

专题 10 读后续写（新课标 I 卷） 原卷版

(答案解析+ 专家评价+ 三年真题+ 词汇变式+ 满分策略+ 话题变式+ 题型变式)

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一原题呈现

读后续写关键词：人与社会,人与陌生人,如约支付出租车司机车费,诚实守信,助人为乐

I met Gunter on a cold, wet and forgettable evening in September. I had planned to fly Vienna and take a bus to Prague for a conference. Once a big storm, my flight had been delayed by an hour and a half. I touched down in Vienna just 30 minutes before the departure of the last bus to Prague. At that moment I got off the plane, I ran crazy through the airport building and jumped into the first taxi without the rank second thought.

That was when I met Gunter. I told him where I was going, but he said he hadn't heard of the bus. I thought my pronunciation was the problem, so I explained again more slowly, but he still looked confused. When I was about to give up, Gunter fished out his little phone and rang up a friend. After a heated discussion that lasted what seemed like a century, Gunter put his phone down and started the car.

Finally with just two minutes to spare we rolled into the bus station. Thankfully, there was a long queue still waiting to board the bus. Gunter parked the taxi behind the bus, turned around, and looked at me with a big smile on his face. "I made it," he said.

Just then I realised that I had zero cash in my wallet. I gave him an apologetic smile. I pulled out my Portuguese bankcard. He tried it several times, but the card machine just did not play along. A feeling of helplessness washed over me as I saw the bus queueing out.

At this moment, Gunter pointed towards the waiting hall of the bus station. There at the entrance was a cash machine. I jumped out of the car, made a mad run for the machine, and popped my card in. The message: "Out of order. Sorry."

注意：

- 1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
- 2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news.

Four days later, when I was back in Vienna, I called Gunter as promised.

二答案解析

试题分析：这是一篇记叙文。文章主题属人与社会之人际交往，描述了作者在九月一个寒冷的晚上，计划从维也纳飞往布拉格，但因风暴导致航班延误。在机场匆忙寻找出租车，遇到了 Gunter。Gunter 在朋友的建议下帮助解决了问题，最终成功将作者送到了巴士站。作者因没有现金且取款机出现故障无法支付 Gunter 的车费……。文章体现了真善美，体现信任和诚信的重要性，符合新时代社会主义核心价值观，适合高中生写作。

I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news. His face fell with disappointment as he heard the words "Machine malfunction." Embarrassed and helpless, I stood there with my empty wallet and unusable bankcard, a deep sense of anxiety filling my heart. Gunter, however, waved my apologies aside with a generous smile, reached into his jacket pocket and handed me a stack of money. "Take this, though it's not much. It should cover your bus fare, but return it when you're back in Vienna", he said steadily and reassuringly. Surprised, I hesitated for a while but accepted it gratefully, overwhelmed by his trust and generosity. I promised to contact him soon and we exchanged phone numbers. With a final push, Gunter helped me onto the bus at the last minute, and my new-found friends disappeared into the darkness of the night.

Four days later, when I was back in Vienna, I called Gunter as he promised. genuinely happy and agreed to meet at the same taxi rank half an hour later where we had first encountered. As I approached the stand, I saw Gunter's familiar face peering out of the window of his taxi and he gestured me to get in. The wrinkles around his eyes seemed deeper when smiling I thanked him profusely for his timely assistance and handed him an envelope containing the money I had promised to pay him, along with a souvenir from Prague. "Thanks for the delicate gift and I am proud for of your honesty and thoughtfulness!" He smiled and accepted it, but it was clear that the joy he derived from helping me outweighed than the value of the money. I also knew that where I lived, Gunter's kindness and trust would be a beacon of hope and humanity on my journey and I decided to pass it on.

01 故事梗概

九月的一个难忘晚上，我因风暴导致航班延误一个半小时，匆忙下机赶乘去布拉格的末班车。在机场我跳上第一辆出租车，遇到了司机冈特。由于他没听过我要去的汽车站，他打电话询问朋友后送我到达目的地，到达时我发现没钱支付车费，而出租车上的刷卡机也无法使用，冈特指给我一台提款机，但机器却坏了。

