

绝密★启用前（点石联考）

2023-2024 学年度下学期高二年级 4 月阶段考试

英 语

本卷满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where will the speakers go first?
A. To a department store. B. To a swimming pool. C. To a beach.
2. How far will the man have to walk to get to the nearest bank?
A. Two blocks. B. Three blocks. C. Five blocks.
3. Who has found a job in San Francisco?
A. Sam. B. May's husband. C. May.
4. Why is the back door left open?
A. Tim and the dog are outside.
B. The man is going to look for Tim.
C. The woman tells the man to leave it open.
5. What is the man probably doing?
A. He is cooking. B. He is eating eggs. C. He is cleaning the kitchen.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. How does the woman help the children with disabilities?

- A. She teaches them to speak.
- B. She helps them go back to school.
- C. She sings songs and plays with them.

7. How long does it take the woman to get to the hospital?

- A. About 15 minutes. B. About 30 minutes. C. About an hour.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. How many people were expected to go to the restaurant at first?

- A. 33. B. 34. C. 35.

9. What program will the people do first?

- A. Have dinner. B. Play basketball. C. Have the celebration with Justin.

10. What will the man do this evening?

- A. Buy a book for Justin.
- B. Inform Wendy of the way to the restaurant.
- C. Talk to the restaurant manager about the cost.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What relation is the woman to Mr. Brown?

- A. His secretary. B. His boss. C. His wife.

12. What does the man want Mr. Brown to do?

- A. Call him back later. B. Put off their meeting. C. Send him an email.

13. What can we learn from the conversation?

- A. Mr. Brown will have a meeting on Wednesday.
- B. The man is not available on Wednesday next week.

C. The message is about an invitation to the man's house.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. How did the woman perform at the job interview?

A. She managed to satisfy the interviewers.

B. She answered the questions honestly.

C. She had a good sense of humor.

15. What question did the woman think was difficult to answer?

A. Her communication with others. B. Her weakest subject. C. Her best quality.

16. What does the man say about the woman?

A. She is reliable. B. She is easy to get along with. C. She will certainly get the job.

17. How does the woman feel about her interview?

A. Satisfied. B. Confident. C. Worried.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is the speaker mainly talking about?

A. The importance of a good memory in one's life.

B. The ways of improving memory.

C. The importance of food.

19. What problem can lack of water cause?

A. People will feel more tired.

B. People will have difficulty in thinking.

C. People will have difficulty in concentrating.

20. Why is sleep important to memory?

A. It can control the senses.

B. It can make people think a lot.

C. It helps the brain review and store information.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Four Top Family Camping Trips

Camp Clearwater: White Lake, North Carolina

Camp Clearwater in White Lake, North Carolina, features its own 1,100-acre lake complete with 1,300 feet of shorefront. On-site facilities here include a mini-golf area, sports fields and a park that allows pets. Further, the family campground hosts various activities, including games, cornhole tournaments and golf cart parades. Overnight campsites run from \$40 to \$60 per night.

A Tiny House Resort: Cairo, New York

Those eager to try tiny living in a natural setting should check out this tiny location in the heart of the Catskills Mountains region. There are on-site facilities including a pool, a dog park, kayaks, massage services and even goat yoga. You can spend your time walking on the waterfront trails or relaxing on a boat. Rates start at \$295 per night for tiny homes that sleep two, but some tiny homes with more space for additional guests or amenities (便利设施) cost more.

Meeman-Shelby Forest: Memphis, Tennessee

The Meeman-Shelby Forest State Park features 12,539 acres of outdoor space along the Mississippi River. This area is known for its magnificent trees as well as the many endangered and protected plants that call it home. You can camp here in a two-bedroom cabin (小木屋) or on one of the 49 campsites. Cabin rentals start around \$110 per night, and you can rent a camping spot for as little as \$25 per night.

Flamingo Adventures at the Everglades: Florida Keys

Families within close driving distance to the Florida Everglades have plenty of outdoor options to consider, including houseboat and eco-tent rentals through Flamingo Adventures. Houseboat rentals sleep four adults and two kids maximum and prices start at \$350 per night. Eco-tents, which sit on platforms and feature bed linens, electricity, sitting areas and plenty of storage, start at \$50 per night.

