

2024 年岳麓版必修 3 英语下册阶段测试试卷 971

考试试卷

考试范围：全部知识点；考试时间：120 分钟

学校：_____ 姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 考号：_____

总分栏

题号	一	二	三	四	五	六	总分
得分							

评卷人	得分

一、选择题(共 8 题，共 16 分)

- 1、 It is obvious that the flowers that her friends gave her as a gift will die unless _____.
A. watered
B. watering
C. water
D. to water
- 2、 We will gather for the community service at the school gate at 8 tomorrow morning unless _____.
A. otherwise informing
B. otherwise being informed
C. otherwise informed
D. having otherwise informed
- 3、 It was announced that only after the candidates' papers were collected _____ to leave the room.
A. had they been permitted
B. would they be permitted
C. that they would be permitted
D. that they had been permitted
- 4、 _____ in his lessons, he knew nothing about the outside world.A.BuryingB.BuriedC.Being buriedD.Being burying
- 5、 All the students present were eagerly asking questions about the new comer, _____ to know his secret.
A. curious
B. envious
C. cautious
D. generous
- 6、 _____ for the NBA in 2009, Stephen joined the Golden State Warriors.
A. Selected
B. To select
C. Having selected

D. Selecting

- 7、_____ in 1842, Highclere is one of the most expensive houses in Britain, _____ more than 150 million pounds.
- A. Completing; is worth
B. Completed; worth
C. Having been completed; is worthy
D. Completed; is worth

- 8、 Little Susan stood by the table and felt the bag, _____ to know what was in it.
- A. cautious
B. various
C. confident
D. curious

评卷人	得分

二、其他(共 9 题，共 18 分)

- 9、
- Live with roommates? Have friends and family around you? Chances are that if you’re looking to live a more sustainable lifestyle, not everyone around you will be ready to_____.
- I experienced this when I started switching to a zero waste lifestyle five years ago, as I was living with my parents, and I continue to experience this with my husband, as he is not completely zero waste like me. I’ve learned a few things along the way though, which I hope you’ll find encouraging if you’re doing your best to figure out how you can make the change in a not-always-supportive household.
- Zero waste was a radical lifestyle movement a few years back. I remember showing my parents a video of Bea Johnson, sharing how cool I thought it would be to buy groceries with jars, and have so little trash! A few days later, I came back with my first jars of zero waste groceries, and my dad commented on how silly it was for me to carry jars everywhere. It came off as a bit discouraging.
- Yet as the months of reducing waste continued, I did what I could that was within my own reach. I had my own bedroom, so I worked on removing things I didn’t need. Since I had my own toiletries (洗漱用品), I was able to start personalising my routine to be more sustainable. I also offered to cook every so often, so I portioned out a bit of the cupboard for my own zero waste groceries. Perhaps your household won’t entirely make the switch, but you may have some control over your own personal spaces to make the changes you desire.
- As you make your lifestyle changes, you may find yourself wanting to speak up for yourself if others comment on what you’re doing, which can turn itself into a whole household debate. If you have individuals who are not on board, your words probably won’t do much and can often leave you feeling more discouraged.
- So here is my advice: Lead by action.

What is the text mainly about?。

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King Canute couldn't stop the ocean's tide from rolling in — can Africa hold back the desert? That's certainly what the continent is trying to do with its proposed "Great Green Wall", 800km (almost 5,00 miles) worth of trees that officials hope will stop the advancement of the Sahara Desert, which has been rapidly expanding southward.

The idea was introduced in the 1970s when the once-rich region turned barren (贫瘠的) due to climate change and intensive land use. But it's not a new idea; China has its own desert vegetation project to hold back the Gobi Desert! Thanks to the Chinese plan, the African project aims to plant 100 million hectares of trees by 2030 across the entire Africa. The initiative is a decade in, and around 15% completed, and there have already been benefits for many communities and wildlife. It's bringing life back to the continent's degraded landscapes at an unprecedented scale, providing not only food security and jobs but a reason to stay for the millions who live along its path.

