

## 山东省青岛市 2024 届高三下学期第二次模拟考试

### 英语试题

第一部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

The HSK is a globally-run standardized test of Chinese language ability for non-native speakers. Whether you seek to ensure qualifications for scholarships or gain an advantage in the job market or a related academic field, an HSK pass will serve you well. But, of course, many learners also find an exam to be an excellent source of motivation!

Working with the Chinese Testing Centre, we are delighted to announce that our Institute will continue to offer opportunities for interested candidates to sit 2024 HSK Exams which will be in-person exams only. The next offline exam will take place on Sunday, 19 May.

Please visit HSK Exams Official Page to register. A recent passport photo is required when completing the registration form. A standard 2-inch identification photo no larger than 100kb must be sent to [info@confuciusinstitute.ac.uk](mailto:info@confuciusinstitute.ac.uk) after you register the exam online.

Your admission ticket can be printed in the exam registration system after the registration closes. On the exam date, you **MUST** bring your admission ticket and the identification document, or you will not be able to sit the exam on the day.

#### Examination Fees:

HSK offline	HSK1	HSK2	HSK3	HSK4	HSK5	HSK6
Standard	£10.00	£20.00	£30.00	£40.00	£50.00	£60.00

Please note that if you want to book more than one exam level, you need to go through the booking process for each item you wish to book and pay correspondingly. For postage and packing, extra £3.00 is required for each level.

1. What benefit will an HSK pass bring?

- A. Qualifying for scholarships.    B. Getting a dream job.  
C. Having academic exchange.    D. Improving examination skills.

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2. What is a necessity when you register for the HSK?

- A. A recent passport photo. B. A standard 2-inch ID photo.  
C. A printed admission ticket. D. An identification document.

3. How much do you pay if you want to book HSK3 and HSK4 with postage and packing?

- A. £33.00. B. £43.00. C. £70.00. D. £76.00.

【答案】1. A 2. A 3. D

【语篇解读】这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了 2024 年 HSK 汉语水平考试的报名信息、考试要求及费用详情，强调了考试对非母语者的益处与动机作用。

### 【1 题详析】

细节理解题。根据第一段的“Whether you seek to ensure qualifications for scholarships or gain an advantage in the job market or a related academic field, an HSK pass will serve you well.(无论你是想确保获得奖学金的资格，还是想在就业市场或相关学术领域获得优势，HSK 通行证都会很好地为你服务)”可知，HSK 通行证会让你有资格获得奖学金。故选 A。

### 【2 题详析】

细节理解题。根据第三段的“Please visit HSK Exams Official Page to register. A recent passport photo is required when completing the registration form.(请访问 HSK 考试官方页面进行注册。填写登记表时需要护照近照)”可知，报名时需近期的护照照片。故选 A。

### 【3 题详析】

细节理解题。根据费用部分，HSK3 的费用是£30.00，HSK4 的费用是£40.00，以及最后一段的“*For postage and packing, extra £3.00 is required for each level.*(邮费和包装费，每层需额外支付 3.00 英镑)”可知，再加上每级邮寄和包装的额外费用£3.00 (共两次)，所以总费用为： $30 + 40 + 3 + 3 = £ 76.00$ 。故选 D。

## B

When Chui-Lian Lee and Valentina Gomez started on their academic journeys as textile (织物) developing and marketing majors at the Fashion Institute of Technology, they were eager to learn more about the clothing industry. Some of the things they ended up learning shocked them. They found out that roughly 11 million tons of textile waste end up in landfill each year, and the chemicals and gases that emerge during decomposition pollute the earth.

Every single class that they joined, they'd go through the impacts and it'd be like, “Okay, cotton has this large of a water footprint and people are turning to organic cotton, but that's not really a

solution because of these reasons.” Or “People are looking at recycled polyester (涤纶) but that’s not great because it still releases microplastics.” As every solution they learned about came with drawbacks, they both wound up feeling really frustrated.

It wasn’t until the two joined a class on the application of biotechnology to the manufacturing of clothing that they realized there could be a more environmentally friendly option for the fashion industry. Lee and Gomez learned that they could use specially engineered proteins to create a fiber that avoids plastics and degrades (分解) naturally, and then the idea for Werewool was born. “By changing how we are creating the fibers that make up our clothing, we can change the entire life cycle of our clothing and their end-of-life impacts on the environment, avoiding pollution from plastics,” Lee explains.

