

2013 年山东大学考博英语真题试卷 (题后含答案及解析)

题型有：1. Structure and Vocabulary 2. Cloze 3. Reading Comprehension 4. English-Chinese Translation 5. Writing

Structure and Vocabulary

1. The discussion was so prolonged and exhausting that _____ the speakers stopped for refreshments.

- A. at large
- B. at intervals
- C. at ease
- D. at random

正确答案：B

解析：介词词组辨析。at large “整个地；充分地”；at intervals “不时，时时”；at ease “不紧张，自由自在”；at random “随便，随机”。注意 so...that...句型 so 后面的内容 prolonged and exhausting(冗长且使人筋疲力尽)是原因，that 是导致的结果，根据句意，只有 B 项符合题意。refreshments 意为“饮料，点心”。

2. When traveling, you are advised to take travelers' checks, which provide a secure _____ to carrying your money in cash.

- A. substitute
- B. selection
- C. inference
- D. alternative

正确答案：D

解析：名词词义辨析。旅游时，to take travelers' checks 是一种方式，to carrying your money in cash 是另一种方式。根据题意，给出的建议是第一种而不是第二种。选项中，只有 D 项(供替代的选择)符合句意。

3. I never trusted him because I always thought of him as such a _____ character.

- A. gracious
- B. suspicious
- C. unique
- D. particular

正确答案：B

解析：形容词词义辨析。句子前半句是“我从不相信他”，根据逻辑关系，可以肯定后面描述他的词肯定不是什么好词，选项中，唯有 B 项(多疑的，可疑的)是带贬义的词，常指所怀疑的对象或事情未必是真的，带有疑神疑鬼、神经过敏的含义。故答案为 B。gracious “有礼貌的，宽厚的，优美的”；unique “

独一无二的，唯一的”；particular “特别的”，带有引入注目的意思。

4. Changing from solid to liquid, water takes in heat from all substances near it, and this _____ produces artificial cold surrounding it.

- A. absorption
- B. transition
- C. consumption
- D. interaction

正确答案：A

解析：形近异义词辨析。选项都是以一 tion 为结尾，但意思却相差甚远。absorption “吸收”；transition “传送，过渡，传递”；consumption “消费，消耗”；interaction “相互作用”。根据句意，应选择 A 项。

5. Language, culture, and personality may be considered _____ of each other in thought, but they are inseparable in fact.

- A. indistinctly
- B. separately
- C. irrelevantly
- D. independently

正确答案：D

解析：固定搭配。separately 后面应该搭配 from，而 independently 是 of。故答案为 D。

6. Christmas is a Christian holy day usually celebrated on December 25th _____ the birth of Jesus Christ.

- A. in accordance with
- B. in terms of
- C. in favor of
- D. in honor of

正确答案：D

解析：介词词组辨析。in accordance with “根据”，比较正规的字眼，通常指根据国家法律规定或某些重要条例的规定；in terms of “就……而言；以……措词；关于”；in favor of “喜欢”；in honor of “纪念；招待”。根据句子中 celebrated, birth of Jesus Christ 的信息，很容易判定 D 项最接近句意。

7. To survive in the intense trade competition between countries, we must _____ the qualities and varieties of products we make to the world market demand.

- A. improve
- B. enhance
- C. guarantee

D. gear

正确答案：D

解析：动词词义辨析。分析句子的成分，句子的主语 we，宾语补足语 the qualities and varieties of products，定语从句 we make 修饰前面的名词，所以句意是空格填入的动词与 the world market demand 搭配。选项中，只有 gear(使……适合)符合句意。guarantee 意为“保证”。

8. To give you a general idea of our products, we enclose the catalogues showing various products handled by us with detailed _____ and means of packing.

- A. specimens
- B. inspections
- C. samples
- D. specifications

正确答案：D

解析：名词词义辨析。specification “详述，规格，说明书，规范”；specimen “范例，典范；样品，样本；标本”；inspection “检查，视察”；sample “样品，样本，例子”。本句此处是说明书，规范的意思，故 D 项符合句意。

9. Many of the conditions that _____ population pressures — overcrowding, unemployment, poverty, hunger and illness — lead to dissatisfaction.