02 文章分析

主要人物：

“我”：一个需要赶最后一班车去布拉格参加会议的人。

Gunter：一个友好的出租车司机，帮助“我”赶上最后一班车。

视角：第一人称视角

时间：九月的一个寒冷、潮湿且令人难忘的夜晚——四天后

空间：从维也纳机场到维也纳的长途汽车站，再到布拉格。

情节线：

1. “我”在一个寒冷、潮湿的夜晚到达维也纳，计划赶最后一班车去布拉格。
2. 由于航班延误，“我”必须赶时间，匆忙跳进出租车遇见了 Gunter。
3. Gunter帮忙打电话确认车站位置，并迅速开车赶到了车站。
4. 在车站前，“我”发现没有现金支付车费，尝试用银行卡但失败。
5. “我”跑向 ATM 机却发现机器故障，陷入无奈。

语言分析：

1. 使用了大量的描述性语言，如 “a cold, wet and unforgettable evening” 等，营造了紧张和紧迫的氛围，也用了一些小词，如 fish out, thin 等。
2. 直接引语，即对话。因此，我们后文也可以使用一些对话描写。

主题：

后文有 as promised，说明了诚实守信主题；同时，从第二段段首句得知，Gunter 前面应该没让我付钱就走了，而是两人进行了约定，种种行为也体现了表现了陌生人之间的善意。

03 思路引导

Para 1 I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news.

Para 2 I called Gunter as promised. Four days later, when I was back in Vienna.
衔接他建议我先赶公交车，免了车费.我告诉 Gunter取款机坏了,他如何反应?衔接他感到惊喜，并同意在机场见面.我打电话给 Gunter时，他如何反应?
过渡我感到非常感激和宽慰。我对 Gunter的反应有何感受?过渡在机场我如何感谢 Gunter?我给了他现金作为感谢，但他拒绝了.衔接我承诺回维也纳后还钱。我如何回应 Gunter的善意?结尾意。Gunter 的回应带给我什么启示 我感悟到善良的力量，并决定传递这份善良。

04 情节构建

- Para1 news. I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad
- Para2 I called Gunter as promised. Four days later, when I was back in Vienna,
- 第一段：我跑向他 告诉他坏消息
- 1.他听到提款机坏了的消息的反应：面部动作(脸一紧，对应前文笑容) + 询问我的想法
 2. (心情紧急) 我说自己之后要回来 + 借公交车费 (坚定的眼神)；承诺之后把出租车费和借的钱连本带利还了 + 请他相信我
 - 3.他犹豫了一会 + 从口袋掏出一些钱 + 让我留下电话
 - 4.我给了电话 + 疯狂快速上了公交车 + 挥挥手告别
- 第二段：回到维也纳 打他电话
- 1.我们约了一个地方 机场附近
 - 2.在那里 我连本带利还了他钱 + 他接了钱
 - 3.两人交谈(我分享了一些开会的故事)
 - 4.两人拥抱告别
 - 5.结尾升华：陌生人的善意(也可以聚焦陌生司机)

三专家评价

注重以文化人，培育正确的世界观、人生观和价值观

2024 年高考英语全国卷注重体现国家发展和社会进步，试卷有机融入社会主义核心价值观，引导学生坚定理想信念、提升品德修养。全国甲卷写作第二节要求学生根据提供的关于共享单车、新能源汽车和高铁的三幅图片，撰写一篇题目为“中国交通发展”的发言稿，引导学生关注我国经济社会的发展变化，增强国家富强、民族复兴的自豪感和自信心。新课标 I 卷读后续写题选取的语篇讲述了作者在出差途中，与出租车司机协商解决车费支付问题的故事，提示学生循着信任他人 与遵守诺言的思路进行续写，引导学生培养诚实守信的美好品德。

四词汇变式

一、考纲词汇词形转换

- 1. forget忘记 vt→ adj. 难忘的
- 2. fly飞行 vt→ n. 飞行
- 3. depart离开 vi→ n. 离开
- 4. think认为 vt.→n. 思想
- 5. pronounce发音 vt →n. 发音
- 6. heat加热 vt →adj热烈的
- 7. thankful感激的 adj.→adv. 感激地
- 8. apologize道歉 n. →adj. 道歉地
- 9. helpless无助的 adj.→n. 无助
- 10. enter进入 vt.→n. 入口处

二、给出过去式和过去分词

第一组：不规则动词

- 1. meet--
- 2. forget--
- 3. fly--
- 4. run--
- 5. tell--
- 6. say--
- 7. hear--
- 8. think--
- 9. make--
- 10. see--
- 11. read--

