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## 2011年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语（北京卷）

本试卷共 16 页，共 150 分。考试时长 120 分钟，考生务必将答案答在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效，考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第一部分：听力理解（略）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话你将听一遍。

例：What is the man going to read?

- A. A newspaper.
- B. A magazine.
- C. A book.

答案是 A。

1. What color T-shirt does the man plan to order?  
A. Red.      B. Blue.      C. Green.
2. Which section does the man like to read?  
A. News.      B. Sports.      C. Entertainment.
3. What job will the man probably take in summer?  
A. Lifeguard.      B. Tour guide.      C. Swimming coach.
4. Where does the woman want to go on holiday?  
A. Turkey.      B. Canada.      C. Italy.
5. What are the two speakers talking about?  
A. Shark.      B. Camera.      C. Movie.

第二节（共 10 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

听下面 4 段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读每小题。听完后，每小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. What test are the speakers going to take on Friday?  
A. Science                      B. History                      C. Music
7. Why does the woman speaker make the phone call?  
A. To discuss her maths problems.  
B. To seek help with her English reading.  
C. To ask about the homework for tomorrow.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. What does the man think is the cause of the woman's illness?  
A. Last night's dinner.              B. The hot weather.              C. Bottled water.
9. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?  
A. Husband and wife.              B. Doctor and patient.              C. Guest and receptionist.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What is the man doing?
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- A. Making an invitation.  
 B. Offering information.  
 C. Asking for permission.
11. What time is the woman going to see the dentist this Saturday?  
 A. 10:30a.m                      B. 12:30p.m                      C. 4:30p.m
12. What is the woman going to do after seeing the dentist?  
 A. Clean the house.  
 B. Take a walk by the lake.  
 C. Help Jim with his science project.
- 听第9段材料，回答第13至15题。
13. What makes shoppers tired?  
 A. Queuing for electrically-driven cars.  
 B. Looking for what they want to buy.  
 C. Carrying shopping around.
14. What is the problem for building moving walkways in the store?  
 A. The space                      B. The redesign.                      C. The technology.
15. Where will the computer system send the things shoppers buy?  
 A. To the exit  
 B. To the shelf  
 C. To the shoppers' homes.

第三节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，共7.5分）

听下面一段对话，完成第16至第20五道小题，每小题仅填写一个词，听对话前你将有20秒钟的时间阅读试题，听完后你将有60秒钟的作答时间，这段对话你将听两遍。

Missing Person Report Form	
Time last seen	About <u>16</u> 0' clock in the afternoon
Place last seen	At the <u>17</u> section of the store
Name	<u>18</u>
Age	Five
Appearance	Dark <u>19</u> hair, thin and small
Clothing	Blue <u>20</u> , a pink T-shirt, a hat

**第二部分：知识运用（共两节，45分）**

**第一节 单项填空（共15小题；每小题1分，共15分）**

从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

例：It's so nice to hear from her again. \_\_\_\_\_, we last met more than thirty years ago.

- A. What's more                      B. That's to say  
 C. In other words                      D. Believe it or not

答案是D。

21. Experiments of this kind \_\_\_\_\_ in both the U.S. and Europe well before the Second World War.

- A. have conducted                      B. have been conducted

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C. had conducted                      D. had been conducted

**【答案】D**

**【解析】**考察时态和语态，主语 experiment 与位于 conduct 构成动宾关系，谓语使用被动形式。题干中出现 the second war 是过去的时间点，before the second war 是过去的过去，因此使用过去完成时。

22. \_\_\_\_\_ Barbara Jones offers to her fans is honesty and happiness.

A. Which    B. What    C. That    D. Whom

**【答案】B**

**【解析】**考察名词性从句中的主语从句。主语从句中缺少 offer 的宾语，选择 what。

23. Tom \_\_\_\_\_ in the library every night over the last three months.

A. works    B. worked    C. have been working    D. had been working

**【答案】C**

**【解析】**考查考察时态，题干中出现的 over the last three months，用于现在完成进行时或现在完成时。

24. —I don' t really like James. Why did you invite him?

—Don' t worry. He \_\_\_\_\_ come. He said he wasn' t certain what his plans were.

