

河南省郑州市 2024 届高三下学期第三次质量预测(三模)

英语试题

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What is Ava doing now?

A. Listening to music. B. Doing her homework. C. Preparing for an exam.

【答案】C

【原文】W: Can you turn the music off? I cannot concentrate on my study.

M: Sorry, Eva. I thought you had finished your final exam already.

W: Not until this Thursday.

2. Why does Oliver think Auckland is his hometown?

A. He was born and raised there.

B. He has traveled there so much.

C. He has lived there for a long time.

【答案】C

【原文】W: Oliver, where is your hometown?

M: Well, that is a difficult question, because I have traveled around so much. Still, Auckland, I suppose I have lived there for more than 20 years. I was not born there, though.

3. Where is the woman probably going?

A. To the airport. B. To the theatre. C. To the sports center.

【答案】B

【原文】W: Could you please? Hurry, sir?

M: I will try my best. But, you know, safety first.

W: If I don't get there on time, they will worry that I won't turn up. It is our first play. We need to have a good run through of the show before we perform on stage to give us all some confidence.

4. What prize did Jack win in the competition?

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A. A book. B. A photo collection. C. A zoo ticket.

【答案】A

【原文】M: Jenny, I won the science competition and got a wonderful edition of discovering birds. It has got excellent color photography showing the natural habitat of the birds. Look.

W: Congratulations, Jack. Wow, it is small enough to carry around in our pockets. I hope I can identify these birds.

5. What are they mainly talking about?

A. Animal cafes. B. Computer games. C. Hometown cities.

【答案】A

【原文】M: Hi, Rosa, I know you are from Dover. I heard there are animal cafes in your city. Is that true?

W: Yes. Actually, there is one near my apartment. I often go there. It is great fun working on the computer surrounded by lovely animals.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

6. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Husband and wife. B. Brother and sister. C. School friends.

7. How does Paul feel about flying?

A. Excited. B. Curious. C. Frightened.

【答案】6. C 7. A

【原文】W: Paul, are you looking forward to our school trip?

M: Yeah, it will be great. My Mum said the weather would be fine.

W: Well, you're flying on Saturday, aren't you?

M: That is right.

W: I was very scared the first time I traveled with my parents by plane.

M: Oh, I can not wait. The flight will be enjoyable. But I'm a bit sad that you're not coming with me.

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W: Maybe next time, Paul.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

8. When does the talent show begin?

A. At 2:50 p.m. B. At 3:00 p.m. C. At 5:00 p.m.

9. What does Antonio advise Lucy to do?

A. Skip the class. B. Leave the class earlier. C. Perform as the last one.

10. What will Lucy do in the talent show?

A. Sing a song. B. Play the piano. C. Draw a painting.

【答案】8. B 9. B 10. A

【原文】W: Antonio, what time does the talent show start?

M: At 3:00 in the afternoon.

W: Well, I hope not. I am in an oil painting class until 3 o'clock.

M: What a pity! It takes 10 minutes to walk from your classroom, and you are the first one to perform. Can you tell your teacher you will leave 10 minutes earlier, Lucy?

W: Not really. But if you don't mind, I can sing my song at the end of the show instead of the beginning.

M: Yeah, that sounds perfect. We will finish up at about 5:00 in the afternoon.

W: OK, Agreed. Put me down as the last in the talent show, right after the piano performance.

M: Sure. No problem.

W: Thanks a lot. I really appreciate it.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

11. What is the boy worried about?

A. His health. B. His school. C. His memory.

12. What is the girl's suggestion to the boy?

A. Doing morning run. B. Changing the routine. C. Taking herbs.

13. What does the girl think of the herbs?

A. Helpful. B. Smelly. C. Precious.

【答案】11. C 12. B 13. A

【原文】M: I've been so forgetful lately. It seems I can't remember anything.

W: Maybe you should walk to school by a different street. That might be good for your brain.

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M: Why would taking different streets to school help my memory?

W: Sometimes doing regular activities in a different way can help to improve your memory.

M: Oh, yeah, I have heard that new sights, sounds and smells can help the brain work better.

W: Right. You could even put some herbs next to your bed, so you wake up to different smells each morning.

M: Do you really think doing these things can improve my memory?

W: Not just your memory, but your ability to learn things, too. Give it a try.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

14. What will Alan ask Mick to do?

A. Give a performance. B. Make a speech. C. Join the competition.

15. Who will be in charge of the children's running games?

A. Susan. B. Mick. C. Alan.

16. Why do the speakers give up the idea of using the hall?

A. It is being repainted. B. It is too small. C. It is too far.

17. What are the speakers going to do on Friday?

A. Send out the invitation. B. Buy the food. C. Talk to the printer.

【答案】 14. B 15. C 16. A 17. B

【原文】 W: Alan, we've decided that the basic program would be a sports day with a dance later in the evening. Now, we need to get someone to open the event. You know, to give a talk.

M: Well, there's a guy named Mick Brown at my running club who's just been in an international competition. We can ask him.

W: Great! The next item is the children's running games. We need someone to be in charge of them during the day.

M: I'll do that if you like.

W: It'll be hard work I've done it before. If I were you, I would find some helpers.