第二组：规则动词

- 12. plan--
- 13. delay--
- 14. explain--

- 15. fish--
- 16. realize--
- 17. try--
- 18. wash--
- 19. pop--
- 20. jump--

三、高频短语积少成多

- 1. due to
- 2. touch down
- 3. get off
- 4. the moment
- 5. like crazy
- 6. be about to do
- 7. fish out
- 8. roll into
- 9. make it
- 10. flash sb. an apologetic smile
- 11. pull out
- 12. thin out
- 13. make a mad run for
- 14. pop sth. in
- 15. out of order

四、核心考点语法填空

I met Gunter on a cold, wet and unforgettable evening in September. I _____ 1 _____ (plan) to fly
Vienna and take a bus to Prague for a conference. Due to a big storm, my flight had been delayed
hour and a half. I touched down in Vienna just 30 minutes before _____ 2 _____ of the plane to
Prague. The moment I got off the plane, I _____ 3 _____ crazy through the airport building and jumped into the
first taxi on the rank without a second thought.
That was when I met Gunter. I told him where I was going, but he said he hadn't heard of the bus
station. I thought my pronunciation was the problem, so I explained again more slowly, but he still
_____ 4 _____ (confuse) When I was about to give up, Gunter fished out his little phone and rang up a friend.
After a heated discussion that lasted _____ 5 _____ for _____ seemed like a century, Gunter put his phone down
and started the car.
Finally, with just two minutes to spare we rolled into _____ 6 _____ the bus station (thankful), there was
a long queue still _____ 7 _____ (wait) to board the bus. Gunter parked the taxi behind the bus, turned
around, and looked at me with a big smile on his face. _____ 8 _____ "We made it," he said.
Just then I realised that I had zero cash in my wallet. I _____ 9 _____ (flash) him an (apology) smile as
I pulled out my Portuguese bankcard. He tried it several times, but it _____ 10 _____ (work) and he just
_____ 11 _____ (play) along. A feeling of _____ 12 _____ (helpless) washed over me as I saw the bus queue thinning out.

At this moment, Gunter pointed towards the waiting hall of the bus station. There at the entrance, I saw a cash machine. I jumped out of the car and made a mad run for the machine, and popped my card in, only to find it out of order. I (read) the message: "Out of order. Sorry."

五、长难句分析

1. The moment I got off the plane, I ran like crazy through the airport building and jumped into a taxi on the rank without a second thought.

【翻译】下飞机的那一刻，我疯狂地穿过机场大楼，不假思索地跳上了第一辆出租车。

【分析】the moment 是名词短语用作连词，引导时间状语从句，表示“一……就”。

2. After a heated discussion that lasted for what seemed like a century, Gunter put his phone down and started the car.

【翻译】在持续了看似一个世纪的激烈讨论之后，冈特放下手机，启动了汽车。

【分析】that lasted for what seemed like a century 是定语从句，修饰先行词 discussion; what seemed like a century 是夸张的修饰手法，引导宾语从句。

五满分范文

读后续写满分作文 1

I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news. The desperation in my eyes must have been evident because his expression softened. He glanced at the bus, then at the queue that was now almost gone, and back at me. "Don't worry," he said in a reassuring tone, "I'll figure something out." He pulled out his phone again and started dialing another number. This time, it was a call to his bank. With a few swift moves, he managed to transfer some funds to cover the fare. "Here," he handed me a handful of euros, "take this. Let's get you on that bus."

Four days later when I was back in Vienna, I called Gunter as promised. His voice was warm and welcoming when he answered, "Ah, my friend from the airport. How was your conference?" I thanked him for his help and told him about the success of my presentation. He was glad to hear that, he replied. "And don't worry about the money. I'm just happy I could help." I insisted on repaying him, and we arranged to meet at a café near the airport. Over coffee, we exchanged stories and laughter, and it turned out that Gunter had not only been a lifesaver but also a wonderful friend.

读后续写满分作文 2

I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news. I finished my words with difficulty, stared at the card in my hand, and looked up into his eyes with shame and embarrassment. To my surprise, Gunter comforted me with a big smile, which calmed me down. Picking up my courage, I explained my situation to him and promised to pay off the fare and some extra tip. Four days later when I was back in Vienna. "No problem!" he smiled. Having left my phone number, I hurried to catch the bus. When I looked back, I saw him waving me goodbye.

