B. build
- C. be building
- D. have built

9.The brave man died,___ his young wife with a___ cottage.

- A. left; breaking
- B. leaving; broken
- C. left; broken
- D. to leave; breaking

10.You _____ cold if you had put on more clothes the day before yesterday.

- A. won't catch
- B. wouldn't have caught
- C. hadn't caught
- D. haven't caught

11.Not all of us can deal with the _____ of modern life.

- A. prejudices
- B. judgment
- C. stresses

D. convenience

12. To us it seems so natural to put up an umbrella to keep the water off when it rains, but actually the umbrella was not invented as protection against the rain. Its first use was as a shade against the sun!

Nobody knows who first invented it, but the umbrella was used in very ancient times. Probably the first to use it were the Chinese in the 11th century BC.

We know that the umbrella was used in ancient Egypt and Babylon as a sunshade. And there was a strange thing connected with its use: it became a symbol of honor. In the Far East in ancient times, the umbrella was allowed to be used only by those in high office. In Europe, the Greeks were the first to use the umbrella as a sunshade. And the umbrella was commonly used in ancient Greece. But it is believed that the first persons in Europe to use the umbrella as protection against the rain were the ancient Romans. During the Middle Ages, the use of the umbrella practically disappeared. Then it appeared again in Italy in the late sixteenth century. And again it was considered as a symbol of power. By 1680, the umbrella appeared in France and later in England. By the eighteenth century, the umbrella was used against rain throughout most of Europe.

Umbrellas have not changed much in style during all this time, though they have become much lighter in weight. It wasn't until the twentieth century that women's umbrellas began to be made, in a whole variety of colors.

【小题1】 According to this passage, the umbrella was probably first invented in ancient_____.

- A. China
- B. Egypt
- C. Greece
- D. Rome

【小题2】 Which of the following statements is not true about the umbrella?

- A. No one exactly knows who the inventor of the umbrella was
- B. The umbrella was first invented to be used as protection against the sun.
- C. The umbrella changed much in style in the eighteenth century
- D. In Europe, the Greeks were the first to use the umbrella as a sunshade.

【小题3】 A strange feature of the umbrella's use is that it was used as_____.

- A. protection against rain
- B. a symbol of honor and power
- C. a shade against the sun
- D. women's decoration

【小题4】 In Europe, the umbrella was first used against the rain_____.

- A. during the Middle Ages
- B. in Rome

- C. by the 18th
- D. in Greece

【小题 5】 This passage talks mainly about_____.

- A. when and how the umbrella was invented
- B. why the umbrella was so popular in Europe
- C. the development of the umbrella
- D. The history and use of the umbrella

13.单词填写 (共 6 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 6 分)

【小题 1】 If you are unhappy with the jacket, you can take it back and e__ it for another.

【小题 2】 His problem is not physical but m__.

【小题 3】 Every student p__ a student ID card.

【小题 4】 Our system has to be f__ enough to satisfy the needs of different people.

【小题 5】 Nowadays some children are a__ to computer games.

【小题 6】 Nobody can p__ what will happen in the future.

14.Not until I shouted at the top of my voice _____ his head.

- A. that he turned
- B. he had turned
- C. he didn't turn
- D. did he turn

15.---Did you listen to the lecture?

---Yes, I have never heard a _____ one.

- A. more exciting
- B. more excited
- C. most exciting
- D. most excited

16.I have almost finished the news. _____ the title, do you have any advice to make it more attractive?

- A. As for
- B. Apart from
- C. Due to
- D. Ahead of

17. We must give up the project now. We _____ money.

- A. are running out of
- B. will run out of
- C. had run out of
- D. have run out of

18. 翻译句子（共 3 小题，每小题 3 分，满分 9 分）

【小题 1】如果我们有更多的时间，我们就会赢了。（虚拟语气）

【小题 2】令人惊讶的是 John 已经戒烟了。（It is amazing that...）

【小题 3】即使处于危险中，我们也不能绝望。（even if）

19. Before Alaska became part of the U.S., it had been owned by Russia. Trading posts and small settlements were scattered along the coast. The rest of land was left unexplored. The Russians were mainly interested in the wealth of furs from the vast herds of seals they found there.

By the mid-1800's, most of the seal herds had been wiped out, and Russia no longer wanted to keep Alaska. William Seward, Secretary of State for President Johnson, believed the United States should buy Alaska from Russia. President Johnson wasn't so sure it was a wise way to spend U.S. money, but he agreed to let Seward discuss it with the Russians. Acting quickly, Seward made a deal. On March 30, 1867, he signed an agreement for the U.S. to pay seven million dollars for the land.

Many people thought it was a foolish waste of America's money. They called the deal "Seward's folly". Then gold was discovered in Alaska and public opinion changed quickly.