The early-stage biotech company focusing on developing biodegradable fibers for the textile industry initially started as a research project that involved many sleepless nights in the lab. After winning the H&M Global Change Award in 2020, the project launched into a company. Over four years and 4.5 million dollars in funding later, Werewool now has 12 employees and has begun working with brands to develop clothing out of their protein-based fibers, with the hope of launching products in 2025. By 2030, 125,000 tons of fiber is expected to enter the market, which is about 390 million shirts.

“Our goal has always been to make the fashion industry friendly to nature,” says Lee.

4. What surprised Lee and Gomez when they learned about the clothing industry?

- A. A wide range of textiles are produced every year.
- B. There are many poisonous chemicals in clothing.
- C. Clothing industry brings harm to the environment.
- D. The textile waste is quite difficult to break down.

5. Why are organic cotton and recycled polyester mentioned?

- A. To present features of organic clothing.
- B. To introduce methods of recycling textile waste.
- C. To show they’re not good options for sustainability.
- D. To explain it is essential to reduce the water footprint.

6. What can we learn about Werewool according to the passage?

- A. It has a bright prospect.
- B. It funds research on textile waste.

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C. It proves to be highly profitable.      D. It pioneers in plastics decomposition.

7. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?

A. Werewool Makes Fashion Green

B. Breakthroughs in Applied Biotechnology

C. Lee and Gomez's Academic Journeys

D. New Protein-based Fibers Hit the Market

【答案】4. C    5. C    6. A    7. A

【语篇解读】本文为一篇说明文，讲述了 Chui-Lian Lee 和 Valentina Gomez 创立了 Werewool 公司，它致力于开发可生物降解的纤维，使时尚更环保。

### 【4 题详析】

细节理解题。根据文章第一段“Some of the things they ended up learning shocked them. They found out that roughly 11 million tons of textile waste end up in landfill each year, and the chemicals and gases that emerge during decomposition pollute the earth.(他们最终学到的一些东西震惊了他们。他们发现，每年大约有 1100 万吨纺织垃圾被填埋，在分解过程中产生的化学物质和气体污染了地球)”可知，当 Lee 和 Gomez 知道服装业给环境带来危害时，他们很惊讶。故选 C。

### 【5 题详析】

推理判断题。根据文章第二段“Every single class that they joined, they'd go through the impacts and it'd be like, “Okay, cotton has this large of a water footprint and people are turning to organic cotton, but that's not really a solution because of these reasons.” Or “People are looking at recycled polyester (涤纶) but that's not great because it still releases microplastics.” As every solution they learned about came with drawbacks, they both wound up feeling really frustrated.(他们参加的每一堂课，都会经历这些影响，他们会说，“好吧，棉花有这么大的水足迹，人们正在转向有机棉花，但由于这些原因，这并不是一个真正的解决方案。”或者“人们正在考虑回收聚酯，但这并不好，因为它仍然会释放微塑料。”因为他们了解的每个解决方案都有缺点，所以他们都感到非常沮丧。)”可知，文章提到有机棉花和回收聚酯是为了证明它们不是可持续发展的好选择。故选 C。

### 【6 题详析】

推理判断题。根据文章第三段“Lee and Gomez learned that they could use specially engineered proteins to create a fiber that avoids plastics and degrades (分解) naturally, and then the idea for

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Werewool was born. “By changing how we are creating the fibers that make up our clothing, we can change the entire life cycle of our clothing and their end-of-life impacts on the environment, avoiding pollution from plastics,” Lee explains.(李和戈麦斯了解到，他们可以使用特殊工程蛋白来制造一种纤维，这种纤维可以避免塑料，并且可以自然降解，于是，Werewool 诞生了。李解释说：“通过改变我们制造服装纤维的方式，我们可以改变服装的整个生命周期以及它们的寿命结束对环境的影响，避免塑料污染。”)”可知，Werewool 前景广阔。故选 A。

### 【7 题详析】

主旨大意题。根据文章全文尤其是第三段“Lee and Gomez learned that they could use specially engineered proteins to create a fiber that avoids plastics and degrades (分解) naturally, and then the idea for Werewool was born.(李和戈麦斯了解到，他们可以使用特殊工程蛋白来制造一种纤维，这种纤维可以避免塑料，并且可以自然降解，于是，Werewool 诞生了。)”可知，本文主要讲述了 Chui-Lian Lee 和 Valentina Gomez 创立了 Werewool 公司，它致力于开发可生物降解的纤维，使时尚更环保。A 选项“Werewool 让时尚更环保”适合作为本文标题。故选 A。

## C

Quiet Parks International (QPI) have got every reason to award Quiet Trail to the Niobrara National Scenic River this year, making it the other Quiet Trail in the world after Cuifeng Lake Trail, Taiwan. Kalli Kieborz, Director of Niobrara Council, received the award for their assistance in managing and protecting its natural resources, including natural quiet, since 1997.

