

UNIT 3 The world of science

Section B Using language



题组练·领悟方法

- 核心词汇

- 教材原句p.29 Within the next 80 years , our lives may be changed beyond recognition by 3D printing. 在未来的80年里，我们的生活可能会被3D打印改变得无法辨认。

- 1 | 度

- ▶ 搭配

- beyond repair/control/belief 无法修理 / 控制 / 相信 · 数量、水平或限度
- beyond description 无法形容, 难以描述
- beyond recognition 认不出来, 面目全非
- beyond one's power 超出某人的能力
- beyond one's reach 在某人够不着的地方
- beyond compare 无与伦比

- His thoughtlessness is **beyond belief**. 他的轻率令人难以置信。
- Few people live **beyond** the age of a hundred. 很少有人活过100岁。
- Physics is completely **beyond** me. 我完全不懂物理学。
- From the top of the hill we could see our house and the woods **beyond**.
- 从这座小山的顶部我们能看到我们的房子和远处的树林。

- ▶完成句子

- (1) Scott's equipment was ^{beyond repair} damaged _____
(无法修理) . ^{beautiful beyond description}
- (2) The scenery there was ^{has changed beyond recognition} _____
(美得无法形容) .
- (3) The town _____ ^{beyond our control}
(已经变得让人认不出来了) since I was last here.
- (4) Tonight's performance has been cancelled due to ^{beyond midnight} circumstances _____ (我们无法控制)
- (5) Some shops keep open _____ (到午夜以后) .

- 教材原句p.29 But perhaps the most significant success that people have achieved to date is in medicine. 但或许迄今为止，人们所取得的最重要的成就就是在医药领域。

- 2 significant *adj.* 重要的，影响深远的；显著的；意味深长的

- ▶ 搭配 { be significant = be of significance 重要的
It is significant that...……很重要。

- It is significant that the writers of the report were all men.

- 这份报告的作者都是男性，这一点很重要。

- There has been a significant increase in the number of women students in recent years.

- 近年来，女性学员的数量有了显著增加。 [词汇复现]

- a significant look/smile 意味深长的眼神 / 微笑

- ▶ 【单词积累】

- significance *n.* 重要性，意义

- attach importance/significance to sth. 认为某事物很重要
of... ..的重要性

the significance

- ▶ 单句语法填空

- (1) The discovery is of significance (significant), as it will help us realize what really happened in that area 2, 000 years ago.

- ▶ 完成句子 It is significant that/It is of significance that

- (.....很重要) all the people are treated equally.

- never

- (没有意义) without being put into practice.

- (4) [词汇复现] _____ (.....的重要性) constructing a village on the moon lies in the fact that it will help humans to explore the solar system *further*.

- 教材原句p.29 ...people have given a new 3D-printed shell to a turtle injured in a forest fire!人们给了一只森林火灾中受伤的乌龟一个新的3D 打印外壳！

- 3 injure v. 使受伤，弄伤

- He claimed that working too hard was **injuring** his health.

- 他声称工作过度辛劳正在损害他的健康。

- This could seriously **injure** the company's reputation. 这会严重损害公司的声誉。

- ▶ 【

injure	尤指在事故中伤害、使受伤
hurt	指弄伤、(使)疼痛或在精神上伤害
wound	尤指用刀、枪等武器伤害

- ▶ 【单词积累】

- injured *adj.* 受伤的

- injury *n.* 伤害；损伤

- ▶ 单句语法填空

- (1) [2017·全国 I 卷] Trying to help ^{injured} _____ (injure), displaced or sick creatures can be heartbreaking; survival is never certain.

- (2) In the traffic accident ten were killed and eight were ^{injured} _____ (injure).

- ▶ 选词填空 (injure/hurt/wound)

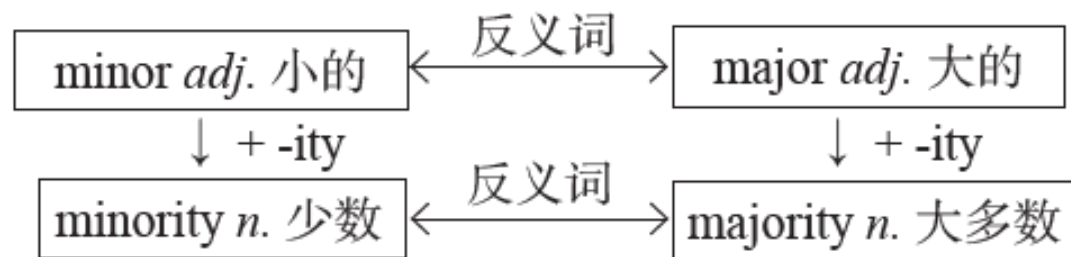
- (3) [词汇复现] You should *apologise to* my sister because what you said ^{wounded} _____ her feelings. ^{hurt}

- (4) The ^{injured/hurt} _____ one of the brave soldiers in the shoulder.