The creators of the wall hope it will bring an urgently needed solution to the threats facing the African continent, creating 10 million jobs in rural areas, as well as preventing 250 million tons of carbon. The initiative is Africa-driven, which for those on the continent, is vital, and may hold the key to success. "The Great Green Wall is about ownership,

and that has been the failure of development aid because people were never identified with it,” said Elvis Paul Tangam, African Union Commissioner for the Sahara and Sahel Great Green Wall Initiative. “But this time they identify.

This is the very thing of ____!"

The wall may seem like a moonshot, but all the best ideas usually are. As Thomas Sankara, former president of Burkina Faso said in 1985, "You cannot carry out fundamental change without a certain degree of madness. The courage to turn your back on the old formulas, the courage to invent the future."

What does "us" underlined in Paragraph 3 refer to?。

- A. B. C.
A A L D.
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11、

For one week in May, more than 100,000 people in the UK carefully counted their plastic waste at home in a national investigation into plastic use and recycling. It was called the Big Plastic Count, run by organizations Greenpeace and Everyday Plastic.

So how did they get on, and what did they discover about their dependency on a material that has become a part of our everyday lives?

Jules, 41, and her family threw away 124 pieces of plastic during their week of counting. The packaging in party bags and sticker packs for her daughter's sixth birthday was the most upsetting, she says. She had thought her household was quite low plastic and so was "shocked" by how much they used. "It's the hidden stuff that isn't recyclable—like pizza wrappers—that gets you," Jules explains.

"Every single sheet for the stickers in the party bags came individually wrapped in its own unrecyclable bag, and then they were packed together in a bigger bag," she says.

Her children are passionate about protecting the environment but Jules says she finds it very hard as a consumer to make the right choices.

"We can only do so much. It's in the manufacturer's hands. The whole thing is such a juggle (杂耍)." Taylor, a 25-year-old scheduler, says of the 70 pieces of plastic he counted, it was the cucumber packaging that upset him the most. He has family who live abroad where he says it's easy to buy fruits and vegetables without any plastic. He'd also like to see more local produce in shops direct from farmers, which would reduce the need for excessive packaging used to transport goods long distances.

"I get progressively more upset with the fact that supermarkets sell so much plastic," he says. Even if he could find plastic-free alternatives, he says the cost is _____. "The price of everything is going up, but things that are better for the environment are much more expensive," he says.

What does the underlined word "exorbitant" in the last paragraph mean?。

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12、

The yogurt that's past its sell-by date. The banana in your lunch that turned brown. The leftovers in the fridge that you forgot to eat. For most people, all that food goes right into the garbage can.

Eight to ten percent of global greenhouse gas emissions (放) are related to food waste, according to a report by the U. N.'s Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. "When you throw away an egg or a sandwich," says Yvette Cabrera, food waste vice director at the Natural Resources Defense Council (N. R. D. C.), "you're also throwing away all the resources that went into producing those things."

_____ includes not only all the water, land, and fertilizer (化肥) that went into producing that food, but also the massive amounts of fossil fuels used to power the farms, transport the food, and create the packaging.

Then there's the issue of what happens to food after it's thrown out. More food ends up in U.S. landfills than any other type of trash. Food rotting in landfills produces methane (甲烷), a greenhouse gas that's roughly 25 times more powerful at trapping heat in the atmosphere than carbon dioxide, which is produced by burning fossil fuels.

What does the author intend to do in Paragraph 4?。

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13、

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【小题 1】 What does Africa's "Great Green Wall" aim for?。

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【小题 2】Where did Africa get the inspiration?。

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14、

Besides, 10% of rich countries greenhouse gas emissions come from food that was grown and never eaten. Food waste not only contributes to climate change, but also food insecurity and extreme poverty. As stated above, in the greatest food wasting countries, there are laws that ____ produce from being donated to people in need.