- A. bring forward
- B. give rise to
- C. feed up with
- D. result from

正确答案：D

解析：动词词组辨析。bring forward=put forward / look forward, 后接 to doing sth. 的形式；result from “起因于”。根据句意，D 项符合。

10. Arriving anywhere with these possessions, he might just as easily _____ for a month or a year as for a single day.

- A. put up
- B. stay up
- C. speed up
- D. make up

正确答案：A

解析：固定搭配。put up 与介词 for 搭配，后接时间，意为“获得食宿安排；暂住”，是固定用法。stay up 意为“熬夜，不睡觉”。

11. The fact that the earth's surface heats _____ provides a convenient way to divide it into temperature region.

- A. infrequently
- B. irregularly
- C. unsteadily
- D. unevenly

正确答案：D

解析：副词词义辨析。题干中的 divide...into 意为“把……分成”，根据句意，把地球表面分成 temperature region 以及选项，这个原因是加热不均造成的，D 项 (不均衡地)符合句意。

12. If a cat comes too close to its nest, the mockingbird _____ a set of actions to protect its offspring.

- A. hastens
- B. releases
- C. devises
- D. initiates

正确答案：D

解析：动词词义辨析。hastens “催促，加速”；releases “释放，发表”；devises “发明，图谋”；initiates “发动，发起”。根据一般常识，当有危险的动物靠近 mockingbird 窝时，mockingbird 会采取一系列的措施来保护它们的幼鸟。故答案为 D。

13. How large a proportion of the sales of stores in or near resort areas can be _____ to tourist spending?

- A. attributed
- B. applied
- C. contributed
- D. attached

正确答案：A

解析：动词词义辨析。选项中的动词都可以与 to 连用，但意思不同。attributed to “归因于；被认为是……所为”；applied to “适用于；应用于”；contributed to “有助于；捐献”；attached to “附属于；系于”。根据句意，a proportion of the sales of stores 与 tourist spending 之间，用 attributed to 连接，符合句意。

14. Knowledge is a comfortable and necessary retreat and _____ for us in an advanced age; and if we do not plant it while young, it will give us no shade when we grow old.

- A. ingredient
- B. reliance
- C. shelter
- D. inclination

正确答案：C

解析：上下文语义。考生根据题干后半部分的内容 it will give us no shade when we grow old 判断，空格填入的名词与 shade(树荫)对应。对比选项，只有 C 项(庇护)符合句意，在这里意为“精神归宿”。

15. Some people would like to do shopping on Sundays since they expect to _____ wonderful bargains in the market.

- A. pick up
- B. bump into
- C. pile up
- D. bring back

正确答案：A

解析：动词词组辨析。注意题干中的连词 since，在这里表示“因为”。根据句意，到了 Sundays，很多人都去商场买东西，因为大家都希望有便宜货。与 wonderful bargains(很好的便宜货)搭配的动词词组应该是 pick up(买到)，其他选项，bump into(无意中遇到，碰到)，pile up(积累，堆放起来)，bring back(拿回来)均不符合题意。

16. Scientists are searching for the oldest tree _____ because it can teach them a great deal about many issues related with climate change.

- A. lively
- B. alive
- C. living
- D. live

正确答案：B

解析：同根词辨析。从句子成分上分析，主句是一个主谓宾结构，because 引导的原因状语从句主句中 scientists 为主语，are searching for 作谓语，tree 作宾语，the oldest 和空格处的形容词分别作 tree 的前置和后置定语。选项中，living “活着的”，强调说明“尚在人间，健在”，可用来指人或物，作定语或表语；lively “活泼的”，活跃的，充满生气的”，可作定语、表语或宾补，既可指人，又可指物；alive 意为“活着的”，侧重说明生与死之间的界限，既可指人，也可指物，可用来作表语、后置定语或宾语补足语。选项中，是形容词，又能作后置定语修饰 tree 的只有 B 项。

17. The destruction of the Twin Towers in New York City _____ shock and anger throughout the world.

- A. tempted
- B. provoked
- C. summoned
- D. enveloped

正确答案：B

解析：动词词义辨析。tempted “引诱”；provoked “激怒”；summoned “召集”；enveloped “包围”。考生要选出与 shock and anger(震惊和愤怒)搭配的动词，只有 B 项符合逻辑。

18. A 1994 World Bank report concluded that _____ girls in school was probably the single most effective anti-poverty policy in the developing world today.

