

专练

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C. allowed D. allowing
2. Guangdong province rolled out new guidelines, _____ offensive nicknames and online violence as school bullying.
- A. defining B. defined
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3. China's Chang'e 4 robotic probe entered lunar orbit on Wednesday, _____ a major step in its mission to make a soft landing on the moon's far side.
- A. marking B. to mark
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4. —What did David demand in the meeting just now?
—_____ a chance to join the Debating Club.
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C. To be offered D. To have been offered
5. Looking at the problems_____, he felt he lacked inspiration and motivation.
- A. settled B. having been settled
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6. All the photos in the report are provided by the Students' Union, unless otherwise_____.
- A. noted B. being noted
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7. If you cut pounds in this way, I'm sure that you will end the year _____ more than you do now.
- A. weighing B. to weigh
C. weighed D. having weighed
8. —Why are you so familiar with my close friend Nipple?

—Yeah, I happen, believe it or not, _____him in a packed trip.

A . to meet B . to be meeting

C . to have met D . to be met

9 . I asked her if she would lend her book to me , _____ that I would return it to her within two days.

A . added B . add

C . to add D . adding

10 . With the 2022 World Cup final in Qatar _____ on December 18 , the public fixed sights on the Arab nation , causing the concern of the intense summer heat.

A . taking place B . having taken place

C . to take place D . to have taken place

11 . It is said that the project will cost \$580 million, half coming from investors, the rest _____ .

A . to borrow B . to be borrowed

C . borrowing D . being borrowed

12 . The new marketing strategy _____ at the young, though well organized, ended in failure.

A . targeting B . targeted

C . having targeted D . to be targeted

13 . Our company is going on very well. _____ dozens of local women, we produce handmade goods with unique designs that sell well overseas.

A . To employ B . Being employed

C . Employed D . Employing

14 . The judge made the final decision after listening to the opinions of each party _____ .

A . to involve B . to be involved

C . involving D . involved

15 . Who do the passengers on board think it is up to _____ a final decision about such a matter?

A . make B . making

C . to make D . to be making

16 . _____ the information the professor demanded earlier, the assistant continued to search in a sea of books for more on the topic.

A . Gathering B . Having gathered

C . Gathered D . Having been gathered

17 . My mom held me and my brother tight , tears of happiness _____ her face, feeling proud of our final

success.

- A . to cover B . covered
C . having covered D . covering

18 . When_____to a totally different culture, we should be open-minded and try to understand and appreciate it.

- A . to expose B . having exposed
C . exposed D . exposing

19 . He hurried to the lecture hall, only _____ that the famous professor had cancelled his lecture because of his serious illness.

- A . being informed B . to be informed
C . informing D . to inform

20 . We still don't know the exact time for the first human being _____ .

- A . to have been cloned B . being cloned
C . having been cloned D . to be cloned

21 . —Do you have anything more _____ , sir?

—Yes. I need this file to be typed and printed as soon as possible.

- A . typing B . to be typed
C . typed D . to type

22 . Mother's birthday is approaching and _____ her a nice present, I've decided to stop treating myself to my favorite desserts and begin saving money.

- A . buying B . to have bought
C . to buy D . having bought

23 . He is often listened _____ English songs , but this time we had him _____ a Russian song.

- A . to to sing; sing B . to sing; to sing
C . sing; to sing D . sing; sing

24 . —We didn't find Tom _____ the lecture.

—No one had told him about _____ a lecture the following day.

- A . to attend; there to be B . attending; there being
C . attended; there be D . attend; there was

25 . —You should have thanked her before you left.

—I meant _____. But when I was leaving I couldn't find her anywhere.

A . to do B . to

C . doing D . doing so

26 . Milk quickly turns sour, unless _____ in a refrigerator.

A . stored B . to store

C . storing D . store

27 . Which do you enjoy _____ your coming weekend , swimming or fishing?

A . spending B . being spent

C . spend D . to spend

28 . There are too many cars in the street, so you can never be cautious enough when _____ the street.

A . to cross B . cross

C . crossing D . having crossed

29 . —Johnson is said to be the first young teacher _____ to professor in your university this year.

—Exactly. _____ of his own competence is an important factor in his success.

A . promoted; Convincing

B . to have been promoted; Convincing

C . promoted; Convinced

D . to have been promoted; Being convinced

30 . I bet you can't resist _____ at these funny and crazy sports images taken at the right moment.

A . to laugh B . laughing

C . having laughed D . laugh

31 . Today we have too many choices of communication through advanced technology, but we seem _____

the joy of communicating face to face.

A . losing B . to be losing

C . to be lost D . having lost

32 . Nobody but doctors or nurses and those _____ by Dr.Li _____ to enter the patient's room.

A . being invited; allowed B . are invited; are allowed

C . invited; is allowed D . invited; are allowed

33 . You should understand the traffic rule by now.You've had it _____ often enough.

A . explaining B . to explain

C . explain D . explained

34 . With the couple _____ in a nearby town, the house seems pretty empty most of the time.

- A . work B . to work
C . working D . worked

35 . —Why do you look sad?

—There are so many problems _____ .

- A . remaining to settle
B . remained settling
C . remaining to be settled
D . remained to be settled

36 . —Hi , Mary.Would you like to go to the concert this evening?

—Sorry , Tom._____ tomorrow's lessons, I have no time to go out with you.

- A . Not preparing B . Not having prepared
C . Not to prepare D . Being not prepared

37 . The BBC production *Pride and Prejudice*, _____ from Jane Austen's classic, is universally

acknowledged as the best so far.

