



Unit 5 Canada—“The True North”
加拿大——“真正的北方”

No.1

自 主 预 习

夯基固本

I .要点单词聚焦

1. Mary is my former _____(校友) and we used to play volleyball together in high school.

答案: schoolmate

2. Fortunately, there was a hospital _____(在附近) so the man was sent there immediately.

答案: nearby

3. The university held a very _____(给人深刻印象的) opening ceremony and all the students were very happy.

答案: impressive

4. Don't get too close; the building looks more beautiful from a _____ (距离).

答案: distance

5. According to the _____ (老式) of this area, the bride's family organizes the wedding ceremony.

答案: tradition

6. You'd better not take Lily going horse riding; she has been _____ (害怕) of horses since childhood.

答案: terrified

7. I prefer the peaceful country life to the busy and noisy _____
(城市的) life.

答案: urban

8. Look carefully, and you will see that there's a _____ (轻微的)
difference between the two pictures.

答案: slight

9. Early to bed and early to rise makes a man healthy, _____
(富有的) and wise.

答案: wealthy

10. People found the little match girl dead in the street at _____
(黎明).

答案: dawn

II. 要点短语扫描

1. rather than 与其；不愿
2. manage to do 设法做
3. have a gift for 对.....有天赋
4. all the way 一直
5. as far as 远到；直到
6. go through 穿过，检验
7. settle down 定居；平静下来；用心于
8. catch sight of 看见；瞥见
9. in the distance 在远处
10. dream of 梦想
11. at dawn 在黎明时
12. go downtown 去商业区

III. 课文原句突破

1. 它是世界上第二大国家。

It is _____ in the world.

答案: the second largest country

2. 她们不想一路乘飞机，而决定先飞到温哥华，再乘火车从西向东横穿加拿大到达东海岸。

_____, they decided to fly to Vancouver and then take the train from west to east across Canada.

答案: Rather than take the aeroplane all the way

3. 那里的湿度很大，所以树都长得尤其高，某些高达90多米。

It is _____ wet there _____ the trees are extremely tall,
some _____ over 90 metres.

答案： so; that; measuring

4. 她们要晚些时候才动身去蒙特利尔，所以就在多伦多市内游览了一番。

They were _____ leaving for Montreal _____ later, so they
went on a tour of the city.

答案： not; until

5. 很可惜你们不能一直走到加拿大的首都渥太华。

It's too bad you can't go _____ Ottawa,
Canada's capital.

答案: as far as

No.2

课 堂 互 动

探究创新



词语细解 点对点

1

surround *vt.& vi.* 包围; 围绕

教材原句 P₃₄: People say it is Canada's most beautiful city, surrounded by mountains and the Pacific Ocean. 人们说温哥华是加拿大最漂亮的城市, 被大山和太平洋环抱。

➔ 归纳总结 ■

(1) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{surround...with...使.....包围.....} \\ \text{be surrounded by/with...被.....包围} \end{array} \right.$

(2) **surrounding** *adj.* 周围的

(3) **surroundings** *n.* 环境

①As a child, I was surrounded by love and kindness.

幼年时我备受关爱。

②After being surrounded by the police for several days, the robber had to give in.被警察包围几后来，抢匪不得不投降。

③From the top of the hill you can see all the surrounding countryside.从山顶上你能够看到周围的山村。

④Everyone likes to work in pleasant surroundings.

人人喜欢在快乐的环境中工作。

⑤I came to realize that the key to success lay in trying to surround myself with creative people.我逐渐意识到成功的关键在于我应该尽量结交有发明性的人。

↓ 情系考场

1. _____ by a group of children, the old man was delighted.

A. Surrounded

B. Surrounding

C. To be surrounded

D. To be surrounding

解析： 分词作状语时，其逻辑主语是句子的主语，the old man和surround之间是被动关系，所以用过去分词作状语。动词不定式一般用来作目的状语。

答案： A

2

measure *vt.& vi.*测量；衡量；鉴定；*n.*方法，措施；尺寸

教材原句P₃₄: It is so wet there that the trees are extremely tall,

some measuring over 90 metres.

那儿的湿度很大，所以树都长得尤其高，某些高达90多米。

➔ 归纳总结 ■

(1) { **take measures/steps/action to do sth.**
采取措施做某事
make sth.to sb.' s measure照某人的尺寸做某物

(2) { **measure...by...**用……来衡量……
be measured by/in用……来衡量/计算

①The nurse weighed me and measured my height.

护士称了一下我的体重，然后量了一下我的身高。

②You can't measure someone by the clothes they wear.

你不能以衣着衡量一种人。

③You should take effective measures to improve your working conditions.你们应采用有效措施来改善你们的工作条件。

④In the old days, my mother always made new clothes to my own measure with Spring Festival coming.

过去，妈妈在春节来临时总是为我量身做新衣服。

⑤The measure of a man's real character is what he would do if he knew he would never be found out.衡量一种人真正的品质，要看他在懂得永远也不会被人发觉的情况下做些什么。

↓ 情系考场

2. 完毕句子

(1) _____ (按照她的尺寸做) at the famous tailor's shop,

the dress fits her well.

(2) The government should _____ (采用措施) reduce

crime in the area.