This Award concluded a two-year process that included exploring the full length of the river to collect qualitative and quantitative acoustic (听觉的) data. Gordon Hempton, cofounder of QPI, stated, “Our testing process is very exact. Beyond collecting standard acoustic data, each team member must agree unhesitatingly that natural quiet existed throughout the testing period. The river’s splendid geologic landscape, unusual atmospheric conditions and outstanding wildlife all contributed to a positive outcome.”

The Niobrara River is notable for its beauty, ecological importance, and recreational appeal in the northern Great Plains, U.S.. Six major ecosystems meet in the Niobrara National Scenic River valley, resulting in a special mix of more than 160 plant and animal species. “It is filled with unique, even one-of-a-kind opportunities for the curious and adventurous visitors,” said John Ricks, Nebraska Tourism director.

“97% of the U.S. population faces noise pollution from sources like flights and highways. In fact, the more quiet we have, the more we can see and hear about the world, so we are thrilled to be able to offer it at Niobrara National Scenic River. From a quiet starry night to peaceful natural escapes, it uncovers what cannot be enjoyed in many other places,” stated Susan Cook, another director.

Areas like the Niobrara National Scenic River offer an opportunity to showcase quiet, unspoiled areas in a noisy world. Today, as people’s life is overloaded with noise, the intentional seeking-out of quiet areas is on the rise and with it, the opportunity to engage new travelers in visiting the beautiful, yet still largely hidden treasure of the wild.

8. Which of the following best describes the testing process?

A. Flexible. B. Reliable. C. Simple. D. Loose.

9. What is a consequence of ecosystems meeting in the valley?

A. Ecology imbalance. B. Biodiversity enrichment.

C. Species competition. D. Tourism boost.

10. What does Susan Cook highlight in paragraph 4?

A. The joy of winning the award. B. The outcome of noise pollution.

C. The activities of enjoying quiet. D. The value of natural quiet.

11. What is the author’s purpose in writing the text?

A. To call on efforts to reconnect with nature.

B. To inform the recognition of a quiet river.

C. To display the challenges of protecting ecosystem.

D. To stress the need to escape busyness of modern life.

【答案】8. B 9. B 10. D 11. B

【语篇解读】这是一篇新闻报道，主要介绍了美国内布拉斯加州的一条河流获得了“安静公园国际组织”颁发的“安静小径奖”，并介绍了这条河流的特点和价值。

【8题详析】

推理判断题。根据文章第二段“*Our testing process is very exact.*(我们的测试过程非常精确。)”可知测试过程非常精确，可推理出这个测试过程是非常可靠的。故选 B。

【9题详析】

细节理解题。根据文章第三段“*Six major ecosystems meet in the Niobrara National Scenic River*

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valley, resulting in a special mix of more than 160 plant and animal species.(六个主要的生态系统在尼欧布拉拉国家风景河流域交汇，形成了一个由 160 多种动植物组成的特殊混合体。)可知，生态系统在山谷中的交汇导致了生物多样性的丰富。故选 B。

### 【10 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据文章第四段中“From a quiet starry night to peaceful natural escapes, it uncovers what cannot be enjoyed in many other places(从宁静的星空夜晚到宁静的自然逃亡，它揭示了在许多其他地方无法享受的东西)”可知，Susan Cook 强调了自然安静的价值。故【答案】为 D。

### 【11 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据文章第一段“Quiet Parks International (QPI) have got every reason to award Quiet Trail to the Niobrara National Scenic River this year, making it the other Quiet Trail in the world after Cuifeng Lake Trail, Taiwan.(安静公园国际组织(QPI)有充分的理由将安静小径奖授予尼欧布拉拉国家风景河流，使其成为继台湾翠峰湖小径之后世界上另一条安静小径。)”可知，作者写这篇文章的目的是为了告知一条安静的河流获得了认可。故选 B。

## D

One day I typed into ChatGPT all about my upset feelings and it instantly responded, offering a list of practical advice. Nowadays millions of people are already turning to ChatGPT and specialist therapy (治疗) chatbots for convenient and inexpensive mental health support.