1. What activities are available at Camp Clearwater?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A. Swimming and kayaks. | B. Mini-golf and goat yoga. |
| C. Sports and golf cart parades. | D. Games and massage services. |

2. For a project on rare plants, which camping trip would be the most suitable?

- A. A Tiny House Resort: Cairo, New York.
 - B. Meeman-Shelby Forest: Memphis, Tennessee.
 - C. Camp Clearwater: White Lake, North Carolina.
 - D. Flamingo Adventures at the Everglades: Florida Keys.
3. How much does a two-night stay in a houseboat at Flamingo Adventures, Florida Keys, cost for a family of two adults and one kid?
- A. \$300. B. \$350. C. \$700. D. \$800.

B

Nanjing Yunjin brocade is traditional Chinese silk art with a history of about 1,600 years. Its complex weaving techniques, various colors and patterns, and its particular choices of materials make it valuable and ancient people said, “An inch of brocade, an inch of gold.” Today, the traditional characteristics and unique skills of yunjin remain to be an award-winning art treasure. Its techniques are passed down from generation to generation by artisans.

Zhou Shuangxi, a national-level inheritor of yunjin weaving techniques, is one of them. Back in 1973, he graduated from a mining school and was selected to become a student at the Nanjing Yunjin Research Institute along with five other students, just because he was “in good shape”. There were only several masters in their 70s and not even a loom (织布机) to use. “The old masters finally remembered a loom was stored somewhere. When I opened the door, I saw what seemed like a pile of wood,” Zhou recalled.

“Weaving was difficult, but different from mining. Mining requires heavy physical labor, but working with the soft and thin silk requires studying and practicing in front of a loom for decades until you master the technique. My hands became quite awkward due to mining, so I used to put my hands in warm water whenever I could. In this way, they could become softer and weave the silk more easily,” he said.

Out of the six or so students, Zhou is the only one who has insisted on the trade to this day. Having devoted the past five decades to yunjin production despite all the sweat and struggles, he has developed his techniques to the point where he can weave the antique dragon robes in all their

small details. He also made various artworks that not only show China's intangible cultural heritage but also serve as Zhou Shuangxi's artistic creations.

“I am lucky to be in such a good era and I have the honor of being a representative inheritor,” Zhou said.

4. What was Zhou's original impression of yunjin weaving techniques as a student?

- A. They faced an uncertain future.
- B. They were popular among the public.
- C. They required much physical strength.
- D. They were closely related to his schooling.

5. Why did Zhou put his hands in warm water?

- A. To relieve the pain of mining.
- B. To make them much handier.
- C. To gain an attractive appearance.
- D. To rest his hands and draw inspiration.

6. What kind of person is Zhou probably according to the text?

- A. Determined and creative.
- B. Awkward and hesitant.
- C. Encouraging and honest.
- D. Adventurous and sociable.

7. What's the text mainly about?

- A. The ups and downs of yunjin.
- B. People's appreciation of a traditional art treasure.
- C. Artisans' struggle to pass down traditional techniques.
- D. A national-level inheritor of yunjin weaving techniques.

C

Those of us who shop online may scan customer reviews to get a better sense of products we can't judge for ourselves at a physical store. We may check out online testimonials before booking a haircut or visiting a new restaurant. But what happens if some of those reviews can't be trusted?

The Federal Trade Commission (FTC) recently announced that it was proposing new

measures to crack down on fake reviews and other practices used to mislead consumers. The commission published a proposed rule that would prohibit companies from writing or selling fake reviews, buying positive reviews, suppressing negative reviews and more.

“Our proposed rule on fake reviews shows that we're using all available means to attack deceptive advertising in the digital age,” Samuel Levine, director of the FTC's Bureau of Consumer Protection, said in a statement.

Research shows people overwhelmingly consult online reviews, but humans are also bad at telling which consumer reviews hold water and which are nonsense.

That's potentially worrisome given that nearly one in every three reviews is fake, according to one estimate.

In arguing for the proposal, the FTC cited enforcement actions it had taken against companies that manipulated reviews of their products.