What does the underlined word “confine” in paragraph 3 probably mean?。

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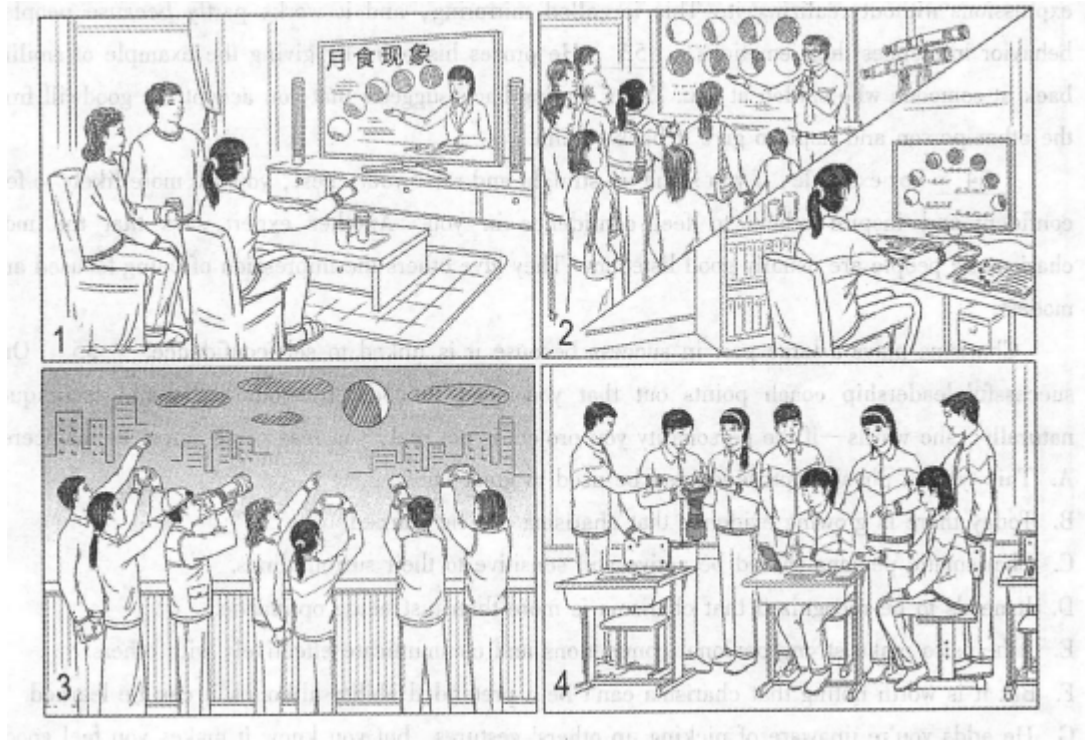
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评卷人	得分

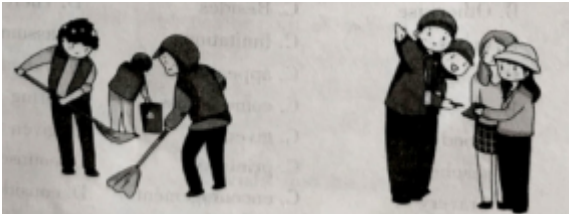
三、图画作文(共 8 题，共 16 分)

15、假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。请根据以下四幅图的先后顺序，介绍你在一月份观看月全食的完整过程，并以“A Memorable Experience”为题；给校刊“英语角”写一篇英文稿件。词数不少于 60。
提示词：月全食 a total lunar eclipse



A Memorable Experience

- 16、3月5日是“雷锋日”；你校组织活动，请根据图片写一篇英语短文，内容包括：
- 1.简要描述图片内容；
 - 2.谈谈你对学雷锋的感想。



- 注意：
- 1.写作词数应为 80 左右；
 - 2.请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