- (5) Tom _____ his legs in a skating accident.

- 教材原句p.30 A mountain on the Moon and a minor planet are named after him.
- 月球上的一座山和一颗小行星都是以他的名字命名的。
- 4 **minor** *adj.* 小的，不很重要的，不很严重的 v. 辅修
- ▶搭配: minor in 辅修.....
- a **minor** road 一条小路
- There may be some **minor** changes to the schedule.
- 时间安排也许会有些小小的变动。
- I'm **minoring in** computer science. 我正在辅修计算机科学。
-

• ▶ 【单词积累】



• ▶ 【归纳拓展】

- a minority of 少数..... be in the/a minority 占少数
- the majority of 大多数..... be in the/a majority 占大多数

• ▶ 单句语法填空

• (1) I major in English literature, ⁱⁿ and minor _____
French. ^{minority}

• (2) Only a _____ ⁱⁿ (minor) of British households
do not have a car.

• (3) Boys are very much _____ ^{a minority of people} the minority at
the dance class. ^{do have a few minor problems}

• ▶ 完成句子

• (4) Most of the people turned their back to him, only _____
(少数人) gave him a hand.

• (_____
(确实有一些小问题)

- 教材原句p.30 British biologist Charles Darwin (1809-1882) is best known for his work *On the Origin of Species* ... 英国生物学家查尔斯·达尔文 (1809-1882) 最著名的著作是《物种起源》
- 5 **origin** *n.* 起源, 起因; 出身, 血统

- He consulted his teacher about the origin of life on the earth. 他就地球上生命的起源问题咨询了老师。
 - Her uncle was of noble origin. 她的叔叔出身名门。
 - She never forgot her humble origin. 她从未忘记自己的卑微出身。
- 搭配 {
- have one's origin(s) in 起源于.....
 - in origin 在来源上; 在血统上
 - by origin 从出身上说

- The word is French **in origin**. 这个单词源于法语。
- She never forgot her **humble origin**. 她从未忘记自己的卑微出身。

► 【单词积累】

- original *adj.* 原来的, 起初的 → originally *adv.* 原来, 起初
- originate *v.* 起源, 发源; 创造, 创始

- ▶ 单句语法填空

- (1) Our ^{original} _____ (origin) plan was to go to Spain, but it was too expensive.

- (2) After much discussion they settled on the plan ^{originally} _____ (original) proposed.

- (3) The tea-picking ^{the origins of life} opera _____ (original) developed from the tea-growing regions ^{by origin} in Jiangxi where the tea pickers would sing songs while working.

- ▶ 完成句子

- (4) When we think about _____ (生命的起源), there are two ways to follow.

- (5) He was not English—he was a Frenchman

- 教材原句p.30 ...in which he explains changes in species due to natural selection.
-他在书中解释了自然选择导致的物种变化。
- **6 due to** 因为，由于
- The problems might be **due to** a *shortage* of disk space. 这些问题可能是由磁盘空间不足造成的。 [词汇复现]
- The yield has been reduced by around 30 percent **due to** the bad weather.
- 由于恶劣天气，产量已减少了大约 30%。
- ▶【学法点拨】
- 下面几个短语都可表示原因，注意区别：
- **due to** 常作状语和表语，一般不放在句首；**owing to** 常作状语和表语；
- **because of** 常作状语；**thanks to** 常作状语，常指好的方面。
- ▶【单词积累】
- **due** *adj.* 预计的，预期的 **be due to do sth.** 预计要做某事
- What time is the next bus **due**? 下一班公共汽车预计是什么时候？
- Rose **is due to start** school in January. 罗丝一月份就要开始上学了。

• ▶选词填空 (due to/owing to/because of/thanks to)

• (1) [词汇复现] He was out of work _____
a physical *injury*.

due to/owing to/because of
due to/owing to

• (2) Most of the problems were _____
human error.

Thanks to/Owing to/Because of

~~due to/owing to/ because of~~

• (3) _____ your help,
I got the position advertised in the newspaper.

is due to be held

• (4) The town was cut off from the rest of the world _____
heavy snow.

• ▶完成句子

• (5) The next meeting _____ (预计
将召开) in three months' time

- 教材原句p.30 ...and was first awarded the Nobel Prize in 1903 for her extraordinary work on radioactivity.1903年，她因在放射性方面的杰出工作首次获得诺贝尔奖。
- **7 extraordinary** *adj.* 非凡的，出色的；异乎寻常，令人惊奇的
- ▶**搭配**： It is extraordinary that.....实属罕见/ 意想不到。
- She has an **extraordinary** memory. 她有非凡的记忆力。
- Ellen is an **extraordinary** dancer. I wish I danced *as well as* her.
- 埃伦的舞跳得非常出色。我要是能跳得像她一样好就好了。 [词汇复现]
- **It's extraordinary that** he managed to sleep through the

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