Some experts say this is a **boon**. After all, AI, undisturbed by embarrassment and burnout, might be able to express empathy (同理心) more openly and tirelessly than humans. But others worry about the consequences of people seeking emotional support from machines that can only pretend to care. Some even wonder if the rise of so-called empathetic AI might change the way we interact with one another. Indeed, empathy is one of our species' defining qualities, developing as it did in pace with social interaction.

One recent analysis about empathy looked at 52 studies published between 1980 and 2019, which shows that the empathiser must first be able to recognize how the other person is feeling. They must also be affected by those emotions and differentiate between themselves and the other person, grasping that the other person's feelings aren't their own while still being able to imagine their experience.

On the first point, in recent years, AI-powered chatbots have made progress in their ability to read

human emotions, most powered by large language models (LLMs) that work by predicting which words are most likely to appear together based on training data. In this way, LLMs like ChatGPT can seemingly identify our feelings and respond appropriately most of the time. But when it comes to the other criteria, AI still misses the mark in many ways. Empathy is interpersonal, with continued feedback helping to perfect the empathiser's response, which also requires some degree of intuitive (直觉的) awareness of an individual and their situation.

All of this helps to explain conversations like the ones I had with ChatGPT. At the end of the day, despite talking to multiple chatbots online, I did what I knew I had to do all along: I picked up my phone and called a friend.

12. What does the underlined word “boon” in paragraph 2 mean?

A. Trap. B. Prize. C. Blessing. D. Challenge.

13. What does the recent analysis show about empathy?

A. It calls for clear communication. B. It starts with emotion identification.

C. It rules out individual difference. D. It depends on rich imagination.

14. What can AI do according to paragraph 4?

A. Provide data-driven feedback. B. Recognize one's real desire.

C. Update large language models. D. Predict one's behavior by intuition.

15. What does the author think of ChatGPT?

A. Its development should be sped up.

B. Its intelligence is winning more favor.

C. Its application should be strictly managed.

D. Its artificial kindness is no match for humans'.

【答案】12. C 13. B 14. A 15. D

【语篇解读】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了 AI 聊天机器人在提供心理支持方面的利弊，以及与人类真正同理心的差距。

【12 题详析】

词句猜测题。根据第二段的“After all, AI, undisturbed by embarrassment and burnout, might be able to express empathy (同理心) more openly and tirelessly than humans.(毕竟，人工智能不受尴尬和倦怠的影响，可能比人类更公开、更不知疲倦地表达同理心)”



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可知，这里提到人工智能因为不受尴尬和疲惫的影响，可能在表达同理心上比人类更开放、不知疲倦，因此对于某些专家来说，这是人工智能在心理健康支持方面的优势，是一种好事。所以 boon 在这里意为“好事，益处”。故选 C。

### 【13 题详 析】

细节理解题。根据第三段的“One recent analysis about empathy looked at 52 studies published between 1980 and 2019, which shows that the empathiser must first be able to recognize how the other person is feeling.(最近一项关于移情的分析对 1980 年至 2019 年间发表的 52 项研究进行了研究，结果表明，移情者必须首先能够识别对方的感受)”可知，关于同理心的最近分析表明，同理心的首要条件是能够识别另一个人的感受。故选 B。

### 【14 题详 析】

细节理解题。根据第四段的“On the first point, in recent years, AI-powered chatbots have made progress in their ability to read human emotions, most powered by large language models (LLMs) that work by predicting which words are most likely to appear together based on training data. In this way, LLMs like ChatGPT can seemingly identify our feelings and respond appropriately most of the time.(关于第一点，近年来，AI 驱动的聊天机器人在读取人类情绪的能力方面取得了进展，最有力的是大型语言模型 (LLM)，该模型通过根据训练数据预测哪些单词最有可能出现在一起。这样，像 ChatGPT 这样的 LLM 似乎可以识别我们的感受，并在大多数时候做出适当的反应)”可知，人工智能如 ChatGPT 能够识别我们的情感并做出适当的反应，这是基于大量语言模型对数据的预测能力，即能够提供数据驱动的反馈。故选 A。

