



# **UNIT 2、 ICONIC ATTRACTIONS**

## **Section B、 Learning About Language**

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# Part 1

## Language points



# 基础落实·必备知识全过关

## 重点单词

### 必记 写作 词汇

1. frog *n.* 蛙; 青蛙
2. arrow *n.* 箭; 箭头
3. dive *vi. & n.* 潜水; 跳水; 俯冲
4. sponsor *vt.* 倡议; 赞助; 主办  
*n.* (法案等的) 倡议者; 赞助者
5. liberty *n.* 自由
6. golf *n.* 高尔夫球运动
7. monument *n.* 纪念碑(或馆、堂、像等); 历史遗迹



识记 阅读 词汇	<p>1.minister <i>n.</i> <u>部长;大臣;外交使节</u></p> <p>2.getaway <i>n.</i> <u>适合度假的地方</u></p> <p>3.kayaking <i>n.</i> <u>划皮艇</u></p> <p>4.domain <i>n.</i> <u>领域;领土;范围</u></p> <p>5.strait <i>n.</i> <u>海峡</u></p> <p>6.sample <i>n.</i> <u>样本;样品</u></p>
串记 拓展 词汇	<p>1. <u>entitle</u> <i>vt.</i> 给.....命名(或题名);使享有权利→ <u>title</u> <i>n.</i> 名称; 标题</p> <p>2. <u>freedom</u> <i>n.</i> 自由;不受.....影响的状态→ <u>free</u> <i>adj.</i> 自由的;免 费的→ <u>freely</u> <i>adv.</i> 自由地;随意地</p>

## 重点短语

1. a variety of 各种各样的
2. be against 反对
3. due to 由于
4. consist of 由.....组成
5. all the way 一直
6. prime minister 首相;总理
7. peak season 高峰季节

## 基础词汇——语境记忆

1. **entitle** vt. 给……命名(或题名);使享有权利

【佳句背诵】 This ticket can **entitle** you to have a free meal in this hotel.[告知信]

这张票可以让你在这个旅馆免费地吃一顿饭。

2. **monument** n. 纪念碑(或馆、堂、像等);历史遗迹

【佳句背诵】 You can join a guided bike tour and view some of the most popular **monuments** in Washington.[建议信]

你可以参加一次有导游的自行车之旅,欣赏华盛顿一些最受欢迎的古迹。

## 高频词汇——讲练互动

### 1. dive vi.& n.潜水;跳水;俯冲

(1) dive into 跳入;伸入

(2) dive off 跳离

(3) dive for 向.....扑去;潜水寻找



**【佳句背诵】** Beijing international swimming and **diving** friendship invitational meet opened today.[新闻报道]

北京国际游泳跳水友好邀请赛今天开幕了。

**【即学即练】** 单句语法填空/单句写作

① He would like to dive into the sea with me.

② The man dived for a shelter when the storm started.

③ 比赛者将从最高的跳板上跳入水中。

The competitors will dive off the highest board.

## 2.freedom n.自由;不受.....影响的状态

(1)free *adj.*自由的;免费的

(2)be free from 免除

free sb from 把某人从.....释放出来;使某人摆脱.....

free of charge/for free 免费

keep...free from/of使.....免受(影响;伤害等);使.....不含(有害物)

**【佳句背诵】** Relaxation exercises can **keep** your body **free from** tension.[建议信]

放松练习可以使你的身体免于紧张。

**【即学即练】** 单句语法填空/单句写作

① They took away his freedom (free) and broke his spirit.

② At last the patient was freed from danger of death through timely cure and good care.

③ 这家百货商店免费送货。

The department store delivers goods free of charge.

### 3.sponsor vt.倡议;赞助;主办 n.(法案等的)倡议者;赞助者

(1)sponsor an activity举办一项活动

(2)sponsor sb资助某人

**【佳句背诵】** The golf match was **sponsored** by the Conservation Foundation.[活动报道]

这场高尔夫球赛是由自然保护基金会赞助的。

**【即学即练】** 写出句中sponsor的含义/单句写作

①The race organizers are trying to attract **sponsors**. 赞助者

②The company **sponsored** the fair to raise money for elderly people. 主办

③那位赞助者主办了一场活动来赞助那些贫困生。

The sponsor sponsored an activity to sponsor the poor students.

## 重点句式——多维剖析

**unless**引导的条件状语从句

**【教材原句】** Be careful, however, not to go to popular islands during peak season, **unless** you want to wrestle with other tourists!

但是,要小心,在旺季不要去热门岛屿,除非你想和其他游客摔跤!

(1)if...not和unless两者都可表示否定的条件,有时可换用。

(2)在下列情况下,通常要用 if...not 而不用 unless:

①当从句所引出的情况不是表示主句情况发生的一种例外,而只是一种可能,并且这种可能正是导致主句情况发生的主要原因时,英语习惯只用

if...not,不用unless。

②当从句内容与已知事实相反时(即引出虚拟条件时),通常要用if...not,而不用unless。

③unless有时可引出一个过去未曾实现的假设想法,对前面主句进行补充说明(此时必须置于主句之后,且前面常用破折号而不用逗号)。



**【佳句背诵】** You will never gain success **unless** you are fully devoted to your work.[建议信]

除非你完全投入到你的工作中,否则你就永远也不会取得成功。

**【即学即练】** 单句写作/一句多译

①你不能接受别人给你的意见,除非这个意见基于事实。

You cannot accept an opinion offered to you unless it is based on facts.

②我们还是去学校,除非下大雪。

Unless it snows heavily, we will go to school.

③除非这些问题得到解决,否则我们无法继续工作。

→Unless these questions are solved, we are unable to go on with the work.

→If these questions are not solved, we are unable to go on with the work.

# Part 2 Grammar



## 过去分词

### 情景导入

Autumn is approaching and the ground is ①**dotted** with ②**fallen** leaves, like a colorful design ③**made** by nature. Simon seems quite ④**delighted** at the news that he has been ⑤**admitted** into Cambridge University. ⑥**Founded** in 1209, the university is the most difficult to apply for. His father is admiring the admission letter with a ⑦**satisfied** smile on his face. All his hard work paid off in the end.

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