

七年级下册英语词法句法知识专题训练含答案

一、单选题

1. I'm busy in the evening, because there _____ lots of homework to do.
A. has B. have C. is D. are
2. There is _____ "u" in the word "mud".
A. a B. an C. the D. /
3. —John will(将) go to Beijing. Is that _____?
—Yes. He wants to see his uncle there.
A. true B. easy C. afraid D. early
4. Kate seemed _____ this morning. Maybe she didn't pass the exam(考试).
A. to be happy B. to be unhappy C. to excite D. to relax
5. —Is Jim's birthday on March 21st?
—_____. It's on May 12th.
A. Yes, it is B. No, he isn't C. Yes, he is D. No, it isn't
6. In the next picture _____ my sister and my brother.
A. am B. is C. are
7. —Jim can you _____ this word in Chinese?
—Yes, I _____ a little Chinese.
A. speaks; say B. say; speak C. tell; speak D. talks; say
8. —How long does a panda usually live?
— A panda _____ live up to 20 to 30 years.
A. can B. must C. should D. need
9. _____ is his hat?
—It's black
A. What color B. Where C. What D. How.
10. Hello! This is 56563232. Who is that _____?
A. saying B. talking C. speaking D. telling

二、填空题

11. _____ in the morning? (when / he / always / get up)

12. 一 _____ are they?

— They are bananas.

13. My brother _____ some _____ for his pet dog yesterday.



14. Mr Liang _____ (teach) them maths well.

15. What _____ you like to eat for dinner?

16. His birthday is May _____ (five).

17. Bruce _____ (prefer) playing football to playing basketball.

18. They are of medium _____, and they have long straight hair.

19. They want _____ (join) the basketball club.

20. He has a new bike. He _____ (ride) it to school every day.

三、句型转换

21. He gets to school by bike. (就画线部分提问)

_____ he _____ to school?

22. My new dress is green. (就划线部分提问)

_____ is _____ new dress?

23. Why not take a walk? (改为 let 引导的祈使句)

_____ take a walk, _____ we?

24. My brother does his homework every day. (改为一般疑问句)

25. Daniel and Simon are shopping in the new shop. (改为一般疑问句)

26. They have a big bed in their room. (改成否定句)

They _____ a big bed in their room.

27. If you don't feel well, you may go home or call your parents.

_____ feel well, you may go home or _____
your parents _____.

28. These men work on the farm. (改为否定句)

29. 按要求改写下列句子, 每空一词。

(1) They will come here on December 24th. (对划线部分提问)

_____ they come here?

(2) The English test is on November 29th. (对划线部分提问)

_____ the English test?

30. Frank usually listens to music in the evening. (对划线部分提问)

_____ Frank usually _____ in the evening?

四、翻译

31. 在山上你们做什么了?

What _____ you _____ on the mountain?

32. Millie 昨天不能来学校因为她生病了。

33. 我必须找到我的笔记本。

I _____ my notebook.

34. 尼亚加拉瀑布在加拿大。

35. ——湖边有许多树吗?

——是的, 有。/不, 没有。

—_____ any trees beside the lake?

—_____ (肯定) _____ (否定)

36. ——你为什么不喜欢老虎呢?

——因为它们真的吓人。

—_____ you like tigers?

—Because they're _____.

37. 我们有价格非常优惠的衣服。

We have clothes _____.

38. 一切将会免费。

Everything _____ free.

39. 最后在咖啡里加些奶。

_____ milk _____ the coffee.

40. 放学后, 她去了超市。(after)

五、连词成句

41. is, for, never, late, work, he, (连词成句)

_____.

42. I village be in 2004 in small born a.

43. four days, us, there, take, about, it'll, to get

44. learn did play Danny basketball to (连词成句)

45. busy, have, on, we, day, Saturday, a (连词成句)

_____.

答案解析部分

1. 【答案】 C
2. 【答案】 A
3. 【答案】 A
4. 【答案】 B
5. 【答案】 D
6. 【答案】 C
7. 【答案】 B
8. 【答案】 A
9. 【答案】 A
10. 【答案】 C
11. 【答案】 When does he always get up
12. 【答案】 What
13. 【答案】 took; photos
14. 【答案】 teaches
15. 【答案】 would
16. 【答案】 fifth
17. 【答案】 prefers
18. 【答案】 height
19. 【答案】 to join
20. 【答案】 rides
21. 【答案】 How; does; get
22. 【答案】 What; colour; your
23. 【答案】 Let's; shall
24. 【答案】 Does your brother do his homework every day?
25. 【答案】 Are Daniel and Simon shopping in the new shop?
26. 【答案】 don't; have
27. 【答案】 If; only; you; didn't; give; a; call
28. 【答案】 These men don't work on the farm.