### 【15 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据第四段的“*But when it comes to the other criteria, AI still misses the mark in many ways. Empathy is interpersonal, with continued feedback helping to perfect the empathiser’s response, which also requires some degree of intuitive (直觉的) awareness of an individual and their situation.*(但当谈到其他标准时，人工智能在许多方面仍然没有达到目标。移情是一种人际关系，持续的反馈有助于完善移情者的反应，这也需要对个人及其处境有一定程度的直觉意识)”以及最后一段的“*At the end of the day, despite talking to multiple chatbots online, I did what I knew I had to do all along: I picked up my phone and called a friend.*(一天结束时，尽管我在网上与多个聊天机器人交谈，但我还是做了我一直知道必须做的事：拿起手机给一个朋友打了电话)”可知，作者在与多个聊天机器人交谈后，最终还是选择给朋友打电话寻求情感支持。这表明，虽然 ChatGPT 能提供一定的帮助，但在作者看来，它的人工善意仍然不能与

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真实的人类情感交流相比。由此可推知，作者认为它的人工善意无法与人类的相比。故选

D。

第二节(共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

It's fair to say that many parents focus a lot of energy — and worry! — on protecting their small kids from risky situations. But this past weekend, reporter Ellen Barry published a piece about a growing movement in Britain: people are bringing risk into the playground experience.

\_\_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_\_ It contrasts with sheltering kids with the less demanding facilities typical of playgrounds. As Barry puts it, including limited risk into our kids' playtime may be taking a step toward healthier child development. He cites a sign posted outside the Princess Diana Playground in London's Kensington Gardens. \_\_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_\_ They are intentionally provided, so that your kids can develop an appreciation of risk in a controlled play environment.

\_\_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_\_ Communities in Australia, Canada, and Sweden are making similar changes to their playgrounds. They want kids to learn and grow by facing challenges they can handle, Barry reports.

Controlled risk at play time — where, after all, the children are still under close supervision (监护) — would seem a good addition to the free-range child movement. In that initiative, it's suggested that free-range kids take walks in nature or ride public transportation on their own. \_\_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_\_

Besides, considering child development from an evolutionary (进化的) view offers more backing. Our long journey through time and nature has made us who we are today, with behaviors, thoughts and bodies shaped. \_\_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_\_ Looking at this bigger picture helps us understand why people make such a choice.

- A. Kids learn best while playing.
- B. More exploration is expected.
- C. It says it's okay for kids to take some risks.
- D. Limited-risk playgrounds begin to catch on.
- E. The idea is to help kids become tough and strong.
- F. Generally, they are encouraged to get outside and acquire independent skills.
- G. It is therefore important to let kids do things that match how they naturally grow.

【答案】 16. E    17. C    18. D    19. F    20. G

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【语篇解读】本文为一篇说明文，文章介绍了英国一项正在发展的运动——人们正在把风险代入游乐场体验的影响及人们对此的看法。

### 【16 题详 析】

前文“*But this past weekend, reporter Ellen Barry published a piece about a growing movement in Britain: people are bringing risk into the playground experience.*(但就在刚刚过去的这个周末，记者艾伦·巴里发表了一篇文章，内容是关于英国一项正在发展的运动：人们正在把风险带入游乐场体验)”及下文“*It contrasts with sheltering kids with the less demanding facilities typical of playgrounds.*(这与为孩子们提供不那么苛刻的设施的游乐场形成了对比)”可知，E 选项“这个想法是为了帮助孩子们变得坚强。”表明前文这项运动的目的，且这项运动与下文提到的“为孩子们提供不那么苛刻的设施的游乐场”形成了对比。故选 E。

### 【17 题详 析】

前文“*He cites a sign posted outside the Princess Diana Playground in London’s Kensington Gardens.*(他举了伦敦肯辛顿花园戴安娜王妃游乐场外的一个牌子为例)”可知，前文提到张贴在游乐园外的一个牌子，C 选项“它说孩子们可以冒险。”具体说明了牌子上写的内容，it 代指前文的 sign。故选 C。

### 【18 题详 析】

后文“*Communities in Australia, Canada, and Sweden are making similar changes to their playgrounds.*(澳大利亚、加拿大和瑞典的社区也在对他们的游乐场做出类似的改变)”表明其余地方的游乐场做出了相应的改变，D 选项“有限风险的游乐场开始流行起来。”总结下文，符合语境。故选 D。