- A. enrolling
- B. assigning
- C. involving
- D. consenting

正确答案：A

解析：动词词义辨析。根据题干中 school 提供的信息，只有 A 项有学校“注册，招收”的意思，故答案为 A。assigning “分配，指派”；involving “涉及，牵扯”；consenting “允许；赞成”。

19. The UN official said aid programs will be _____ until there is adequate protection for relief personnel.

- A. multiplied
- B. arrested
- C. spanned
- D. suspended

正确答案：D

解析：动词词义辨析。not...until 为固定句型，意为“直到……才，除非……”。根据句子后半部分 adequate protection 的信息，前面应该选具有否定意思的词，排除 A 项(增加)、B 项(逮捕)和 C 项(跨越)，只有 D 项(暂停)符合。

20. Despite almost universal _____ of the vital importance of women's literacy, education remains a dream for many women in far too many countries of the world.

- A. confession
- B. identification
- C. acknowledgement
- D. compliment

正确答案：C

解析：名词词义辨析。根据对句子成分的判定，形容词 universal(统一的)的后面应该接名词。根据句意，women's literacy 的重要性，应该是有统一的共识。选项中，C 项(承认，感谢)可以表达这个意思，confession “坦白，供认”；identification “鉴定；身份证”；compliment “赞美”。

21. Since the island soil has been barren for so many years, the natives must now _____ much of their food.

- A. deliver

- B. import
- C. produce
- D. develop

正确答案: B

解析: 动词词义辨析。soil 贫瘠, 也就是地里几乎长不出粮食, 导致 the natives 通过其他方式获取食物。选项中能与 food 搭配, 符合句意的是 B 项(进口)。

22. Because Jenkins neither _____ nor defends either management or the striking workers, both aides admire his journalistic _____.

- A. criticizes... acumen
- B. attacks... neutrality
- C. confronts... aptitude
- D. dismisses... flair

正确答案: A

解析: 动词和名词词义辨析。根据 neither...nor...的结构可知, 空格处填入的动词与 defends(保护)的意思相反, 选项中, 只有 criticizes 符合。再看后面, acumen 意为“敏锐”, journalistic acumen 可以理解为“新闻嗅觉”。

23. Some anthropologists claim that a few apes have been taught a rudimentary sign language, but skeptics argue that the apes are only _____ their trainers.

- A. imitating
- B. condoning
- C. instructing
- D. acknowledging

正确答案: A

解析: 动词词义辨析。Some anthropologists 的看法是 apes(猿)已经学会了 a rudimentary sign language, 那么据此判断后文提到的 skeptics 的看法应该与此不同, 甚至是相反, 根据 argue 后面宾语从句的主语 apes 和宾语 their trainers 的信息判断, 二者之间的关系是前者模仿后者, 符合句意的是 A 项。condoning “宽恕; 赦免”; acknowledging “承认”。

24. It is ironic that the _____ insights of the great thinkers are voiced so often that they have become mere _____.

- A. original... cliches
- B. banal... beliefs
- C. dubious... habits
- D. philosophical... questions

正确答案: A

解析: 形容词和名词词义辨析。本题较难, 考生根据频率副词 often 和 so...that...(如此.....