In 2022, for example, the commission forced the online retailer Fashion Nova to pay \$4.2 million to settle allegations (指控) that it blocked negative reviews from being posted on its website — the first FTC action involving a company's effort to hide negative reviews. For its part, Fashion Nova said in a statement to The New York Times that the FTC's allegations were “inaccurate” and that it only settled the charges to avoid “the distraction and legal fees”.

Comments on the proposed rule have to be received within 60 days of its publication in the Federal Register, after which the FTC will decide whether to issue a revised final version.

8. What is the main purpose of the FTC's proposed rule?

- A. To improve the quality of products and services.
- B. To protect the interests of physical stores.
- C. To ban negative reviews from online platforms.
- D. To ensure true reviews are presented to customers.

9. What does the underlined phrase “hold water” in Paragraph 4 most probably mean?

- A. Be credible.
- B. Be prejudiced.
- C. Be official.
- D. Be misleading.

10. Why was Fashion Nova forced to pay \$ 4.2 million in a settlement in 2022?

- A. To delete negative reviews of its products.
- B. To post customer reviews on its website.
- C. To resolve allegations of deceptive advertising.
- D. To prevent it from facing further criticism and legal fees.

11. What can be inferred about the proposed rule?

- A. It is well-received.
- B. It is still under review.
- C. It has proven to be effective.
- D. It has encountered opposition.

D

Ever since 1911, when scientist Michael Cressé Potter noticed that brewer's yeast (啤酒酵母) could generate electricity, scientists have been trying to use the power of tiny microbial (微生物的) fuel cells. But the efficiency of the tiny “bioreactors” has been too low for practical use. Besides, it turns out that most microbes (微生物) can be surprisingly picky in what substances they digest to create electricity.

Now, a team of researchers from the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Lausanne has engineered one of the most common species of bacteria, *Escherichia coli* (E. coli), to generate electricity from brewery wastewater. “Though there are microbes that naturally produce electricity, they can only do so in the presence of specific chemicals,” explains engineer Ardemis Boghossian. “E. coli, which can grow on a wide range of sources, doesn't have such restrictions.”

While engineering E. coli, researchers changed its DNA to include instructions for protein complexes found in *Shewanella oneidensis* (S. oneidensis), one of the best-known bacterial electricity generators. By integrating all components of S. oneidensis' electricity-generating pathway into E. coli, researchers increased E. coli's ability to generate electricity.

Then the team tested their E. coli system on a sample of wastewater collected from a local brewery. “Our bioengineered electric bacteria were able to grow quickly by feeding off this waste,” says Boghossian, “whereas S. oneidensis, used for comparison, wasn't able to digest the wastewater. This makes the engineered E. coli far more suitable for treating industrial wastewater,

even if its electricity-generating potential is still less than *S. oneidensis*'.”

E. coli's appetite for different substances means the engineered bacteria could possibly also be adapted to other waste streams. In any case, the researchers will need to examine whether their *E. coli* can handle large amounts of industrial waste. If so, it could bring about some considerable energy savings. “Instead of putting energy into the system to process organic waste, we are producing electricity while processing organic waste at the same time,” says Boghossian.

12. What does the author want to express in Paragraph 1?

- A. The necessity of developing tiny bioreactors.
- B. The historical background of improving microbes.
- C. The potential applications of tiny microbial fuel cells.
- D. The limitations of using microbes as electricity generators.

13. What's the advantage of *E. coli* over other microbes?

- A. It can produce electricity naturally.
- B. It can adapt to diverse environments.
- C. It hardly reacts with other chemicals.
- D. It is efficient in generating electricity.

14. What's Boghossian's attitude to *E. coli*'s waste processing performance in the study?

- A. Satisfied.
- B. Unclear.
- C. Concerned.
- D. Disappointed.

15. What will researchers most probably focus on in the future?

- A. Finding ways to make *E. coli* widely available.
- B. Exploring alternative methods for processing organic waste.
- C. Testing *E. coli*'s ability to process huge industrial waste volumes.
- D. Investigating the impact of industrial wastewater on *E. coli*'s growth.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Air travel might feel like no big deal for some people. 16 So, what should you do if you find yourself experiencing anxiety during a flight?