### 【19 题详 析】

前文“*In that initiative, it’s suggested that free-range kids take walks in nature or ride public transportation on their own.*(在这项倡议中，建议自由放养的孩子自己在大自然中散步或乘坐公共交通工具)”表明这项倡议的内容，F 选项“一般来说，他们被鼓励到外面去学习独立的技能。”为前文的建议的目的，符合语境。故选 F。

### 【20 题详 析】

前文“*Our long journey through time and nature has made us who we are today, with behaviors, thoughts and bodies shaped.*(我们在时间和自然中的漫长旅程造就了今天的我们，塑造了我们的行为、思想和身体)”可知，成长带来了好处，G 选项“因此，让孩子做符合他们自然成长方式的事情是很重要的。”为前一句的结果，同时点明本文主题。故选 G。

第二部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When the three women spotted an abandoned property in Providence, USA, they agreed this polluted parcel of land held 21. It was where their dream of a(an) 22 farm came true.

Holland and her cofounders, Doggett and Purviance, 23 the 2.7-acre property, cleaned up the pollution and created an inner-city oasis (绿洲). Its name? What Cheer Flower Farm. Its 24? To give away all the flowers they grow to people in need.

“We offer products to people who 25 flowers but don't have access,” explains Doggett. “Flowers are a 26 symbol, not just for the selected few who can afford them. Receiving flowers energizes everyone.”

Although the three got off to a 27 start-planting started in May, not as usual, they worked around the clock and 28 to donate roughly 10,000 flowers in their first growing season. “We want to 29 the state with flowers and we are very 30 to make it work,” Purviance says. Now the farm regularly brings 31 to people at local hospitals, senior centers and more. Purviance vividly remembers the first flowers she 32 to a home-bound elderly woman. “Her face just 33. It was as if a flash of light was coming from the top of Federal Hill.” Another young woman, who was just broke, thanked Purviance afterwards. “In the 34 time of my life, even one flower lifts me up.”

And that, is the true 35 of a flower.

21. A. courage    B. discovery    C. promise    D. comfort  
22. A. friend    B. individual    C. health    D. flower  
23. A. purchased    B. protected    C. provided    D. measured  
24. A. procedure    B. advice    C. mission    D. method  
25. A. deserve    B. study    C. observe    D. tend  
26. A. traditional    B. creative    C. universal    D. unique  
27. A. late    B. simple    C. fine    D. busy  
28. A. continued    B. happened    C. managed    D. hesitated  
29. A. compare    B. help    C. combine    D. blanket

## 高级中学名校试卷

30. A. nervous      B. determined    C. lucky          D. surprised  
31. A. trust          B. joy              C. pride          D. honor  
32. A. sold            B. delivered      C. returned      D. showed  
33. A. reddened      B. relaxed        C. wrinkled      D. brightened  
34. A. significant    B. moving        C. tough         D. usual  
35. A. moment      B. secret         C. story          D. power

【答案】21. C    22. D    23. A    24. C    25. A    26. C    27. A    28. C    29. D  
30. B    31. B    32. B    33. D    34. C    35. D

【语篇解读】本文为一篇记叙文，讲述了在美国 Providence，三个女人发现了一块被遗忘的污染土地，她们决定将其变成一个梦想中的农场，种植花卉，将收获的花朵全部捐赠给有需要的人，展现了花朵的力量。

### 【21 题详析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：当这三个女人在美国普罗维登斯发现了一块被遗弃的土地时，她们同意这块被污染的土地是有希望的。A. courage 勇气；B. discovery 发现；C. promise 希望，成功的迹象；D. comfort 安慰。根据下文“It was where their dream of a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ farm came true.”可知，三个女人发现了一块废弃的土地，那是她们梦想开始的地方，所以，她们都认为这片土地是能带来希望的。故选 C 项。

### 【22 题详析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：她们梦想的花场就是在那里实现的。A. friend 朋友；B. individual 个人；C. health 健康；D. flower 花朵。根据下文“What Cheer Flower Farm.”可知，她们想要将这片被污染的土地变成花场。故选 D 项。

### 【23 题详析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：Holland 和她的联合创始人 Doggett 和 Purviance 买下了这片 2.7 英亩的土地，清理了污染，创造了一个市中心的绿洲。A. purchased 购买；B. protected 保护；C. provided 提供；D. measured 测量。根据下文“the 2.7-acre property, cleaned up the pollution and created an inner-city oasis”可知，三个女人买下了这块地，开始工作。故选 A 项。