M: Thanks for your advice, Susan. We have a problem with the hall for the evening dance. Mr Taylor says it's not available that evening. It is being repainted.

W: OK. I'll find another place. Did you get the invitations printed?

M: Of course. The printer says if we let him have the exact details, he'll give us a price.

W: Well done. On Friday, we can decide on the food for the sports day.

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听下面一段独白，回答以下小题。

18. What is the speaker busy doing?

A. Learning to dance. B. Planning a trip. C. Writing a book.

19. What did the speaker get after the spread of the first video?

A. Some money. B. More vacations. C. Invitations to many countries.

20. Why does the speaker travel around the world?

A. To give live reports. B. To see different places. C. To be connected with people.

【答案】18. C 19. A 20. C

【原文】Hello, I am busy on a book about my travels. I've had the pleasure to see a lot more of the world than anyone my age could reasonably hope to. A few years ago on a vacation trip, for the first time, I made a video of myself dancing wildly in foreign places. I put it on the Internet. Some friends started passing it around and soon millions of people watched it. I was offered money to continue my travels. And since then, I've made two more videos that include seventy countries all over the world.

A lot of people wanted to dance along with me. So I started inviting them to join in everywhere I went. Here's what I can report back. People want to feel connected to each other. They want to be heard and seen, and they're curious to hear and see others from places far away. I share that idea. It's exactly what drives me to travel. When I dance with people, I see them smile and laugh. It makes me truly excited.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

With the development of technology, life is made much easier when you travel around. Here are some top travel apps for you to use.

Yelp When you are in a new location and need a quick recommendation, Yelp comes in handy. It	Zomato In China, there is a good chance you have never heard of Zomato. In some countries,
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<p>gives insights into the quality of businesses and services, from restaurants to the way in which they work, based on user reviews. The users can certainly make unfair judgements for personal reasons at times, but Yelp often at least lets you get a sense of what to expect.</p>	<p>however, it is more popular than Yelp, and it covers the same ground. Zomato is a remarkable crowd-sourced review website, mostly for restaurants. In some regions, you can order delivery food through Zomato, too.</p>
<p>Happy Cow If you are a person who doesn't eat meat or fish, or even doesn't use animal products such as meat, milk or eggs or if you are only looking for a healthy meal option after eating not-so-healthy meals for several days in a row, you are sure to appreciate Happy Cow. The app and web- site help you find restaurants, cafes, health food stores, and other places to get a meat-free meal.</p>	<p>Tripadvisor You can read different reviews of hotels, restaurants and even activities, written by members of the Tripadvisor community, as well as see photos they have uploaded so you know what to expect before you arrive. Tripadvisor has relationships with various booking sites, too, which means once you finish researching hotels or restaurants, you can usually reserve them with just a few extra clicks.</p>

21. What do Yelp and Zomato have in common?

- A. They provide delivery services quickly.
- B. They expect users to promote their services.
- C. They only recommend hotels and restaurants.
- D. They base their recommendations on user reviews.

22. Which app suits the person who doesn't eat meat?

- A. Yelp. B. Happy Cow. C. Tripadvisor. D. Zomato.

23. What sets Tripadvisor apart from other travel apps?

- A. It is offered free of charge.
- B. It is linked to booking platforms.
- C. It recommends nearby attractions.
- D. It gives correct hotel rating information.

【答案】 21. D 22. B 23. B

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【语篇解读】这是一篇应用文。文章推荐了一些顶级的旅游应用程序。

【21 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据 Yelp 部分中的 It gives insights into the quality of businesses and services, from restaurants to the way in which they work, based on user reviews.(根据用户评论, 它可以洞察企业和服务的质 量, 从餐馆到他们的工作方式。)和 Zomato 部分中的“Zomato is a remarkable crowd-sourced review website, mostly for restaurants.(Zomato 是一个了不起的众包评论网站, 主要针对餐馆。)”可知, Yelp 和 Zomato 的共同之处是他们的推荐都基于用户评论。故选 D。

【22 题详 析】

细节理解题。根据 Happy Cow 部分中的 If you are a person who doesn't eat meat or fish, or even doesn't use animal products such as meat, milk or eggs or if you are only looking for a healthy meal option after eating not-so-healthy meals for several days in a row, you are sure to appreciate Happy Cow.(如果你是一个不吃肉或鱼的人, 甚至不使用动物产品, 如肉, 牛奶或鸡蛋, 或者如果你只是在连续几天吃不太健康的食物后寻找健康的膳食选择, 你一定会喜欢“开心牛。)”可知, “开心牛”软件适合不吃肉食的人。故选 B。

【23 题详 析】

细节理解题。根据 Tripadvisor 部分中的“Tripadvisor has relationships with various booking sites, too, which means once you finish researching hotels or restaurants, you can usually reserve them with just a few extra clicks.(Tripadvisor 也与许多预订网站建立了合作关系, 这意味着一旦你搜索完酒店或餐馆, 你通常只需再点击几下就可以预订它们。)”可知, Tripadvisor 与其它旅行软件的不同之处是它与预订平台链接。故选 B。

B

The public footpath lay barely 20 meters from where I stood, promising a walk along the river, passing fields and through woodland, well away from any road. Yet there was something in my way — the River Thames, whose water runs very fast.