Seward did not live to see the true value of Alaska. He died in 1872, five years after making the purchase (购买). Each year, Alaska's natural resources have brought in many times the \$7,000,000 paid for it. Natural gas, coal, oil, lumber, seafood and other minerals, besides the gold first found, have made it a valuable addition to the United States. In 1959, Alaska became the 49th state of the United States.

【小题 1】The Russians wanted to sell Alaska because _____.

- A. they thought it wasn't a good place
- B. they thought it didn't belong to Russia
- C. they couldn't find enough seals there
- D. they wanted to earn more money from the U.S.

【小题 2】When Seward signed the agreement, many people thought _____.

- A. he wasted U.S. money
- B. it had its true value
- C. it was a successful deal
- D. he was clever

【小题3】 Which of the following things was found first in Alaska?

- A. Gas.
- B. Coal.
- C. Oil.
- D. Gold.

【小题4】 Before 1959, the United States had _____.

- A. 37 states
- B. 48 states
- C. 49 states
- D. 50 states

【小题5】 The best title for this passage would probably be _____.

- A. Alaska, a beautiful place
- B. Alaska with natural resources
- C. Alaska, home to seals
- D. Alaska, the 49th state of the U.S.

20.—Does the idea of working abroad_____you ? —Yes. But I have no chance.

- A. lead to
- B. adapt to
- C. appeal to
- D. contribute to

21.The medicine bought at a high price turned out to have no _____.

- A. influence
- B. result
- C. effect
- D. risk

22.Once upon a time, there lived many doves in the jungle. One day they went out in search of food. They flew long distances 41 did not get anything to eat. All of them were now completely 42.

A young dove asked the King Dove, “Your Majesty, please 43 us to take some rest.” The king replied, “Be 44 my dear young fellow. We shall 45 get something to eat very soon.”

The young dove started flapping his wings with 46 and soon left everyone else behind. After some time, he 47 and spoke to others, “Hey, I see lots of 48 down there.” Hearing this, all the doves started 49 the scattered grains under a banyan tree. 50 the King Dove said, “It is too good to be true. There is something wrong. Don’t rush towards the grains. It may be a 51. Some hunter must have laid a trap.”

But the doves were extremely hungry. The 52 of the grains was too tempting (诱惑人的). Without giving a(n) 53 to the king's advice, they swooped down and started eating the grains. After having a big 54, they tried to fly away only to 55 that they were caught in a net.

The King Dove said, "I told you before that it is a trick of some hunter."

All of them felt ashamed and 56. One of them said to the King Dove, "Oh, Your Majesty, please save us."

So the King Dove said, "All of you must try to fly with the 57 at the same time and in the same 58, all of you."

Just then they saw a(n) 59 show up. The King Dove said, "Now all of you, fly together."

So all the doves flapped their wings together and flew with the net. The hunter stood dazed. He couldn't 60 what he had just seen.

【小题 1】

- A. but
- B. and
- C. so
- D. however

【小题 2】

- A. excited
- B. surprised
- C. tired
- D. embarrassed

【小题 3】

- A. permit
- B. leave
- C. let
- D. accept

【小题 4】

- A. happy
- B. tough
- C. ashamed
- D. cool

【小题 5】

- A. slowly
- B. perhaps
- C. possibly
- D. surely

【小题 6】

- A. surprise
- B. pleasure
- C. force
- D. anger

【小题 7】

- A. turned down
- B. turned back
- C. held back
- D. held down

【小题 8】

- A. persons
- B. hunters
- C. grains
- D. plants

【小题 9】

- A. rushing towards
- B. looking for
- C. picking up
- D. dropping down

【小题 10】

- A. Gladly
- B. Amazedly
- C. Hardly
- D. Suddenly

【小题 11】

- A. magic
- B. trick

- C. dream
- D. mistake

【小题 12】

- A. color
- B. smell
- C. view
- D. sight

【小题 13】

- A. sound
- B. thought
- C. idea
- D. care

【小题 14】

- A. meeting
- B. discussion
- C. meal
- D. break

【小题 15】

- A. appreciate
- B. realize
- C. understand
- D. concern

【小题 16】

- A. pleased
- B. scared
- C. full
- D. sick

【小题 17】

- A. food
- B. king
- C. net
- D. wing

【小题 18】

- A. way
- B. place
- C. direction
- D. circle

【小题 19】

- A. hunter
- B. guide
- C. adult
- D. child

【小题 20】

- A. believe
- B. remember
- C. tell
- D. catch

23.—Peter, let's check what we still have left.

—Well, _____ is no use evaluating the total loss before the typhoon leaves.

- A. one
- B. that
- C. it
- D. this

24.I didn't go to the party, but I do wish I _____ there.

- A. was
- B. were
- C. had been
- D. went

25.The woman stayed at home to _____ her very sick child.

- A. tend
- B. educate
- C. refresh
- D. advocate

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