### 【24 题详析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：它的使命？A. procedure 手续，步骤；B. advice 建议；C. mission 使命；D. method 方法。根据下文“To give away all the flowers they grow to people in need.(把她们种的所有花都送给有需要的人)”可知，这里说明了她们用这块地种花的使命。故选 C 项。

## 高级中学名校试卷

### 【25 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：Doggett 解释说：“我们向那些值得获得花朵却没有机会的人提供产品。”A. deserve 值得；B. study 学习，研究；C. observe 观察；D. tend 倾向，照顾。根据“who \_\_\_\_\_ flowers but don't have access”可知，who 引导定语从句，表示这些花朵是给没有机会获得花，但是值得获得花朵的人的。故选 A 项。

### 【26 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：鲜花是一种普遍的象征，不仅仅是给少数能买得起花的人准备的。A. traditional 传统的；B. creative 有创意的；C. universal 普遍的；D. unique 独一无二的。根据下文“not just for the selected few who can afford them”可知，花朵是普遍的象征，不只是给能买得起花的人提供的。故选 C 项。

### 【27 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：虽然这三个人不像往常一样，在 5 月份开始种植的时间较晚，但她们夜以继日地工作，在第一个生长季节里捐出了大约 1 万朵花。A. late 晚的；B. simple 简单的；C. fine 美好的；D. busy 忙碌的。根据下文“in May, not as usual, they worked around the clock”并结合常识可知，五月种花有些晚，所以她们努力工作。故选 A 项。

### 【28 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意同上。A. continued 继续；B. happened 发生；C. managed（设法）完成；D. hesitated 犹豫。根据下文“to donate roughly 10,000 flowers in their first growing season”和“to make it work”可知，她们成功地捐出了 1 万朵花。manage to do 意思为：设法成功做。故选 C 项。

### 【29 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：Purviance 说：“我们想用鲜花覆盖整个州，我们决心让它成功。”A. compare 比较；B. help 帮助；C. combine 使结合，组合；D. blanket 以厚层覆盖。根据下文“the state with flowers”可知，她们想要将花朵覆盖到整个洲。故选 D 项。

### 【30 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意同上。A. nervous 紧张的；B. determined 有决心的；C. lucky 幸运的；D. surprised 惊讶的。根据下文“to make it work”可知，她们对于自己的计划是有决心的。故选 B 项。

### 【31 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：现在，这个农场定期给当地医院、老年中心等地的人们带来欢乐。

## 高级中学名校试卷

A. trust 信任; B. joy 欢乐; C. pride 骄傲; D. honor 荣耀。根据上文“to donate roughly 10,000 flowers in their first growing season”可知, 她们捐赠花朵, 给人们带来欢乐。故选 B 项。

### 【32 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意: Purviance 清楚地记得她第一次送花给一位居家的老妇人。A. sold 卖; B. delivered 传递, 递送; C. returned 还, 返回; D. showed 展示。根据上文“To give away all the flowers they grow to people in need.(把她们种的所有花都送给有需要的人)”和“Purviance vividly remembers the first flowers she \_\_\_\_\_ to a home-bound elderly woman.”可知, 此处表示 Purviance 第一次将花递送给一个老妇人。故选 B 项。

### 【33 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意: 她突然面露喜色。A. reddened 使变红; B. relaxed 使放松; C. wrinkled 起皱纹; D. brightened 使明亮, 面露喜色。根据下文“It was as if a flash of light was coming from the top of Federal Hill.(就好像联邦山顶上有一道闪光)”可知, 老妇人收到花很高兴, 脸上散发了喜悦的光芒。故选 D 项。

### 【34 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意: 在我生命的艰难时刻, 即使一朵花也能使我振作。A. significant 有意义的; B. moving 感人的; C. tough 艰难的; D. usual 通常的, 惯常的。根据下文“even one flower lifts me up”可知, 在生命艰难的时刻, 即使是一朵花也能让人振作。故选 C 项。

### 【35 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意: 这就是一朵花的真正力量。A. moment 时刻; B. secret 秘密; C. story 故事; D. power 力量。根据上文讲到三个女人的花朵送给了医院, 老人院的人们, 给他们带来了欢乐, 使人们振作可知, 这是花朵带来的力量。故选 D 项。

## 第二节(共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Woodcut New Year picture, a historic art form of woodcut painting, is for the occasion of Chinese Spring Festival. It features beautiful art designs with bright, delightful colors \_\_\_\_36\_\_\_\_ fits the mood of the people longing for a happy life.