以至于)判定后面填入的词是贬义词, 选项中, 只有 cliches(陈词滥调)具有贬义的意思, 再看前面 original 的搭配也是合理的, 意为“最初的见解”。

25. The most frustrating periods of any diet are the inevitable _____, when weight loss _____ if not stops.
- A. moods... accelerates
 - B. feasts... halts
 - C. holidays... contracts
 - D. plateaus... slows

正确答案: D

解析: 名词和动词词义辨析。题干中的 frustrating(令人沮丧的)一词说明后面的 weight loss(减肥)的情况是不好的, 排除 A。由 frustrating 和时间连词 when 判定前面的空不可能是 moods(情绪), feasts(宴会)和 holidays(假期), 只有 plateaus 符合句意, 在这里是“停滞时期”的意思。

26. Since the author's unflattering references to her friends were so _____, she was surprised that her _____ were recognized.
- A. laudatory... styles
 - B. obvious... anecdotes
 - C. oblique... allusions
 - D. critical... eulogies

正确答案: C

解析: 形容词和名词词义辨析。连词 Since 意为“由于, 因为”, 由后面的 surprised 判定, 前一个空应填入贬义词, 排除 A 项(赞美的)和 B 项(明显的)。D 项中的 eulogies 意为“悼词”明显不符合题意, 排除。故答案为 C。本句句意: 作者间接地指出了她朋友们的不当之处, 并惊奇地发现, 她的这种暗示被大家所认可。

27. If it is true that morality cannot exist without religion, then does not the erosion of religion herald the _____ of morality?
- A. regulation
 - B. basis
 - C. belief
 - D. collapse

正确答案: D

解析: 名词词义辨析。If 条件句指出, morality 和 religion 共存, 根据主句中的主语 the erosion of religion(宗教腐朽)指示的应该是 morality 的倒塌。故答案为 D。

28. Certain animal behaviors, such as mating rituals, seem to be _____, and therefore _____ external factors such as climate changes, food supply, or the

presence of other animals of the same species.

- A. learned... immune to
- B. innate... unaffected by
- C. intricate... belong to
- D. specific... confused with

正确答案：B

解析：形容词词义及动词词组辨析。由题干中的 mating rituals(交配仪式)判定此种行为应该是天生的。选项中，unaffected by 与后面 external factors(外部因素)搭配符合逻辑，故答案为 B。

29. Shaken by two decades of virtual anarchy, the majority of people were ready to buy_____ at any price.

- A. order
- B. emancipation
- C. hope
- D. liberty

正确答案：A

解析：上下文语义。题干中由 Shaken 引导的动词的过去分词形式作句子的原因状语，根据 anarchy(无政府状态，混乱)被动摇了判定，所以空格填入 order(次序，规则)与此对应。

30. As a person who combines care with_____, Marisa completed her duties with_____ as well as zeal.

- A. levity... resignation
- B. enthusiasm... meticulousness
- C. vitality... willingness
- D. empathy... rigor

正确答案：B

解析：名词词义辨析。句中 As 引导的短语作整个句子的原因状语。据此判定 care 与后一空格的词对应，前一空格与 zeal 对应。根据选项的信息，与 care 对应的词是 meticulousness(细致)，与 zeal 对应的词是 enthusiasm(热情)。

Cloze

The study of genetics has given rise to a profitable new industry called biotechnology. As the name 【C1】 _____, it combines biology and modern technology through such 【C2】 _____ as genetic engineering. Some of the new biotech companies, as they are called, 【C3】 _____ in agriculture and are working enthusiastically to patent(取得专利)seeds that give a high yield(产量), that 【C4】 _____ disease, drought and frost, and that reduce the need for dangerous chemicals. 【C5】 _____ such goals could be achieved, it would be most beneficial. But some

have raised 【C6】 _____ about genetically engineered crops. “In nature, genetic diversity(多样性)is created within certain limits,” says the book Genetic Engineering, Food and Our Environment. “A rose can be crossed(杂交)with a different kind of rose, but a rose will 【C7】 _____ cross with a potato...” Genetic engineering, on the other hand, usually involves taking genes from one species and inserting them into another in an attempt to 【C8】 _____ a desired property or character. This could mean, 【C9】 _____, selecting a gene which leads to the production of a chemical with antifreeze properties from an arctic fish, and joining it into a potato or strawberry to make it frost-resistant. It is now possible for plants to be engineered with genes 【C10】 _____ from bacteria, viruses, insects, animals or even humans. 【C11】 _____, then, biotechnology allows humans to break the genetic walls that 【C12】 _____ species. Like the green revolution, 【C13】 _____ some call the gene revolution 【C14】 _____ to the problem of genetic uniformity(千篇一律)—some say even more so 【C15】 _____ geneticists can employ techniques such 【C16】 _____ cloning and organ culture, processes that produce perfectly 【C17】 _____ copies, or clones. Concerns about the biodiversity, therefore, remain. Genetically altered plants, however, raise new 【C18】 _____, such as the effects that they may have on us and the environment. “We are flying blindly into a new 【C19】 _____ of agricultural biotechnology with high hopes, few constraints, and little idea of the potential 【C20】 _____,” said science writer Jeremy Rifkin.