I checked my map to see how to reach the path, but there was no other footpath that would lead me to the island on which it sat. It was only accessible by boat.

It was this path that came to mind when, a few weeks later, I decided to try cross-country swimming, which combines water and walking.

As I got into the river — its coolness was welcome on the warm August day — the weight of my

supplies dissipated. My back was free, and I simply pulled everything I needed in a bag behind me, feeling almost weightless. I relaxed into the water, my hair flowing around my face as I slowly floated alongside dragonflies, a moorhen (黑水鸡) and her chicks—none of which seemed to even acknowledge my presence.

The whole experience went by all too quickly and in no time I was drying off and walking back to the station. Though cross-country swimming was invented to provide a challenge, I believed it had given me something much more important — the confidence to try it by myself.

So I decided to return to my inaccessible island, the footpath by the Thames. I got into the waterway and swam, exploring the island's banks for a while. After 5 minutes of searching, the island let me in: I found my entrance point alongside a tree and pulled myself out.

Though the Thames loop wasn't that long a walk, and the swim was not too big a challenge, it represented more than that. It gave me the chance to pioneer a new route never open to me before, the opportunity to reach a picnic spot that otherwise would have been off limits and, when it came to that footpath, the ability to access the previously inaccessible.

24. What initially prevented the author from reaching the public footpath?

- A. Overgrown fields. B. A thick woodland.
C. A fast-flowing river. D. A lack of road map.

25. What does the underlined word “dissipated” in paragraph 4 probably mean?

- A. Spread. B. Remained. C. Disappeared. D. Increased.

26. Which word best describes the author's cross-country swimming experience?

- A. Thrilling. B. Encouraging. C. Embarrassing. D. Disappointing.

27. What does finding the footpath to the island mean to the author?

- A. An escape from the real world. B. A chance to get close to nature.
C. A mental and physical pressure. D. A symbol of personal achievement.

【答案】 24. C 25. C 26. B 27. D

【语篇解读】这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者的一次越野游泳经历，这次经历带给了作者自信心，找到了个人的成就感。

【24题详析】

细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句“Yet there was something in my way — the River Thames, whose water runs very fast.”(然而有一样东西挡住了我的去路——

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泰晤士河，它的水流得很快。)”可知，最初是湍急的河流阻碍了作者到达公共人行道。故选 C。

【25 题详 析】

词句猜测题。根据第四段第二句“My back was free, and I simply pulled everything I needed in a bag behind me, feeling almost weightless.(我的背部是自由的，我只是把我需要的东西放在我身后的一个袋子里，感觉几乎没有重量。)”可知，此处是指补给的重量消失了，所以 dissipated 意为“消失”。故选 C。

【26 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据第五段最后一句“Though cross-country swimming was invented to provide a challenge, I believed it had given me something much more important — the confidence to try it by myself.(虽然发明越野游泳是为了提供挑战，但我相信它给了我更重要的东西——自己尝试的信心。)”可知，作者的越野游泳经历是很激励人心的。故选 B。

【27 题详 析】

细节理解题。根据最后一段第二句It gave me the chance to pioneer a new route never open to me before, the opportunity to reach a picnic spot that otherwise would have been off limits and, when it came to that footpath, the ability to access the previously inaccessible.(它让我有机会开拓一条以前从未向我开放的新路线，让我有机会到达一个野餐的地方，否则这将是禁区，当它来到那条小径时，我有能力进入以前无法进入的地方。)”可知，找到通往小岛的小径对作者来说意味着个人的成就。故选 D。

C

My husband made a little two-story house that mirrored our own in color and design for our Little Free Library, while I carefully selected books from our shelves. The idea struck us immediately-instead of loading boxes into the car for yet another used book sale, we could simply walk them to the roadside.

Fifteen or so years later, it's safe to say that thousands of books, as well as the occasional DVDs, CDs and jigsaw puzzles have been shared through our little library. Located on a busy street just a few blocks from a subway station, our little library sees dozens, perhaps hundreds, of passers-by each day.

Many of those who use our library do not hesitate to share their love of this neighborhood resource. One gentleman regularly stops by to pick up books for a nearby retirement home. At

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other times, we have received cards and gifts, including chocolates and even a personalized sketch

(素描) from a local artist.

Like the people who use our library, the books that come and go reflect the broad diversity of our city. Arabic, French and Russian books are the large part among the dominant English-language books. I have even collected favorite books of mine in languages I don't understand, simply for the joy of adding another edition to my collection. Surprisingly, our library hasn't solved our book storage problem-if anything, we now have more books than ever before.

I have heard some complaints that Little Free Libraries do not always serve the purpose of building community and may compete with our public libraries and independent bookstores. This has not been our experience. We continue to buy more books than we need and we are fiercely loyal users of the public system. Our Little Free Library has enhanced our love of reading and has connected us to a community of book lovers in the heart of our busy neighborhood.

28. Why did the author and her husband build the Little Free Library?

- A. To prepare for used book sales. B. To make friends with book lovers.
C. To deal with their unwanted books. D. To make use of community resources.

29. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?