Popular \_\_\_\_37\_\_\_\_ (theme) of Woodcut New Year picture include house safeguard, family wishes, and prosperity. Customarily, hanging on the door \_\_\_\_38\_\_\_\_ (keep) the dangerous spirits away are door gods (门神) while on the screen wall facing the door is a character “Fu” \_\_\_\_39\_\_\_\_ indicates good fortune.



## 高级中学名校试卷

Folk New Year picture emerged in pre-historical time and 40 (use) as the door god. The 41 (grow) of product economy and handicraft (手工艺) industry along with the advancement in printing during the Song Dynasty 42 (change) the manufacture of Chinese New Year picture from mainly hand-painting to woodcut painting, making it richer both 43 category and content.

After being listed as National Intangible Cultural Heritage in 2006, woodcut New Year picture has enjoyed 44 (great) popularity, significantly influencing the artistic styles of other nations as well. The making of the picture, a package process from drafting, woodcut, painting, to hand painting touch-up, keeps millions of its lovers 45 (lose) in its striking beauty.

【答案】 36. and    37. themes    38. to keep    39. which##that    40. was used

41. growth    42. changed    43. in    44. greater    45. lost

【语篇解读】 本文为一篇说明文，介绍了中国木刻年画的特点，历史和重要意义。

### 【36题详析】

考查连词。句意：它具有美丽的艺术设计，色彩明亮，令人愉快，符合人们渴望幸福生活的心情。根据 features beautiful art designs 和 fits the mood 可知，两个动词之间为并列关系，用并列连词 and。故填 and。

### 【37题详析】

考查名词。句意：木刻年画的流行主题包括房屋安全，家庭愿望，和繁荣。空处作主语，谓语动词 include 为原形，主语为复数形式。故填 themes。

### 【38题详析】

考查非谓语动词。句意：传统上，门上挂着门神来驱走危险的神灵，而正对着门的墙上则挂着一个“福”字，象征着好运。根据句意可知，门神挂在门上是用来驱走神灵，空处用不定式作目的状语。故填 to keep。

### 【39题详析】

考查定语从句。句意同上。空处引导限制性定语从句，先行词为“Fu”，作从句的主语，表示物，用关系代词 which/that 引导。故填 which/that。

### 【40题详析】

考查时态、语态和主谓一致。句意：民间年画出现于史前时代，被用作门神。根据 in pre-historical time 可知，句子描述过去的事情，用一般过去时，主语 Folk New Year picture 与 use 构成被动关系，用一般过去时的被动语态。主语为单数。故填 was used。

## 高级中学名校试卷

### 【41 题详 析】

考查名词。句意：宋代产品经济的发展和手工业的发展以及印刷术的进步，使得年画的制作从以手绘为主向以木刻为主转变，无论在种类上还是内容上都更加丰富。空处作主语，用名词，表示“发展”用 growth。故填 growth。

### 【42 题详 析】

考查动词时态。句意同上。空处作谓语，根据 during the Song Dynasty 可知，句子描述过去的事情，用一般过去时，动词用过去式。故填 changed。

### 【43 题详 析】

考查介词。句意同上。be rich in 为固定短语，表示“在……方面很丰富”，空处缺少介词 in。故填 in。

### 【44 题详 析】

考查形容词的级。句意：2006 年被列入国家非物质文化遗产后，木刻年画的知名度越来越高，也对其他民族的艺术风格产生了重大影响。空处修饰 popularity 用形容词作定语，结合 After being listed as National Intangible Cultural Heritage in 2006 可知，被列入国家非物质文化遗产后，木刻年画的知名度越来越高，此处用比较级。故填 greater。

### 【45 题详 析】

考查非谓语动词。句意：这幅画的制作，从起草，木刻，绘画，到手绘润色，一个包装过程，让数百万的爱好者迷失在它的惊人的美丽中。空处作宾补，millions of its lovers 与 lose 构成被动关系，用过去分词。故填 lost。

## 第三部分 写作(共两节，满分 40 分)

### 第一节(满分 15 分)

46. 假定你是李华。你校即将开设英语角，校英文报现面向全体学生征集建议。请你写一封信，内容包括：

1. 提供建议(如时间、地点、主题等)；
2. 表达期待。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右；
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