· **Investigate the root cause of your fear.**

17 In fact, the fear of flying is often caused by fear of other things, like being in an enclosed space or something bad happening in the air. Once you figure out what causes your anxiety about flying, you can focus on overcoming that specific fear.

· **Focus on a breathing exercise.**

Clinical psychologist Kevin Chapman recommended taking slow breaths in through your nose and then breathing out through your mouth. Place your hand on your stomach to feel the breath going in and out. 18 This will help relieve your stress and anxiety by calming your nervous system.

· 19

Before you travel, try thinking about what might bring you comfort if you start to feel a sense of panic during the flight. Finding an engaging activity will take your attention away from the anxiety. Try a crossword puzzle, read a novel, watch a movie or get through a pile of paperwork.

If you find yourself getting anxious before a scheduled flight or experiencing panic once on board, you may be dealing with a fear of flying. 20 They can guide you in adopting effective strategies to manage this fear. Don't feel embarrassed to talk about these feelings, as they're actually quite common.

- A. Create a list of calming statements.
- B. Rely on a relaxing outlet or distraction.
- C. However, for others, it can cause a lot of anxiety.
- D. Try to count it out and repeat the cycle multiple times.
- E. More often than not, it's not the flying itself you're actually afraid of.

F. You can talk to your doctor or a mental health professional for advice.

G. When this happens, overcome your fear of flying with the exciting prospect of going somewhere fun.

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The other day, while I was grocery shopping, an older man suddenly put his hand on my shoulder, making me jump. My first instinct was to get 21 and ask him not to touch me. Then I noticed the man was crying, looking upset and 22.

Suddenly, he asked, “Do you know where my 23 is? I've been looking for her.” I told him I didn't know and suggested seeking help at the store's front. His 24 grew, “She was right here.” I offered to walk with him to the customer service counter to make a (n) 25 for him. He agreed.

There, the woman asked for a name. He 26 me, expecting an answer. 27, I explained he was a stranger and I had no further information. By then, it became 28 to me that this man was suffering from Alzheimer's. Having experienced this with my grandfather, I recognized the 29 all too well.

I asked if he had a phone, and he wasn't sure. With his 30, I checked his pockets and found a small phone. Browsing through his 31, I spotted one labeled “Daughter Krissy” and dialed it.

His daughter answered quickly, and I explained the situation. She 32 me to keep him from wandering off until she arrived, and I promised to do so. For 20-something minutes, I stayed with the weeping man, providing support and 33. Finally, a young woman rushed in, his daughter Krissy. “Thank you,” she said. “I had to leave for just an hour, and this

34 .I'm so sorry.” She explained that he sometimes runs off and looks for his wife, who passed away 13 years ago.

Helping him up, she expressed her gratitude again, and as they left, I heard him inquire about his wife again. My heart 35 , but I was so happy to see him with his family again.

21. A. curious B. ashamed C. angry D. nervous

22. A. touched B. disappointed C. shocked D.
confused

23. A. wife B. daughter C. friend D. sister

24. A. anger B. desperation C. confidence D.
determination

25. A. instruction B. appointment C. reservation D.
announcement

26. A. argued with B. turned to C. listened to D. waved
at

27. A. Helplessly B. Excitedly C. Hopefully D.
Reluctantly

28. A. natural B. normal C. clear D.
important

29. A. signs B. gestures C. expressions D. feelings

30. A. guarantee B. permission C. insistence D.
explanation

31. A. contacts B. photos C. messages D. apps

32. A. required B. commanded C. ordered D.
requested

33. A. advice B. reassurance C. tolerance D. guidance
34. A. changed B. remained C. happened D. worsened
35. A. beat B. pounded C. stopped D. hurt

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

High-speed rail 36 (develop) rapidly in China since the mid-2000s. China's high-speed rail accounts 37 two-thirds of the world's total high-speed railway networks. China's rail 38 (ambitious) just keep growing. The latest addition to the country's railway network is a high-speed train line, connecting the cities of Zhangzhou, Xiamen and Fuzhou, all three of 39 are in Fujian Province.

