九年级（全）Units 11-12

核心考点	语法链接
1. 短语:would rather 2. 辨析:neither...nor...,either...or..., 　both...and... 3. 短语:rather than 4. 辨析:alive,living,lively,live	make的用法(见P$_{39}$)

考点 1 短语:would rather

would rather
宁愿

would rather (not) do sth.
宁愿(不)做某事

would rather do sth. than do sth.
= would do sth. rather than do sth.
=prefer to do sth. rather than do sth.
宁愿做某事而不愿做某事

He'd rather join you in the English group.

他宁愿加入你的英语小组。

He would rather not tell his mother the truth.

他宁可不告诉他妈妈事情的真相。

The brave soldier would rather die than give in.

那个勇敢的士兵宁死不屈。

[注意]would rather没有人称、数、词性和时态的变化。

考点 ② 辨析:neither...nor...,either...or...,both...and...

neither...nor...	既不…… 也不……	连接对等成分。当连接两个并列主语且有一个谓语时,句子中的谓语动词的数要和or或nor后的名词或代词的数一致
either...or...	或者…… 或者……; 不是…… 就是……	
both...and...	既……又……	连接对等成分,当连接两个并列主语时,谓语动词要用复数。改为否定句时,要用neither...nor...

Either you or he is wrong.不是你错就是他错。

Neither you nor he is wrong.你和他都没错。

Both you and he are wrong.你和他都错了。

rather than

> rather than 不与 would 连用时,表示客观事实,意为"是……而不是……;与其……不如……"。它连接的并列成分可以是名词、代词、形容词、介词(短语)、动词、动名词、动词不定式等。
> The sweater was beautiful rather than cheap.
> 与其说这件毛衣便宜不如说它漂亮。

> 如果在两者中进行取舍,表示"宁愿……而不愿……;与其……宁可……"的意思时,则可用"would rather…than…"或"would… rather than…"结构。
> I would rather watch TV at home than go to the cinema.我宁可在家看电视也不愿去看电影。

［注意］rather than连接的前后两项一般应保持词性和结构上的一 致,但当主句有动词不定式结构时,rather than后面可跟带to的动词不定式(比较正式)或不带to的不定式,也可以用动词-ing形式。

I want to stay at home rather than at school.

我想待在家里而不是在学校里。

He decided to write rather than (to) phone.

他决定写信而不是打电话。(to phone可改为phoning)

考点 4 辨析:alive, living, lively, live

alive	"活着;在世;有生气的",可修饰人或物,作后置定语或表语,用于说明生与死的界限,与dead相对应
living	"有生命的;活着的",作定语或表语,修饰人或物
lively	"精力充沛的;生气勃勃的;活跃热情的",修饰人或物,作定语或表语
live	作形容词时,读作/laɪv/,意为"活的;现场直播的",通常作前置定语,修饰物

No man alive will believe you.

没有一个活人会相信你的。

Both animals and plants are living things.

动物和植物都是生物。

This is a very lively girl.

这是一个非常活泼的女孩。

Do you want to watch a live show?

你想看直播吗?