- A . adapted B . adapting
C . to be adapted D . having adapted

38 . _____to get a seat for the concert, he didn't mind standing in a queue all night.

- A . Determine B . To be determined
C . Determined D . Being determined

39 . The traffic rule says young children under the age of four and _____ less than 40 pounds must be in a

child safety seat.

- A . being weighed B . to weigh
C . weighed D . weighing

40 . _____ seriously, the enemy lacking military supplies withdrew in a hurry.

- A . Beating B . Being beaten
C . To be beaten D . Having been beaten

41 . _____ his eyes on the album , he thought of the happy time when he lived with his parents in that

mountain village.

A . Fixed B . To be fixed

C . Fixing D . Having fixed

42 . _____ to Anne's birthday party , Mr Brown is now searching shop after shop for a nice present for her.

A . Having invited B . Having been invited

C . Have been invited D . Being invited

43 . _____ to her own work , she spent little time with her family

A . Devoting B . To be devoted

C . Devoted D . Having devoted

44 . In the reading room , we found her _____ at a desk , with her attention _____ on a book.

A . sitting; fixing B . to sit ; fixed

C . seating; fixing D . seated; fixed

45 . —What do you think of your journey to Yunnan?

—Everything is very fantastic , especially its fresh air.It is pleasant _____ .

A . breathed B . being breathed

C . to be breathed D . to breathe

46 . I can hardly imagine Peter _____ the decision without any consideration.

A . accepts B . accepting

C . to accept D . accepted

47 . The food _____ in this way keeps its fresh flavor , which attracts people from other countries to the art

of Chinese cooking.

A . prepared B . preparing

C . to prepare D . to be prepared

48 . _____ the program , they have to stay there for another two weeks.

A . Not completing B . Not completed

C . Not having completed D . Having not completed

49 . Ann never dreams of _____ a chance for her to be sent abroad very soon.

A . being B . there will be

C . there to be D . there being

50 . The noise from my neighbor's sitting room _____ can be clearly heard in my apartment , which makes

me distracted from reading.

A . is decorated B . being decorated

C . decorated D . to be decorated

高考押题专练

1. During the Lantern Festival, a DIY event was held at Guyi Garden in Jiading District, Shanghai, _____ children to enjoy the fun of making their own lanterns.

- A. to have allowed B. having allowed
C. allowed D. allowing

【答案】D

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：元宵节期间，位于上海嘉定区的古猗园举办了一个 DIY 活动，让孩子们得以享受自己制作灯笼的乐趣。分析句子结构可知，此处用非谓语结构；又 allow 与其逻辑主语之间是主谓关系，allow 表示的动作与主句动作几乎同时发生，故用现在分词的一般式作状语。

2. Guangdong province rolled out new guidelines, _____ offensive nicknames and online violence as school bullying.

- A. defining B. defined
C. to define D. having defined

【答案】A

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：广东省出台了新的指导方针，把冒犯性绰号和网络暴力定义为校园欺凌。分析句子结构可知，此处应用非谓语动词形式。define 与其逻辑主语之间是主谓关系，应用现在分词，且 define 的动作与谓语动词的动作几乎同时发生，故选 A。

3. China's Chang'e 4 robotic probe entered lunar orbit on Wednesday, _____ a major step in its mission to make a soft landing on the moon's far side.

- A. marking B. to mark
C. having marked D. marked

【答案】A

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：星期三中国的“嫦娥四号”探测器进入环月轨道，这是“嫦娥四号”实施月球背面软着陆任务中的重要一步。分析句子结构可知，此处应用现在分词作结果状语，现在分词表示的动作在谓语动词 entered 表示的动作之后发生，所以用现在分词的一般式。

4. —What did David demand in the meeting just now?

—_____ a chance to join the Debating Club.

A . Being offered B . Having been offered

C . To be offered D . To have been offered

【答案】C

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：——刚才在会上 David 要求什么？——提供一个参加辩论俱乐部的机会。答语是回答的 what，将答语变成 David demanded to be offered a chance to join the Debating Club in the meeting just now.。demand 后跟不定式作宾语，句子的主语 David 是 offer 的动作承受者，应用不定式的被动式作宾语，由于 offer 动作在将来发生，应用不定式的被动式。故选 C。

5. Looking at the problems_____, he felt he lacked inspiration and motivation.

A. settled B. having been settled

C. to be settled D. settling

【答案】C

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：看着那些需要被解决的问题，他觉得自己缺少灵感和动力。根据句意及句子结构可知，空处在句中作定语，表示未完成的动作，且 problems 与 settle 之间为逻辑上的动宾关系，故此处应用不定式的被动式。

6. All the photos in the report are provided by the Students' Union, unless otherwise_____.

A. noted B. being noted

C. to be noted D. having been noted

【答案】A

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：如果没有特别说明，报道中的所有照片都由学生会提供。当句子的主语与状语从句的主语一致时，一般可采用连词与分词连用的方式。photos 是 note 的动作承受者，故用过去分词。因动作已经发生，表示现在的状态，采用过去分词。故选 A。

7. If you cut pounds in this way, I'm sure that you will end the year _____ more than you do now.

A. weighing B. to weigh

C. weighed D. having weighed

【答案】A

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：如果你以这种方式减肥，我确信你今年年底会比现在还重。weigh 和 you 是逻辑上的主动关系，故应用现在分词短语 weighing more than you do now 在句中作状语。

8. —Why are you so familiar with my close friend Nipple?

—Yeah, I happen, believe it or not, _____him in a packed trip.

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