- A. People's care for the elderly. B. The friendship between library users.
C. People's love for the Little Free Library. D. The exploration of the community resources.

30. What does the Little Free Library reflect about the neighborhood?

- A. Its cultural diversity. B. Its storage problems.
C. Readers' preferences. D. People's reading habits.

31. How has the Little Free Library impacted the community?

- A. It has strengthened neighborhood connections.
B. It has become a meeting place for local artists.
C. It has weakened public libraries to some degree.
D. It has promoted the rise of independent bookstores.

【答案】 28. C 29. C 30. A 31. A

【语篇解读】本文的为一篇记叙文。文章通过叙述作者和她丈夫建立小型免费图书馆的经历,以及这个图书馆如何成为社区中人们分享图书、增强邻里联系的平台,展现了社区文化生活和人际互动的一个温馨场景。

【28题详析】

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细节理解题。由文章第一段中的My husband made a little two-story house that mirrored our own in color and design for our Little Free Library, while I carefully selected books from our shelves. The idea struck us immediately-instead of loading boxes into the car for yet another used book sale, we could simply walk them to the roadside. (我丈夫为我们的免费小图书馆做了一座两层的小房子，颜色和设计都和我们的一样，而我则仔细地从书架上挑选书籍。我们立刻想到了一个主意——与其把箱子装进车里去卖旧书，不如直接把它们送到路边。)”可知，作者和她的丈夫建立这个小型免费图书馆是为了处理他们不再需要的书籍。故选 C。

【29 题详 析】

主旨大意题。由文章第三段“Many of those who use our library do not hesitate to share their love of this neighborhood resource. One gentleman regularly stops by to pick up books for a nearby retirement home. At other times, we have received cards and gifts, including chocolates and even a personalized sketch (素描) from a local artist. (许多使用我们图书馆的人毫不犹豫地分享他们对这个社区资源的热爱。一位绅士经常路过，为附近的养老院取书。在其他时候，我们收到卡片和礼物，包括巧克力，甚至是当地艺术家的个性化素描。)”可知，第三段主要描述了人们对于这个小型免费图书馆的喜爱之情。故选 C。

【30 题详 析】

细节理解题。由第四段中的“Like the people who use our library, the books that come and go reflect the broad diversity of our city. (就像使用我们图书馆的人一样，来来往往的书反映了我们城市的广泛多样性。)”可知，这个小型免费图书馆反映了社区的文化多样性。故选 A。

【31 题详 析】

细节理解题。由最后一段中的“Our Little Free Library has enhanced our love of reading and has connected us to a community of book lovers in the heart of our busy neighborhood. (我们的免费小图书馆增强了对阅读的热爱，并将我们与繁忙社区中心的图书爱好者社区联系起来。)”可知，这个小型免费图书馆增强了社区的联系，让邻里之间的书友联系在了一起。故选 A。

D

Robots doing housework is nothing new with the latest achievements in robotics. Recently, a robot called Mobile Aloha caught the attention of many at the beginning of 2024, with short videos of it cooking at someone's home becoming popular in January.

Developed by a team of researchers at Stanford University in the US, the robot can handle

everything for a dish, whether it is cutting vegetables or cracking eggs. It also does well in various household tasks like watering plants, petting cats, cleaning the floor and doing washing. It even knows to shake the pillow (枕头) after putting on a pillowcase. An Internet user joked under one video that as long as this thing doesn't try to kill him while he is asleep, he is in real need of it.

However, a following video posted by one of the researchers, Tony Zhao, and showing Mobile Aloha's failures proved that the idea of having a robot servant may just be wishful thinking. In the video, Mobile Aloha randomly broke glasses and plates, crashed into cupboards and even burned a pot.

It turns out that Mobile Aloha is not a complete self-learning system that can independently deal with new environments. It relies on demonstrations by human operators in its surroundings, meaning that the robot needs to learn from human behavior before completing each task. Also, according to the team, the robot achieves a 95% success rate in removing red wine stains (污渍), 80% in pushing chairs, and a mere 40% in frying shrimp. In short, it's far from perfect.

The behavioral problems of AI robots have been bothering scientists for decades. Although AI robots do pretty well in things requiring high-level reasoning like math, they perform worse than a one-year-old child when it comes to simple tasks demanding abilities of sense, reflexes (本能反应) and mobility, among others.

As the team observed, the interaction between the arm and the base of Mobile Aloha would get quite complex if more flexibility is required in a task. Even a slight deviation (偏差) in the base settings might lead to significant drift in the arms' motions, resulting in failure to complete the task.

32. What can be known about Mobile Aloha according to paragraph 2?

- A. It sells well among housewives. B. It can help one to do housework.
C. It was developed by IT scientists. D. It is badly needed by Internet users.

33. Why is Tony Zhao's video about Mobile Aloha mentioned?

- A. To prove its online popularity. B. To display its powerful functions.
C. To show it needs further improvement. D. To suggest it should work under one's help.

34. How can Mobile Aloha best complete a new task?

- A. By operating independently. B. By copying humans' behavior.

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C. By learning from previous tasks. D. By turning to programmers for help.

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35. Which type of task may AI robots be poor at?

- A. Deep learning. B. Precise calculation.
C. Logical thinking. D. Behavioral flexibility.