Four days later, when I was back in Vienna, I called Gunter as promised. I saw Gunter, I strode to him, and gathered him into my arms with a strong embrace. Happy and excited, He laughed and said he thought this little phone wouldn't show up. I gave him some extra tips as promised but he refused. So I treated him to a cup of coffee instead. Before we parted that day, Gunter fished out his little phone again, patted on my shoulder and smiled "Let's take a picture together, my friend!" This photo is still on my desk today, which serves as a reminder of trusting others and offering kindness. Every time I think of cold, wet evening, a warm current still flows through my body.

读后续写满分作文 3

I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news. My heart sank with every passing second. His smile faded, replaced by a look of concern. "Don't worry," he reassuredly said, "We'll find a solution." Gunter, with his kind heart, suggested we ask around if anyone could help with a cash withdrawal. Miraculously, a kind traveler agreed to withdraw money for me in exchange for the equivalent in euros. With the freshly acquired cash, I paid Gunter, adding a generous tip for his unwavering help. As I boarded the bus, he waved, his smile brighter than ever, "Safe travels!"

Four days later, when I was back in Vienna, I called Gunter as promised. Warm and familiar, he greeted me on the other end of the line. I thanked him once more for his incredible kindness and insisted on meeting him to return the favor. We met at a local café where I presented him with a small token of appreciation—a book on Prague, where our unlikely journey had aimed. Over steaming cups of coffee, we shared stories and laughter, forging a friendship born out of a stormy night's chaos. His kindness had not only gotten me to my destination but had also opened doors to a friendship that transcended borders.

读后续写满分作文 4

I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news. He looked at me in disbelief, asking me what to do. Flashing him another apologetic smile, I begged him for a delayed payment. "If I miss this last bus to Prague, I'll be late for the conference which is so important that I can't afford to miss it!" I explained. "What about your phone number? I will call you and return the money I owe you. I will keep my word or you keep my watch!" I added, handing him my watch as well as my business card. Gunter accepted my business card but rejected my watch. He wrote down his phone number and gave it to me. "Just keep your promise, Sir." A wave of gratitude washed over me as I heard his words. Giving him a firm handshake, I jumped out of the car, made a mad run for the bus, and jumped onto it just before its departure.

Four days later when I was back in Vienna, I called Gunter as promised. He picked me up at the bus station where he had dropped me off four days before. Before a warm smile at him, I gave him a big hug the moment I saw him. We chatted happily on the way to the airport. I told him of his generosity and timely help, everything had gone smoothly. When he stopped his taxi outside the airport, for the "double car ride", back and forth from the airport to the bus station, together with a generous tip that he turned down. I had no choice but to give him an attractive souvenir I had bought at Prague, which he accepted with delight. In this way, we became good friends and kept in touch with each other regularly. I felt blessed to have such a warm-hearted friend like Gunter who has a heart of gold.

读后续写满分作文 5

I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news. His face fell for a moment, reflecting the frustration and disappointment we both felt. However, he quickly regained his composure, waving off my apologies with a warm smile. "No worries," he said in his thick accent, steady and calm. "Just make sure you catch your bus." I hesitated, my heart heavy with guilt, but his reassuring nod gave me the push I needed. "Go! You have a conference to attend." With a final, heartfelt thank you, I grabbed my bags and sprinted towards the station. As I settled into my seat, the reality of the day's chaos hit me. Despite everything, a profound sense of gratitude for Gunter's kindness filled my heart.

Four days later, when I was back in Vienna, I called Gunter as promised. He sounded surprised but genuinely pleased to hear from me. "I didn't expect you to remember," he chuckled, a hint of joy in his voice. We arranged to meet at a cozy café near the airport. When I arrived, I handed him an envelope with the fare and a little extra as a token of my appreciation. Gunter shook his head, a gentle smile on his face, and refused the extra money. "Just the fare is fine," he insisted kindly. We shared a cup of coffee, and as we talked about our lives, I learned about his family, his dreams, and the challenges he faced as a taxi driver. I realized that in the midst of a stressful life, I had found not just a helper, but a friend. This experience taught me that even in the most chaotic times, the kindness of strangers can shine through, creating friendship that transcend the ordinary.

六三年真题

【2023 年新课标 I 卷&II 卷读后续写】

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

When I was in middle school, my social studies teacher asked me to enter a writing contest. I said no, not wanting to spend too much time thinking. I did not love writing. My family came from Brazil, so English was only my second language. Writing in English was so difficult and painful for me that my teacher had allowed me to present my paper on the sinking of the Titanic by acting out a play, where I played all the parts. No one laughed harder than he did.