The first train on this line started operating on September 28, 2023, 40 (depart) from Fuzhou, the province's capital. Travel time between Fuzhou and Xiamen, 41 popular tourist destination, will be under an hour. The new railway currently has 84 bridges, 29 tunnels, 42 a section of the track that goes over the sea, making it the 43 (country) first over-water bullet train. Official state news agency Xinhua notes that ground transportation in Fujian Province has been 44 (challenge) due to its mountainous terrain (地形). 45 (make) the operation of this new line is a significant milestone for the province. China's continuous investments in its railway network will contribute to the country's overall economic growth and development.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节 应用文写作（满分 15 分）

46. 假定你是李华，外教 David 得知你班英语课程中使用了合作式学习方式，想了解相关情况。请你给他写一封邮件，内容包括：

1. 合作式学习在你班的开展情况;
2. 你的体验和感受。

注意:

1. 词数 80 左右;
2. 开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear David,

I hope you're doing well.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节 读后续写 (满分 25 分)

47. 阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Jenny always admired powerful and attractive marathon runners and dreamed that one day she could also run a marathon.

To make it, one day, she began to seriously prepare. At first, she only set the small goal of running one kilometer each morning. However, she still found it tiring and soon gave up running. As days went on, her weight gradually increased. Upset about her health, she finally decided to lose weight by doing exercise. She began running again.

As usual, in the following days, her big problem with exercising was always how to stay motivated. She tried to find guidance from running experts and books. And everything she read indicated that she'd better pair up with a running partner. She followed the advice, but human exercise companions always let her down. Her last exercise companion quit with excuses like, "It's my turn to do the dishes" at six o'clock in the morning! She hated to admit it, but she had made similar excuses to others and disappointed them in similar ways.

Then Brucie appeared in Jenny's life, a birthday gift from her husband, John. John couldn't work out with Jenny because he had a bad back. So that job was left to Brucie, a yellow dog. Brucie was quite energetic, which made him destined(注定的) to be a running partner.

In the beginning, Brucie and Jenny ran only fifty paces at a time, each set mixed with one hundred paces of walking. "I don't look foolish starting this way," thought Jenny, "because Brucie's bones are too young to make him run much harder." She was right, and Brucie's early limitations gave her time to start slowly without feeling awkward.

After about nine months, though, Brucie was old enough to run several miles a day and Jenny was fit enough to keep up. From spring to autumn, they logged the miles together every day. However, as winter approached and the weather got colder, maintaining a daily running routine required lots of dedication and determination. And Jenny started to think the dog would be like her previous human partners and that she couldn't count on the little dog for help with motivation.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 词左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

What happened later proved that Jenny was wrong.

One spring morning, Jenny started her first marathon, accompanied by Brucie.

绝密★启用前（点石联考）

2023-2024 学年度下学期高二年级 4 月阶段考试

英 语

本卷满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where will the speakers go first?
A. To a department store. B. To a swimming pool. C. To a beach.
2. How far will the man have to walk to get to the nearest bank?
A. Two blocks. B. Three blocks. C. Five blocks.
3. Who has found a job in San Francisco?
A. Sam. B. May's husband. C. May.
4. Why is the back door left open?
A. Tim and the dog are outside.
B. The man is going to look for Tim.
C. The woman tells the man to leave it open.
5. What is the man probably doing?
A. He is cooking. B. He is eating eggs. C. He is cleaning the kitchen.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. How does the woman help the children with disabilities?

- A. She teaches them to speak.
- B. She helps them go back to school.
- C. She sings songs and plays with them.

7. How long does it take the woman to get to the hospital?

- A. About 15 minutes. B. About 30 minutes. C. About an hour.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. How many people were expected to go to the restaurant at first?

- A. 33. B. 34. C. 35.

9. What program will the people do first?

- A. Have dinner. B. Play basketball. C. Have the celebration with Justin.

10. What will the man do this evening?

- A. Buy a book for Justin.
- B. Inform Wendy of the way to the restaurant.
- C. Talk to the restaurant manager about the cost.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What relation is the woman to Mr. Brown?

- A. His secretary. B. His boss. C. His wife.

12. What does the man want Mr. Brown to do?

- A. Call him back later. B. Put off their meeting. C. Send him an email.

13. What can we learn from the conversation?

- A. Mr. Brown will have a meeting on Wednesday.
- B. The man is not available on Wednesday next week.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：

<https://d.book118.com/45711315000006142>