答案: (1) Made to her measure (2) take measures/steps/action to

3 confirm *vt.*证明；证明(尤指提供证据来证明)；背面能够跟名词、代词作宾语，也能够跟从句作宾语

教材原句P₃₈: **The next morning the bushes and maple trees outside their windows were red, gold and orange, and there was frost on the ground, confirming that fall had arrived in Canada.**

第二天早上，在她们的车窗外到处是灌木丛和枫树，挂满朱红、赤金和橘黄色的叶子，地面上覆盖了一层薄霜，表白秋天已经来到了加拿大。

➔ 归纳总结 ■

(1) { **confirm a theory** 证实一种理论
confirm one' s belief 坚定信念
It has been confirmed that 已经确定……

(2) **confirmation n.** 证实；确认；批准

(3) **confirmed adj.** 证实的；惯常的

①The experiment confirmed his theory.

那试验印证了他的理论。

②The recent airplane crash confirms my belief that stronger safety regulations are needed.

近来的空难坚定了我们的信念，更需要安全措施。

③He was confirmed as captain for the rest of the season.

他被正式任命在这个赛季剩余的一段时间内担任队长。

④It has been confirmed that the meeting will take place next week.

已经拟定会议于下周召开。

↓ 情系考场

3.I called the airline to _____my flight reservation a week before I left for Toronto.

- A. see B. consult
C. confirm D. strengthen

解析： 句意为“我去多伦多一周前给航空企业打电话确认预定的飞机票”。根据句意，C为正确答案，confirm证明；证明。

答案： C

4 distance *n.* 距离; 远方; 遥远; 疏远; *v.* 不介入; 与.....疏远

教材原句P₃₈: In the distance, they could see the misty cloud that rose from the great Niagara Falls, which is on the south side of the lake.
远处, 她们能够看到湖的南边尼亚加拉大瀑布上方升腾着的雾霭。

➔ 归纳总结 ■

(1) **at a distance** 隔一段距离； 距离稍远

in the distance 在远方

at a distance of 在.....远的地方

from a distance 从远处/方

keep sb. at a distance 对.....淡漠， 与.....疏远

(2) **distant** *adj.* 遥远的； 远处的； 长远的

① **I saw some smoke in the distance.**我看到远处有些烟。

② **It's better for you to keep him at a distance.**

你最佳不要和他亲近。

③ **The railway station is at a distance of two miles away from our school.**火车站离我们学校有两英里的旅程。

↓ 情系考场

4. 完毕句子

(1) The faces of the famous American Presidents on Mount Rushmore can be seen _____ (从50英里处).

(2) She was warned to _____ (远离他) Charles if she didn't want to get hurt.

答案: (1) from a distance of 50 miles (2) keep her distance from

5

impress vt.使铭记；铭刻；给……留下极深的印象

→ **归纳总结** ■

- (1) { **impress sth.on/upon sb.**
impress sb.with sth. } 使某人牢记某事
- be impressed by/at**留下……印象
- be impressed on one' s mind/memory**被印在脑海里

- (2) { **impression n.**印象；感想
- have/leave/make a/an...impression on sb.**
- 给某人留下……的印象

①Her words impressed themselves on my memory.

她的话语使我铭记在心。

②My father impressed me with the value of hard work.

爸爸要我牢记努力工作的主要性。

③I was deeply impressed by/at/with his speech.

他的演说给我留下了深刻的印象。

↓ 情系考场

5. The new teacher made a good _____ on the students by her rich knowledge and humorous talk.

- A. feeling B. effect
C. impression D. sense

解析： 考察名词词义辨析。make a good impression on sb. 给某人留下好印象。句意为：那位新老师以丰富的知识和幽默的语言给同学们留下了很好的印象。

答案： C

6. (2023·金华十校3月联考)The conference has been held to discuss the _____ of global warming on people's lives all over the world.

A. importance

B. effects

C. protection

D. impression

解析： 考察名词辨析。effects 意思是“影响”，即讨论全球气候变暖对人们生活的影响。其他选项不合题意：importance 意思是“主要性”；protection 意思是“保护”；impression意思是“印象”。

答案： B

6

settle down定居；平静下来；用心于

教材原句P₃₄: **That afternoon aboard the train, the cousins settled down in their seats.**那天下午表姐妹俩才登上火车落了座。

①**Wait until the children settle down before you start the lesson.**

你等学生都静下心来再开始上课。

②**I'm glad to learn that you've settled down in Beijing.**

得知你定居北京，我很快乐。

③**With so much noise around, I couldn't settle down to my work.**

周围有那么多噪音，我不能静下心来用心工作。

➔ 归纳总结 ■

(1) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{settle down to (doing) sth. 开始注意某事物} \\ \text{settle on/upon 决定; 同意(某事)} \\ \text{settle in/into 适应(新的家、工作、环境等)} \end{array} \right.$

(2) **settlement** *n.* 解决, 处理, 决定, 和解, 殖民地

(3) **settler** *n.* 移民, 殖民者

④With his help, we've learned how to analyze and settle problems.

在他的帮助下，我们学会了怎样分析和处理问题。

⑤It took her a while to settle into her new job.

她过了一段时间才适应了新工作。

⑥The two sides have reached a settlement in the dispute.

双方就土地纠纷达成了协议。

7. When someone _____, he or she starts living a quiet life in one place, especially when he or she gets married or buys a house.

A. sets down

B. settles down

C. moves down

D. puts down

解析： 根据主句的意思可知此处用settle down (定居，过安定的生活)。set down写下，记下；move down向下移；put down写下，放下。

答案： B

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