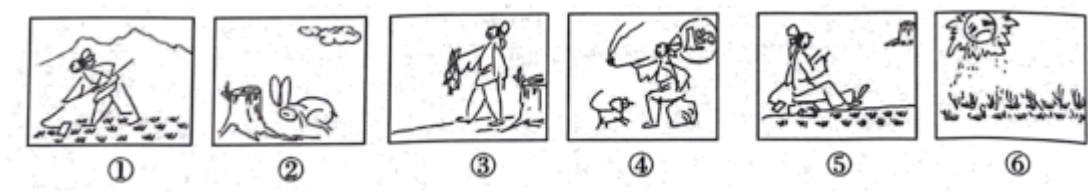
- 17、观察下列三幅图；写一篇短文向英语报社投稿。
- 内容要点如下：
- 1. 图画内容；
 - 2. 你的感受。

- 注意：
- 1. 标题自拟；
 - 2. 词数：80 词左右；
 - 3. 可以适当增加一些细节；以使行文连贯。



18、上周,你班组织了一次“用英语讲述汉语成语故事”的活动。请你根据以下六幅图的先后顺序,写一篇英文稿件。内容包括:

1. 介绍图中的成语故事;
2. 故事的启示。

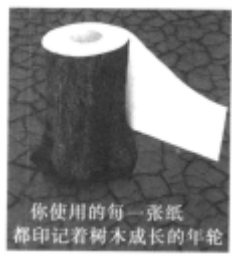


注意: 1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 故事的题目和首句已为你写好。
提示词: 锄头 hoe;树桩 tree stump;启示 inspiration

The Wait for the Hare

Once upon a time, there was a Song man who had a fertile field. Every day, he worked hard and got a good harvest.

19、你在报纸上看到一幅宣传画 (如图所示); 对此很感兴趣。请你以此为话题给班级英语角写一篇短文, 内容包括:



1. 图片内容;
2. 个人感想。
注意:
1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式作答。
提示词: 树桩 tree stump

20、假设你是李华; 为了提高学生的生活技能, 你们班上周组织了一次“厨艺秀”。请根据以下四幅图的先后顺序, 写一篇英文周记, 记录整个过程。

注意：1、词数不少于 100；2、开头部分已写好；不计入总词数。



参考词汇：
“厨艺秀”a “cooking show” activity; 家常小炒 simple stir-fries; 班会课 the class meeting
Last Friday, our teacher announced that in order to

评卷人	得分

四、提纲类作文(共 3 题，共 6 分)

21、人们之间的沟通除了通过语言外；还可以借助身势语。在英语课上，老师让你根据下列要点用英语写一篇关于身势语对人们交流的帮助的短文。

学会使用身势语的好处：

- 1.帮助传递信息；
- 2.借此了解一个国家的文化；
- 3.

要求：1.词数 100 左右；2.可以适当增加细节；以使行文连贯。

参考词汇：身势语 body language

22、假设你是红星中学高一学生李华，你的英国朋友 George 要来北京，期间他想参加中国传统文化方面的课程，来信希望你能推荐一个课程。请你给他回信，内容包括：

1.你推荐的课程；2.该课程的内容；3.推荐该课程的理由。

注意：1.词数 100 左右；2.可以适当增加细节；以使行文连贯。

23、假设你是红星中学高一学生李华。你的英国笔友 Peter 对科学研究感兴趣，他来信请你介绍一位中国的科学家及其研究成果。请你给他回信，内容包括：

1. 科学家的姓名；

2. 科学家的研究成果；

3. 该研究成果的意义。

注意：1. 词数不少于 50；

2. 开头和结尾已给出；不计入总词数。

Dear Peter,

Yours,
Li Hua

评卷人	得分

五、汉译英（整句）(共 2 题，共 18 分)

24、受到父亲的鼓励，她下定决心继续前行。(be determined)（汉译英）

25、与同类产品相比，这款产品实现了体积更小、重量更轻、功能更全、精度更高的目标。(achieve)(汉译英)

评卷人	得分

六、概要写作(共 1 题，共 6 分)

26、Directions: Read the following passage. Summarize in no more than 60 words the main idea and the main point(s) of the passage. Use your own words as far as possible.

Cities in the Sea

They may be small, but they build big things! Coral polyps (珊瑚虫), which live in the warm, shallow parts of the

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