【答案】32. B 33. C 34. B 35. D

【语篇解读】这是一篇说明文。最近，一个名为 Mobile Aloha 的机器人在 2024 年初引起了许多人的注意，它在某人家里做饭的短视频在 1 月份变得流行起来。文章对这款智能机器人进行了详细介绍。

【32 题详析】

细节理解题。根据第二段前三句 Developed by a team of researchers at Stanford University in the US, the robot can handle everything for a dish, whether it is cutting vegetables or cracking eggs. It also does well in various household tasks like watering plants, petting cats, cleaning the floor and doing washing. It even knows to shake the pillow (枕头) after putting on a pillowcase.(这款机器人由美国斯坦福大学的一组研究人员开发，它可以处理一道菜的所有事情，无论是切蔬菜还是打鸡蛋。它也可以胜任各种家务，比如给植物浇水、抚摸猫、打扫地板和洗衣服。它甚至会在套上枕套后摇晃枕头。)可知，Mobile Aloha 可以帮忙做家务。故选 B。

【33 题详析】

推理判断题。根据第三段第一句“However, a following video posted by one of the researchers, Tony Zhao, and showing Mobile Aloha’s failures proved that the idea of having a robot servant may just be wishful thinking.(然而，研究人员 Tony Zhao 发布的一段视频显示，Mobile Aloha 的失败证明，拥有机器人仆人的想法可能只是一厢情愿。)”可知，提到 Tony Zhao 关于 Mobile Aloha 的视频是为了表明它仍然需要改进。故选 C。

【34 题详析】

细节理解题。根据第四段前两句“‘It turns out that Mobile Aloha is not a complete self-learning system that can independently deal with new environments. It relies on demonstrations by human operators in its surroundings, meaning that the robot needs to learn from human behavior before completing each task.(事实证明，Mobile Aloha 并不是一个能够独立应对新环境的完整的自学习系统。它依赖于人类操作员在其周围的演示，这意味着机器人在完成每项任务之前需要从人类的行为中学习。)’”可知，Mobile Aloha 需要模仿人类的行为才能最好地完成新任务。故选 B。

【35 题详析】

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细节理解题。根据最后一段第一句As the team observed, the interaction between the arm and the base of Mobile Aloha would get quite complex if more flexibility is required in a task.(正如研究小组所观察到的那样, 如果在一项任务中需要更大的灵活性, 那么手臂和 Mobile Aloha 基座之间的相互作用将变得相当复杂。)可知, 人工智能机器人可能不擅长行为灵活性任务。故选 D。

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Several years ago, I experienced daily severe headaches that made me want to bang my head against a brick wall. I was desperate to find a cure. 36

In my hopelessness, my father suggested acupuncture (针灸), a treatment he had experienced in Hong Kong. It had successfully relieved his lower back pain when other treatments and medicines had failed. With limited exposure to traditional Chinese medicine, I decided to give acupuncture a try.

With no particular expectations, I found myself in the office of a middle-aged woman, surrounded by Chinese herbal medicines. After explaining my issue, she placed 3 fingers on my wrist to feel my heartbeat. 37 Soon, she took out the needles, which made me somewhat uneasy as such objects typically make me uncomfortable.

38 To deal with my headaches, the treatment began on the back of my hand, far from my head. As the doctor gently handled the needles, I got the feeling that something was flowing throughout my entire body.

The doctor then continued to tap and move more needles across my body. The electricity was turned on, and the doctor left the room. 39 Around the 5-minute mark, the doctor returned and adjusted the electricity level. A moment later, before I knew it, she turned off the electricity and removed the needles, marking an end to the 20-minute process. She then gave me some herbal medicine to take for 5 days.

I returned to the doctor for a total of 10 sessions, and each time the same routine was repeated and the same herbal medicine was given. The true benefits of the acupuncture treatment became clear: I remained free of headaches for 2 years. 40 If you've experienced similar conditions, I highly recommend trying it.

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- A. At last, my efforts paid off.
- B. I now strongly advocate acupuncture.
- C. I was then guided to a room and told to lie down.
- D. Despite trying different solutions, nothing worked.
- E. My initial experience with acupuncture was quite surprising.
- F. Though it may seem scary, the acupuncture cured my back pain.
- G. Lying still, I could sense the electricity flowing throughout my body.

【答案】36. D 37. C 38. E 39. G 40. B

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文，讲述了作者因长期遭受严重头痛困扰而尝试针灸治疗的经历。文中详细描述了从接受针灸建议、初次诊疗过程、治疗中的感受，到最终症状缓解并推荐他人尝试的过程。

【36题详析】

由上文“Several years ago, I experienced daily severe headaches that made me want to bang my head against a brick wall. I was desperate to find a cure. (几年前，我每天都会经历剧烈的头痛，让我想把头往砖墙上撞。我非常渴望找到治疗方法。)”可知，这里在描述作者头痛的困境以及寻找治疗方法的急迫性。D选项“Despite trying different solutions, nothing worked. (尽管尝试了不同的解决办法，但都没有奏效。)”能够承接上文，表明作者在尝试多种方法无果后的绝望状态。故选D。