29. 【答案】(1) When; will
(2) When; is
30. 【答案】What; does; do
31. 【答案】did; do
32. 【答案】Millie couldn't come to school yesterday because she was ill.
33. 【答案】must; find
34. 【答案】Niagara Falls is in Canada.
35. 【答案】Are there; Yes, there are.; No, there aren't.
36. 【答案】Why; don't; really; scary
37. 【答案】at; very; good; prices
38. 【答案】will; be
39. 【答案】Finally; add; some; to
40. 【答案】She went to the supermarket after school.
41. 【答案】He is never late for work.
42. 【答案】I was born in a small village in 2004.
43. 【答案】It'll take us about four days to get there.
44. 【答案】Did Danny learn to play basketball?
45. 【答案】We have a busy day on Saturday

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一、单选题

1. —_____ there any furniture in the room?
—No, but there _____ a television.
A. Is; is B. Are; is C. Are; are D. Is; are
2. —What's this _____ English?
—It's _____ apple.
A. with, an B. in, an C. in, a
3. You should try to be _____ when the earthquake happens. We are sure you will find a way to save yourself.

- A. nervous B. angry C. calm D. stupid
4. We are going to have a party _____ money for the poor people.
- A. to give B. to raise C. to pay D. to buy
5. —May I watch TV, Dad?
- When your homework is finished, you _____.
- A. should B. can C. must D. need
6. — _____ your telephone number?
- _____ 678 9236.
- A. What; It B. What's; It's
- C. How many; It's D. How; It's
7. Emily is slow in doing anything, so it's impossible for her to _____ the work on time.
- A. accept B. consider C. polish D. complete
8. —Why do we eat vegetables every day, Mum?
- _____ healthy, my dear.
- A. Keep B. To keep C. Keeping D. Kept
9. _____ visitors came to take photos of Hongyadong during the vacation.
- A. Thousand B. Thousand of C. Thousands D. Thousands of
10. —You have a nice car.
- Thank you. I _____ it for less than one month.
- A. bought B. have bought C. had D. have had

二、填空题

11. Come and _____ (buy) your shoes at good prices.
12. 句子匹配。
- (1)What's _____ A. are you?
- (2)How old _____ B. your name?
- (3)Happy _____ C. birthday!
- (4)What do _____ D. you like?
13. He is waiting for _____ (he) turn to ask the teacher some questions.

14.



at 8:00 last night _____

15. 根据短文内容从方框中选词并用其适当形式填空，使短文完整、通顺

born; besides; flying; studying; in; first; though; look; space; careful

Liu Yang became the _____ Chinese woman astronaut into space _____ June, 2012, in the spaceship of Shenzhou IX.

Liu Yang was _____ in October, 1978 in Henan Province. When she was _____ in Zhengzhou No. 11 Middle School, she was considered to be a _____ and brave girl by her headteacher, Miss Li. "She used to have a normal _____, but whenever she had any questions, she would ask the teacher for a clear answer even _____ classes were over."

From 15 members, Liu Yang was chosen to take the _____ training at the beginning of 2010, and she got the best result on June 16, 2012 of the three astronauts, Liu Yang, Jing Haipeng and Liu Wang were sent up into _____ in Jiuquan. _____ Liu Yang, 56 women astronauts have been sent up into space—46 from the USA, 3 from Russia, 2 from Canada, 2 from Japan and 1 each in Britain, France and Korea.

16. It is said that the population of the world will be _____ (7,000,000,000) by the year 2020.

17. He _____ (cross) the river to school every day.

18.



(in English)

19. He enjoys _____ (listen) to pop music.

20. Look! There are two _____ (coach) in front of our school.

三、句型转换

21. Lily can cook fish very well. (改为一般疑问句)

22. Coffee and tea are the cheapest in this restaurant.(就画线部分提问)
_____ the cheapest in this restaurant?
23. I watch TV at seven every day. (用 She 替换 I 改写句子)
She _____ at seven every day.
24. Miss Guo is our maths teacher.(保持原句意思)
Miss Guo _____ maths.
25. My sister's birthday is on June 6. (对划线部分提问)
_____ your sister's birthday?
26. There must be something wrong with my computer. (改为一般疑问句)
Must there be _____ wrong with _____ computer?
27. There is little water left in the bottle. (改为反意疑问句)
There is little water left in the bottle, _____ ?
28. Is he your new English teacher? (作否定回答)
_____, _____.
29. She has longer hair than Emma. (同义句转化)
Her hair is _____ than _____.
30. Lin Bin is pretty strong. (用 in his class 改写句子)
Lin Bin is _____ in his class.