31. 【C1】

- A. suggests
- B. recalls
- C. concerns
- D. advises

正确答案: A

解析: 动词词义辨析。空前的 as 在这里是介词, 意为“根据, 按照”, the name 指代上一句的 biotechnology。根据空后的 combines biology and modern technology 信息, 说明是对这个名词的解释, 且这个解释是从这个名字推断出来的。选项中, suggests 意为“暗示, 建议”, 符合句意和逻辑。故答案为 A。

32. 【C2】

- A. concepts
- B. views
- C. techniques
- D. courses

正确答案: C

解析: 上下文语义。空前的 such 指代前面的 biology and modern technology, 根据这一信息判定, 只有 C 项(技术)可以概括前面 biology and modern technology 的信息。故答案为 C。

33. 【C3】
A. participate
B. focus
C. specialize
D. involve

正确答案：C

解析：动词词组辨析和上下文语义。focus 一般与介词 on 搭配，排除 B 项。participate in “参加；分享”；specialize in “专门研究……”；involve in “参与；涉及”。根据空格所在句子的 the newbiotech companies, agriculture, specialize in 与 agriculture 搭配符合前后逻辑，意为“专门从事农业的研究”。故答案为 C。

34. 【C4】
A. treat
B. avoid
C. oppose
D. resist

正确答案：D

解析：动词词义辨析。空格所在句子是三个 that 引导的定语从句，修饰 seeds。根据空格前的信息 give a high yield 推断出后面的内容是能够抵御 disease, drought and frost 的种子。选项中，resist 意为“抵抗；忍耐”，在农业领域中，常与 disease, drought, frost 等同搭配使用，“抵御疾病、干旱和霜冻”，且后文出现了 frost-resistant 的信息。故答案为 D。

35. 【C5】
A. If
B. Unless
C. Since
D. As

正确答案：A

解析：逻辑关系。根据空格所在句子的信息判断 such goals could be achieved 是主句 it would be most beneficial 的条件。选项中，if 可以引导条件状语从句，A 项符合句意。

36. 【C6】
A. demands
B. topics
C. concerns
D. lessons

正确答案：C

解析：固定搭配。concerns 与 about 为固定搭配，意为“对……表示担心、忧虑”。

37. 【C7】
- A. sometimes
 - B. never
 - C. frequently
 - D. eventually

正确答案：B

解析：上下文语义。前一句提到一种玫瑰花 can be crossed with 不同种类的玫瑰花，接着是 but，要进行转折，根据后面的 a potato 的信息判定，此处应填入具有否定意思的词。只有 B 项符合要求。

38. 【C8】
- A. convey
 - B. transfer
 - C. select
 - D. collect

正确答案：B

解析：动词词义辨析。根据空格前面的内容 taking...from...and inserting...into another...to，这一系列的过程的目的是“转移” a desired property or character。convey 指以某种方式或由某一“途径”将人或物运送至某地；transfer 指把人或物从一处“转送”到另一处。故答案为 B。

39. 【C9】
- A. for example
 - B. for one thing
 - C. on one hand
 - D. in any case

正确答案：A

解析：上下文语义。B 项和 C 项都是“一方面”的意思，一般放句首，排除。根据上下文的语义，此处使用具体的例子解释前面基因转移的过程。故答案为 A。in any case 意为“无论如何”。

40. 【C10】
- A. resulted
 - B. evolved
 - C. injected
 - D. taken

正确答案：D

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