【37题详析】

由上文“After explaining my issue, she placed 3 fingers on my wrist to feel my heartbeat. (在解释了我的问题后，她用三个手指按在我的手腕上感受我的脉搏。)”可知，接下来的逻辑应是叙述初次体验针灸的过程。根据下文“Soon, she took out the needles, which made me somewhat uneasy as such objects typically make me uncomfortable. (很快，她取出了针，这让我有些不安，因为这样的东西通常会让我感到不舒服。)”可知，本空描写医生感受脉搏后和取针之间的事情，C选项“I was then guided to a room and told to lie down. (然后我被引导到一个房间并被告知躺下。)”能够很好地承上启下，是对前文情境的延续。故选C。

【38题详析】

由下文“To deal with my headaches, the treatment began on the back of my hand, far from my head. (为了治疗头痛，我从远离头部的手背开始治疗。)”可知，为了治疗头痛，我从远离头部的手背开始治疗，这让人很吃惊，E选项“My initial experience with acupuncture was quite

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surprising. (我最初的针灸经验非常令人惊讶。)”能引起下文，符合题意。故选 E。

【39 题详 析】

由上文“The electricity was turned on, and the doctor left the room. (电打开了，医生离开了房间。)”和下文“Around the 5-minute mark, the doctor returned and adjusted the electricity level. (大约 5 分钟的时候，医生回来调整了电的水平。)”可知，此处应描述作者在接受电针治疗时的感受。G 选项“Lying still, I could sense the electricity flowing throughout my body. (静静地躺着，我能感觉到电流流遍全身。)”能承上启下，符合语境，故选 G。

【40 题详 析】

由上文“I returned to the doctor for a total of 10 sessions, and each time the same routine was repeated and the same herbal medicine was given. The true benefits of the acupuncture treatment became clear: I remained free of headaches for 2 years. (我一共看了 10 次医生，每次都重复同样的程序，给的是同样的草药。针灸治疗的真正好处变得很明显：我两年没有头痛了。)”和下文“If you’ve experienced similar conditions, I highly recommend trying it. (如果你经历过类似的情况，我强烈建议你尝试一下。)”可知，治疗的效果显著，作者两年来没有头痛，并推荐有类似情况的人尝试针灸。B 选项“I now strongly advocate acupuncture. (我现在强烈倡导针灸。)”作为总结性语句，强调了针灸治疗的成功及其对作者的影响，适合放在最后作为对全文经历的总结，并引出对读者的建议，能承上启下，符合语境。故选 B。

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

When I have a sad look on my face and my mind isn't where it should be, my wife says, “You need to go home!” So, I get my plane ticket, pack my suitcase and 41 Sierra Leone, the country I escaped from in 1999 when a war over diamonds destroyed our 42. The civil war lasted 11 years and ruined many schools, leaving children without an education or a future. It only seems 43 that I try to help the people in my home country, especially the children.

In 2009, 10 years after I ran away, I believed it was time to rebuild and 44 the life we had before the war. With most of the schools ruined, it was a 45 task. The first one was the school in Mbureh village. With the help of several charities, the organization I work with raised enough money. The school was rebuilt and the children 46 me with smiles.

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I consider that payment in full. And it 47 me to do more. With each brick cemented (用水泥粘结) into place and each nail hammered, I thought about the kids who were now going to have a 48. Workers and volunteers 49 day and night, rebuilding one school after another. After I returned to Canada, my wife could see the 50 in me. But something in my life here would always take my 51 back to the problems of my country. Sometimes it was wandering in the grocery store. All that food reminded me of the empty stomachs of the children overseas. Or sometimes it was the 52 I heard around me: The weather wasn't just right or a flight had been postponed.

“Go home,” my wife always said 53. So, I'd return once again to build more schools, create more futures and see more 54 children. I've met many people who have the same heart as me and want to see the smiles of more children in Sierra Leone.

We all know how much a smile can 55 us: It is payment in full.

41. A. head back to B. run across to C. move on to D. live up to
42. A. project B. expectation C. belief D. land
43. A. demanding B. hopeless C. right D. impossible
44. A. recall B. reconsider C. reclaim D. rewrite
45. A. responsible B. challenging C. sorrowful D. suffering
46. A. greeted B. praised C. encouraged D. paid
47. A. reminded B. pushed C. requested D. convinced
48. A. future B. choice C. goal D. family
49. A. designed B. thought C. labored D. created
50. A. value B. transformation C. disappointment D. satisfaction
51. A. mind B. solution C. stress D. chance
52. A. worry B. comment C. argument D. complaint
53. A. quietly B. firmly C. angrily D. patiently
54. A. helpful B. hardworking C. happy D. confident
55. A. enrich B. persuade C. improve D. sustain

【答案】41. A 42. D 43. C 44. C 45. B 46. D 47. B 48. A 49. C 50. B 51. A 52. D 53. B 54. C 55. D

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者逃离了1999

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年因钻石而引发内战的塞拉利昂，在加拿大生活后，因为对家乡孩子的牵挂，他多次返回塞拉利昂重建学校，帮助孩子们获得教育，他的行动得到了慈善机构的帮助，也感染了其他人一起加入。这些努力让他感到满足，并激励他继续为孩子们的未来而努力。微笑成为了他所做一切的最好回报。