So, why did he suddenly force me to do something at which I was sure to fail? Because he knew I loved my stories. If you're willing to apply yourself, I think you have a good shot at this." Encouraged by his words, I decided to give it a try.

I chose Paul Revere's horse as my subject. Paul Revere was a famous American patriot (who rode a horse at night on April 18, 1775 to Lexington to warn people that British soldiers were coming. My story would be a story straight from the horse's mouth. Not a brilliant idea, but funny; and unlikely to be anyone else's choice.

What did the horse think, as he sped through the night? Did he get tired? Have doubts? Did he want to stop? I sympathized immediately. I got tired. I had doubts. I wanted to quit. But, like Revere's horse, I kept going. I worked hard. I checked my spelling. I asked my older sister to correct my grammar. I checked out a half dozen books about Paul Revere from the library. I even read a few of them.

When I handed in the essay to my teacher, he read it, laughed out loud, and said, "Great. Now, write another one about the horse's journey home."

I wrote it again, and again and again. When I finally finished it, the thought of winning had given way to the enjoyment of writing. If I didn't win, I wouldn't care.

注意：

- 1. 续写词数应为 150 个左右；
- 2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A few weeks later, when I almost forgot the contest, there came the news.

I went to my teacher's office after the award presentation.

【2022 年新课标 I 卷&II 卷读后续写】

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

It was the day of the big cross-country run. Students from seven different primary schools in and around our small town were warming up and walking the route through thick evergreen forest.

I looked around and finally spotted David, who was standing by himself off to the side by a fence. He looked for ten years old. His usual big toothy smile was absent today. I walked over and asked him why he wasn't with the other children. He hesitated and then said he had decided not to run.

What was wrong? He had worked so hard for this event!

I quickly searched the crowd for the school's coach and asked him what had happened. "I was afraid the kids from other schools would laugh at him," he explained uncomfortably. "I gave him the choice to run or not, and he decided."

I bit back my frustration (懊恼). I knew the coach meant well, but I thought he was doing the right thing. After making sure that David could run if he wanted, I turned to find him coming towards me, his small body rocking side to side as he swung his feet forward.

David had a brain disease which prevented him from walking or running like other children, but at school his classmates thought of him as a regular kid. He always participated to the best of his ability in whatever he was doing. That was why none of the children thought it unusual that David had decided to join the cross-country run. It just took him longer. But David had not missed a single practice, and although he always finished his run much longer after the other children, he did always finish. As a special education teacher at the school, I was aware of the challenges David faced and was proud of his strong determination.

注意：

- 1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
- 2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

We sat down next to each other, but David wouldn't look at me.

I watched as David moved up to the starting line with the other runners.

【2021 年新课标 I 卷&II 卷读后续写】

A MOTHER' S DAY SURPRISE

The twins were filled with excitement as they thought of the surprise they were planning for Mother's Day. How pleased and proud Mother would be when they brought her breakfast in bed. They planned to make French toast and chicken porridge. They had watched their mother in the kitchen. There was nothing to it. Jenna knew exactly what to do.

The big day came at last. The alarm rang at 6 a.m. The pair went down the stairs quietly to the kitchen. They decided to boil the porridge first. They put some rice into a pot of water and left it to boil while Jenna made French toast. Jeff broke two eggs into a plate and added in some milk. Jenna found the bread and put it into the egg mixture. Next, Jeff turned on the second stove burner to heat up the frying pan. Everything went smoothly until Jeff started frying the bread. The pan was too hot and the bread turned black within seconds. Jenna threw the burnt piece into the sink and put in the other slice of bread. This time, she turned down the heat. The bread cooked nicely.

Then Jeff noticed steam shooting out of the pot and the lid starting to shake. The next minute, the porridge boiled over and put out the fire. Jenna panicked. Thankfully, Jeff stayed calm and turned off the gas. Unfortunately, the stove was a mess now. Jenna told Jeff to clean it up so they could continue to cook the rest of the breakfast. Jeff's hand touched the hot burner and he gave a cry of pain. Jenna made him put his hand in cold water. Then she caught the smell of burning. Oh dear! The piece of bread in the pan had turned black as well.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右。
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

As the twins looked around them in disappointment, their father appeared.

The twins carried the breakfast upstairs and woke their mother up.

七满分策略

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