A. must not    B. need not    C. would not    D. might not

**【答案】D**

**【解析】**考察情态动词，题干中的 he wasn' t certain 说明他可能不来，可能来，因此使用不完全否定，might not。

25. It' s important for the figures \_\_\_\_\_ regularly.

A. to be updated    B. to have been updated    C. to update    D. to have updated

**【答案】A**

**【解析】**考察固定搭配和语态。It' s important for to do/be done 是固定用法，数字 the figures 被更新。选 A。

26. Mary was much kinder to Jack than she was to the others, \_\_\_\_\_, of course, made all the others upset.

A. who    B. which    C. what    D. that

**【答案】B**

**【解析】**考查非限定性定语从句。逗号后的非限定性定语从句中缺少主语，选择 which。

27. —That must have been a long trip.

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—Yeah, it \_\_\_\_\_ us a whole week to get there.

- A. takes      B. has taken      C. took      D. was taking

【答案】C

【解析】考查时态，题干中 *must have done* 是对过去的肯定推测，因此提示时间在过去，选择一般过去时。

28. —Where are the children? The dinner's going to be completely ruined.

—I wish they \_\_\_\_\_ always late.

- A. weren't      B. hadn't been      C. wouldn't be      D. wouldn't have been

【答案】A

【解析】考查虚拟，题干中出现 *always*，从句虚拟使用一般过去时

29. \_\_\_\_\_ volleyball is her main focus, she's also great at basketball.

- A. Since      B. Once      C. Unless      D. While

【答案】D

【解析】句意为：虽然排球是她的主要项目，但她还擅长篮球。*while* “虽然，尽管”。*Since* “自从” *once* “一旦” *unless* “除非” 均不合题意。

30. Maybe if I \_\_\_\_\_ science, and not literature then, I would be able to give you more help.

- A. studied      B. would study      C. had studied      D. was studying

【答案】C

【解析】考察虚拟语气，*if* 引导的从句是对过去的虚拟，因此使用过去完成时。

31. The shocking news made me realize \_\_\_\_\_ terrible problems we would face.

- A. what      B. how      C. that      D. why

【答案】B

【解析】考查名词性从句中的宾语从句，宾语从句中缺少修饰 *terrible* 的程度副词，选择 *how*，译为“多么”

32. —Bob has gone to California.

—Oh, can you tell me when he \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. has left      B. left      C. is leaving      D. would leave

【答案】B

【解析】考察时态，时态 Bob 已经去了加利福尼亚，说明他离开的动作发生在过去，因此使用一般过去式。

33. Sit down, Emma. You will only make yourself more tired, \_\_\_\_\_ on you

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feet.

A. to keep                      B. keeping                      C. having kept                      D. to have kept

【答案】B

【解析】考察省略和时态。这是个假设条件的省略，补全就是 Sit down, Emma. You will only make yourself more tired, if you are keeping on your feet. 时态为一般进行时。选 B。

34. The employment rate has continued to rise in big cities thanks to the efforts of the local governments to increase\_\_\_\_\_.

A. then                      B. those                      C. it                      D. that

【答案】C

【解析】考察代词。it 用来指代前面提到的具体的事情。

35. With new technology, pictures of underwater valleys can be taken color.

A. by                      B. for                      C. with                      D. in

【答案】D

【解析】考察介词的用法。In color 变色，固定搭配。

## 第二节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 30 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I used to hate being called upon in class mainly because I didn't like attention drawn to myself. And 36 otherwise assigned (指定) a seat by the teacher, I always 37 to sit at the back of the classroom.

All this 38 after I joined a sports team. It began when a teacher suggested I try out for the basketball team. At first I thought it was a crazy 39 because I didn't have a good sense of balance, nor did I have the 40 to keep pace with the others on the team and they would tease me. But for the teacher who kept insisting on my "41 for it", I wouldn't have decided to give a try.

Getting up the courage to go to the tryouts was only the 42 of it! When I first started 43 the practice sessions, I didn't even know the rules of the game, much 44 what I was doing. Sometimes I'd get 45 and take a shot at the wrong direction—which made me feel really stupid. 46, I wasn't the only one "new" at the game, so I decided to 47 on learning the game, do my best at each practice session, and not be too hard on myself for the things I didn't 48 "just yet".

I practiced and practiced. Soon I knew the 49 and the "moves". Being part of a team was fun and motivating. Very soon the competitive 50 in me was winning over my lack of confidence. With time, I learned how to play and

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