【41 题详 析】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：于是我买了机票，收拾好行李，回到塞拉利昂，1999 年，一场钻石战争摧毁了我们的土地，我逃离了这个国家。A. head back to 走回；B. run across to 遇到；C. move on to 继续；D. live up to 不辜负。根据上句“When I have a sad look on my face and my mind isn’t where it should be, my wife says, “You need to go home!””可知，当我脸上带着悲伤的表情心不在焉的时候，我妻子会我你需要回家！，因此推动于是，我买了机票，收拾好行李，回到塞拉利昂。故【答 案】为 A。

【42 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：于是，我买了机票，收拾好行李回到了塞拉里昂，1999 年，一场钻石战争毁了我们的土地，我逃离了这个国家。A. project 项目；B. expectation 期盼；C. belief 相信；D. land 陆地。根据常识和空前“when a war over diamonds destroyed”可知 1999 年，一场钻石战争摧毁了这片土地，故【答 案】为 D。

【43 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我努力帮助我祖国的人民，尤其是孩子们，这似乎是理所应当的。A. demanding 要求高的；B. hopeless 无望的；C. right 正确的；D. impossible 不可能的。根据空前“I try to help the people in my home country, especially the children.”可知我努力帮助我祖国的人民，尤其是孩子们，说明这似乎是理所应当的。故【答 案】为 C。

【44 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：2009 年，我离家出走 10 年后，我认为是时候重建和恢复战前的生活了。A. recal 回忆；B. reconsider 重新考虑；C. reclaim 恢复；D. rewrite 重写。根据空前“In 2009, 10 years after I ran away, I believed it was time to rebuild”可知 2009 年，我离家出走 10 年后，我认为是时候重建和恢复战前的生活了。故【答 案】为 C。

【45 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：由于大多数学校被毁，这是一项具有挑战性的任务。A. responsible 负责的；B. challenging 有挑战性的；C. sorrowful 悲伤的；D. suffering 受苦的。根据空前“With most of the schools ruined”可知由于大多数学校被毁，说明这是一项具有挑战性

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的任务。故〔答案〕为 B。

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【46 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：学校重建了，孩子们用微笑来回报我。A. greeted 打招呼；B. praised 夸奖；C. encouraged 鼓励；D. paid 支付，回报。根据空后“me with smiles”可知学校重建了，孩子们用微笑来回报我。故〔答案〕为 D。

【47 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：这促使我做更多的事情。A. reminded 提醒；B. pushed 推动；C. requested 要求；D. convinced 使信服。根据上句“The school was rebuilt and the children _____ me with smiles”可知学校重建了，孩子们用微笑来回报我。说明这促使我做更多的事情，故〔答案〕为 B。

【48 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：每一块砖都用水泥砌好了，每一颗钉子都钉好了，我想到了那些即将拥有未来的孩子们。A. future 未来；B. choice 选择；C. goal 目标；D. family 家庭。根据上句“The school was rebuilt and the children _____ me with smiles”可知学校重建了，孩子们用微笑来回报我。说明孩子们会拥有美好的未来。故〔答案〕为 A。

【49 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：工人和志愿者夜以继日地工作，重建了一所又一所学校。A. designed 设计；B. thought 认为；C. labored 苦干；D. created 创造。根据下句“rebuilding one school after another”可知重建了一所又一所学校。说明工人和志愿者夜以继日地工作，故〔答案〕为 C。

【50 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我回到加拿大后，我的妻子可以看到我的转变。A. value 价值；B. transformation 变形，转变；C. disappointment 失望；D. satisfaction 满意。根据后文“‘So, I’d return once again to build more schools, create more futures and see more _____ children.’”可知，我建立更多的学校，创造更多的未来，看到更多快乐的孩子。说明我的妻子可以看到我的转变。故〔答案〕为 B。

【51 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：但是我在这里生活的一些事情总是让我想起我的国家的问题。A. mind 意识；B. solution 解决方法；C. stress 压力；D. chance 机会。根据常识和空后“back to the problems of my country”可知我在这里生活的一些事情总是让我想起我的国家的问题。故〔答案〕为 A。

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【52 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：或者有时是我在周围听到的抱怨：天气不太好或者航班推迟了。A. worry 担心; B. comment 评论; C. argument 争论; D. complaint 抱怨。根据下句“The weather wasn’t just right or a flight had been postponed”可知天气不太好或者航班推迟了。说明这是我在周围听到的抱怨。故【答 案】为 D。

【53 题详 析】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：“回家，”我妻子总是坚定地说。A. quietly 安静地; B. firmly 坚定地; C. angrily 生气地; D. patiently 耐心地。根据常识和前文“When I have a sad look on my face and my mind isn’t where it should be, my wife says, “You need to go home!””可知当我脸上带着悲伤的表情，心不在焉的时候，我妻子会说我需要回家!说明我妻子说话的语气非常坚定。故【答 案】为 B。

【54 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：所以，我会再次回来建立更多的学校，创造更多的未来，看到更多快乐的孩子。A. helpful 乐于助人的; B. hardworking 努力工作的; C. happy 高兴的; D. confident 自信的。根据前文“The school was rebuilt and the children _____ me with smiles.”可知学校重建了，孩子们用微笑来回报我。说明我会看到更多快乐的孩子。故【答 案】为 C。

【55 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我们都知道微笑能给我们带来多大的支持：这是一种充分的回报。A. enrich 丰富; B. persuade 说服; C. improve 提升; D. sustain 支持。根据下句“it is payment in full.”可知这是一种充分的回报。说明微笑能给我们带来多大的支持。故【答 案】为 D。

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Every year on March 14, students around the world put down their textbooks and pick up slices of pie to celebrate a unique and delicious holiday-Pi(π) Day.

