

UNIT 2 ICONIC ATTRACTIONS

Words and Expressions



Learning Objectives

1. Master the pronunciation of the words and expressions in part 2 (from *freedom* to *grand*)
2. Master the transformation and usage of the words and expressions in part 2 (from *freedom* to *grand*)



Self-study for inflection

学习《知识必备手册》P108-111，识记词性变化，并摘抄到课本单词旁。勾画其他认知词汇的最小词块辅助理解。3min

1. freedom *n.* 自由; 不受.....影响的状态
 - free *adj.*自由的; 空闲的; 免费的 *vt.*释放; 使摆脱; 解除
 - freely *adv.*自由地; 无拘无束地
2. distribution *n.* 分布; 分配; 分发
 - distribute *vt.*分发; 分配; 分布
3. licensed *adj.*得到正式许可的
 - license *vt.*批准; 许可 *n.*= licence 许可证; 执照
4. frequency *n.* 发生率; 重复率; (声波或电磁波振动的)频率
 - frequent *adj.*频繁的
 - frequently *adv.*频繁地
5. violent *adj.*暴力的; 猛烈的
 - violence *n.*暴力; 暴行
 - violently *adv.*粗暴地; 强烈地

6. biology *n.* 生理; 生物学

→ biological *adj.* 生物(学)的

→ biologist *n.* 生物学家

7. capacity *n.* 能力; 容量

→ capable *adj.* 有能力的; 能干的

8. prison *n.* 监狱; 监禁

→ prisoner *n.* 囚犯; 犯人; 俘虏

have a capacity for sth (doing) /to do sth.

有...../做某事的能力

have a capacity of... 容纳.....

be capable of ... 有...的能力

send sb to prison 把某人送进监狱

(be) in prison 坐牢

《默写练习册》 U2-1 P218

II. 词形变化填空(共5小题; 每题3分, 满分15分)

1. The **fiction**, which is full of blood and **violence**(violent), is not suitable for children.
2. The **venue** is not a **licensed**(license) one; let's go to play in another place.
3. It has been **declared** that his dream is to become a **biologist**(biology) when he grows up.
4. My **niece** comes back from abroad at a low **frequency**(frequent), about which my sister feels annoyed.
5. Work more and get more. It is **ridiculous** to **distribute**(distribution) money evenly.

sponsor v.

倡议；赞助；主办

n. (法案等的) 倡议者；赞助者

[redacted] 赞助某人/某事

[redacted] 赞助某人做某事

[redacted]由.....赞助

liberty n.

自由

Statue of Liberty [redacted]

at liberty [redacted]

[redacted] adj. 自由的

[redacted] v. 解放

[redacted] n. 解放

golf n.

高尔夫

[redacted] n. 高尔夫球手

[redacted] 高尔夫球场

monument n.

纪念碑；历史遗迹

[redacted] ...的纪念碑

[redacted] adj. 不朽的；纪念碑的；非常的

a flock of
一群 (羊/鸟)

[redacted]	一群羊/山羊/鸟
[redacted]	一群牛/鹿/大象
[redacted]	一群蜜蜂
[redacted]	一群鱼

pouch n.
育儿袋; 小袋子; 荷包

SYN: [redacted]

temporary adj.
暂时的; 短暂的

OPP: [redacted]
contemporary adj. [redacted]

trunk n.
树干; 象鼻; 行李箱;
躯干

完成《学习笔记》 高考热点-一词多义

I. 一词多义

trunk

A. 树干 B. 象鼻 C. 大箱子 D. 躯干

1. Don't carry that heavy **trunk** by yourself, or you'll get tired.

C

2. The tree **trunk** was hollow inside.

A

3. The **trunk** is the main part of the human body apart from the head, arms and legs.

D

4. There is something wrong with the **trunk** of the baby elephant.

B

Self study 10 mins
Check 5 mins

freedom

*n.*自由; 不受……影响的状态

free *adj.*免费的; 自由的; 不受约束的 *vt.*释放; 使摆脱; 解除

)

- [redacted] 言论自由
- [redacted] 有(做)……的自由
- [redacted] 自由做某事
- [redacted] 使……获得自由; 释放
- [redacted] 不受……影响的; 无……的

(1) 我们有言论自由，有就政治问题发表自己的观点的自由。

Having freedom of speech, we have the freedom to voice our own opinions on political issues.

(2) 如果你有任何问题，你可以随时给我打电话或者来找我。

If you have any question, you can be free to call or visit me.

(3) 我呼吁那些把宠物关在笼子里的人释放这些宠物。

I call on those who keep their pets in cages to set them free.

(4) (2022·浙江1月，读后续写) 得知我的搭档完全没有了身体上的痛苦，我的担忧最终消失了。

Learning that my partner was completely free from/of physical pain, my worry eventually melted away.

distribution

n. 分布; 分配; 分发 () *vt.* 分发; 分配; 分布)

contribute *v.* 有助于

contribute to... 有助于; 是...的原因之一

attribute *v.* 把.....归因于; *n.* 属性, 特质; 定语

attribute sth to sth 把...归因于; 认为...是由于

把某物分

在.....中分发

(1) My niece distributed dim sim among family members after dinner.

(2) 他们将举行会议讨论救援物资的分配, 救援物资将以一种公平的方式分发给那些处在困境中的人。

They will hold a meeting to discuss the distribution of aid supplies, which will be distributed to those in need in a fair way.

pick up

拾起；学会；接收；(便宜地)买到

take up

build up

make up

break up

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