四、翻译

31. 我的爷爷住在海边的一个小镇里。
My grandfather _____ in a small town _____.
32. 别对你儿子太苛刻了。毕竟他还小。
Don't _____ too hard _____ your son. After all, he is too young.
33. 这个小男孩太矮，够不到树上的苹果。
The little boy is so short that he can't _____ the apple on the tree.
34. 我们都在期望着尽快赢得比赛。
We are _____ to _____ the match as soon as possible.
35. 你们学校里有图书馆吗?
_____ a library in your school?
36. 比赛过后，迈克觉得真放松啊!

_____Mike felt after the competition!

37. The food in Yunnan is very tasty and the _____(当地人)are very friendly.

38. He often says he knows every soap opera well. **But** he can't stand the TV news.

仿句：我喜欢看卡通片、游戏节目和喜剧。但是卡通片是我的最爱。

39. 2008 年 8 月 8 日这个日子对伟大的中国人来说很有意义。

The date, August 8th, 2008, _____ great Chinese.

40. 他每天都游泳。

He _____.

五、连词成句

41. computer, or, watch, either, games, TV, play, I, (连词成句)

_____.

42. dining hall, a, on the left of, is, there, the office building(在办公楼的左边有一个餐厅。)

43. a beach, there, at the bottom of, is, steep, some, steps (连词成句)

44. 重新排序所给词汇，组成正确的句式表达

(1) a, good, day, have

(2) in, photo, the, boy, is, who, the

(3) a, cup, brown, is, this

(4) Black, son, his, is, Eric

(5) China, friend, is, in, my

45. name, is, Tony, first, his (连词成句)

_____.

答案解析部分

1. 【答案】 A
2. 【答案】 B
3. 【答案】 C
4. 【答案】 B
5. 【答案】 B
6. 【答案】 B
7. 【答案】 D
8. 【答案】 B
9. 【答案】 D
10. 【答案】 D
11. 【答案】 buy
12. 【答案】 B; A; C; D
13. 【答案】 his
14. 【答案】 She was playing the piano at 8:00 last night.
15. 【答案】 first; in; born; studying; careful; look; though; flying; space; Besides
16. 【答案】 seven billion
17. 【答案】 crosses
18. 【答案】 What's that in English?; It's a key.
19. 【答案】 listening
20. 【答案】 coaches
21. 【答案】 Can Lily cook fish very well?
22. 【答案】 What; is
23. 【答案】 watches; TV
24. 【答案】 teaches; us
25. 【答案】 When; is
26. 【答案】 anything; your
27. 【答案】 is; there
28. 【答案】 No; he; isn't

29. 【答案】longer; Emma's
30. 【答案】the; strongest
31. 【答案】lives; by; the; sea
32. 【答案】be; on
33. 【答案】reach
34. 【答案】looking; forward; winning
35. 【答案】Is; there
36. 【答案】How relaxed
37. 【答案】local people
38. 【答案】I like to watch cartoons, game shows and comedies. But cartoons are my favorites.
39. 【答案】has; meaning; to
40. 【答案】swims; every; day
41. 【答案】I either watch TV or play computer games. / I either play computer games or watch TV.
42. 【答案】There is a dining hall on the left of the office building. /On the left of the office building, there is a dining hall.
43. 【答案】There is a beach at the bottom of some steep steps.
44. 【答案】(1) Have a good day!
- (2) Who is the boy in the photo?
- (3) This is a brown cup
- (4) His son is Eric Black
- (5) My friend is in China.
45. 【答案】His first name is Tony. / Tony is his first name.

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一、单选题

1. Look! There_____a lot of money in the box.
- A. is B. are C. was D. were
2. —Russia is _____ European country.

- But a large part of it is in _____ Asia.
- A. a; an B. an; an C. a; / D. an; /
3. —Xiao Shenyang is going to join the party.
- That's great. I'm sure this evening _____.
- A. will exciting B. will be excited
- C. will excited D. will be exciting
4. — Must I study here with you, Mum?
- No, you _____. You may go home now, but you _____go to the net-bar.
- A. must, need B. need, must
- C. needn't, mustn't D. mustn't, needn't
5. — _____ I open the door, Mary?
- _____.
- A. May, Yes, you may. B. May, No, you don't
- C. Can, No, you needn't. D. Can, Yes, you can't.
6. — _____ do you usually go to the sports club?
- On Sundays.
- A. When B. Where C. What D. Why
7. —Mum, I've signed for the box. What's in it?
- I'm not sure. It _____ be a present from your uncle.
- A. need B. must C. may D. will
8. When we discovered the little animal, it was making a terrible noise.
- A. raised B. found C. fed
9. — _____ does it take them _____?
- About twenty minutes by bus.
- A. How far; to arrive at B. How long; arrive here
- C. How far; to arrive in D. How long; to arrive there
10. —Did these pop stars _____ the meeting last Friday?
- Yes, I was so excited to see them.
- A. invite B. complete C. attend

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