Thinking of the first 3 digits (数位) of pi(3.14), you can quickly work out 56 March 14 was chosen as the date for Pi Day. In 2019, UNESCO set the day as the International Day of Mathematics to celebrate the beauty of math and stress the essential role it plays in all aspects of our lives.

Pi Day was first celebrated in the US in 1988 at San Francisco’s Exploratorium, a museum of science and technology which 57 (encourage) visitors to be hands-on. During the first

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celebration, Exploratorium's employees marched around one of the circular 58 (space) of the museum because pi is the rate of a circle's circumference (周长) to its diameter.

As a celebration of the mathematical constant pi, Pi Day in China is to honor Zu Chongzhi (429-500 AD), a Chinese mathematician who calculated pi as being 59 3.1415926 and 3.1415927, a record in accuracy 60 was not surpassed for over 800 years.

Pi Day is celebrated in 61 (variety) ways across the world. In the US, schools usually hold activities related to pie, such as pie-eating contests or 62 (simple) throwing pies toward each other. "In Germany, the celebration of Pi Day takes on a cultural twist," said a 15-year-old German girl. Schools inspire students 63 (express) their artistic side through pi-related art displays. These range from pi-inspired paintings to mathematical sculptures, training creativity within the field of mathematics. She even built a 3-dimensional cityscape with Lego for Pi Day, 64 (use) different colored blocks to represent each digit of pi.

So, this year's Pi Day was no different. Pies 65 (eat) up and numbers rolled as students across the globe came together yet again to honor the charm of pi and math as a whole.

【答案】 56. why 57. encourages 58. spaces 59. between 60. that / which
61. various 62. simply 63. to express 64. using 65. were eaten

【语篇解读】这是一篇说明文。短文介绍了世界各地以各种方式庆祝圆周率日。

【56题详析】

考查连词。句意：想想圆周率的前三位数字(3.14)，你就能很快明白为什么选择3月14日作为圆周率日。work out后接宾语从句，表示“为什么”，连接词为why。故填why。

【57题详析】

考查时态和主谓一致。句意：圆周率日最早于1988年在美国旧金山的探索博物馆举行，这是一家鼓励游客亲自动手的科学技术博物馆。定语从句在陈述事实，为一般现在时，主语a museum of science and technology，谓语为单数形式。故填encourages。

【58题详析】

考查名词。句意：在第一次庆祝活动中，探索博物馆的员工绕着博物馆的一个圆形空间游行，因为圆周率是圆的周长与直径之比。one of后接名词复数。故填spaces。

【59题详析】

考查介词。句意：作为对数学常数圆周率的庆祝，中国的圆周率日是为了纪念祖冲之(公元429-500年)，他是一位中国数学家，他计算出圆周率在3.1415926和3.1415927

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之间，这一记录的准确性在 800 多年里都没有被超越。between...and...“两者之间”。故填 between。

【60 题详析】

考查定语从句。句意：作为对数学常数圆周率的庆祝，中国的圆周率日是为了纪念祖冲之(公元 429-500 年)，他是一位中国数学家，他计算出圆周率在 3.1415926 和 3.1415927 之间，这一记录的准确性在 800 多年里都没有被超越。先行词为 a record in accuracy，设空处作定语从句的主语，关系代词为 that 或者 which。故填 that / which。

【61 题详析】

考查形容词。句意：世界各地以各种方式庆祝圆周率日。设空处修饰名词，应用形容词 various 作定语。故填 various。

【62 题详析】

考查副词。句意：在美国，学校通常会举办与派有关的活动，比如吃派比赛，或者只是互相扔派。设空处修饰动词，应用副词 simply 作状语。故填 simply。

【63 题详析】

考查不定式。句意：学校通过与 π 相关的艺术展示，激发学生表达自己艺术的一面。激励某人做某事为“inspire sb to do sth”故填 to express。

【64 题详析】

考查非谓语。句意：她甚至在圆周率日用乐高积木搭建了一个三维城市景观，用不同颜色的积木来代表圆周率的每个数字。空处为非谓语动词，use 与 She 为主动关系，用现在分词作状语。故填 using。

【65 题详析】

考查时态语态。句意：世界各地的学生们再次聚集在一起，一起吃馅饼、滚数字，以纪念圆周率和数学的魅力。根据下文“came”可知，本句在陈述过去的事实，所以本句为一般过去时，且主语与谓语为被动关系，所以为一般过去时的被动语态。故填 were eaten。

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

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1. 简要介绍该景点；
2. 说明推荐的理由。

高级中学名校试卷

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