## 2024年黄石市初中学业水平考试

# 英 语

本试卷共12页. 满分120分、考试用时130分钟。

#### 注意事项;

1、答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将准考证号条形码粘贴在答题卡 上指定位置。

 选择题的作答:每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。写在试卷、草稿纸 和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。

3、非选择题的作答:用黑色签字笔直接答在答题卡上对应的答题区域内,写在试卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的 非答题区域均无效。

4、 考试结束后、请将试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 笔试部分(90分)

#### 一、完形填空(共15小题,每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读短文,从每小题所给的四个选项中,选出最佳选项,填入空白处。

Our art teacher George was leaving soon for his country. I was preparing a special <u>1</u> for him. It was a hand-draw n picture book about our school. Iworked a long time, trying to make each picture as <u>2</u> as possible.

One day, I was drawing while my little sister Becky was watching with great 3. Just then, my classmate Jeff dropped by.

"Hi! Peter, want to play basketball in the yard?" he asked.

"I'd like to, \_\_\_\_\_\_ it's too cold outside!" I replied.

'Exactly!" he said. "It's the perfect weather for not getting too hot."

That's a cool thing about Jeff. He always looks on the <u>5</u>. side of almost everything. "Let's go!" We went out, leaving the drawings on the table.

We laughed as we returned. When I <u>6</u> the door, my heart nearly stopped. Right there, Becky was coloring my pictures.

"\_\_\_\_\_, Becky!" I rushed to her, but it was too late. Almost' évery page was colored.

"What did you do?" I shouted <u>8</u>.

英语试题 第 1 页 共 12 页

"I just wanted to help." Sho began to cry.

"My drawings are gone forever!" I felt frustrated (懊恼的) and \_\_\_\_\_ Joff for help. "Unless..." said Jeff.

"Unless what?" I asked.

"Remember the jigsaw puzzle (拼图)? Wo can cr eato something new from these messy pictures." Jeft \_\_\_\_\_.

"Can we make it?" I doubted.

"I'm not sure, but we can have a <u>11</u>." He encouraged.

First, we cut the drawings into shapes, such as our brown teaching buildings, green playground and so on. Then, we <u>12</u> all these pieces together and made a jigsaw, Finally, we even added more paints. Days later, a beautiful "<u>13</u>" appeared in front of us.

There was a <u>14</u> ending.

"Thanks, guys," Georgo smiled, "I love it so much. It will give me many great\_\_\_\_15\_\_\_\_ here."

So, you see, there lies a beam  $(\bar{\pi})$  of light behind every dark cloud. Jeff's way of deal ing with things did help.

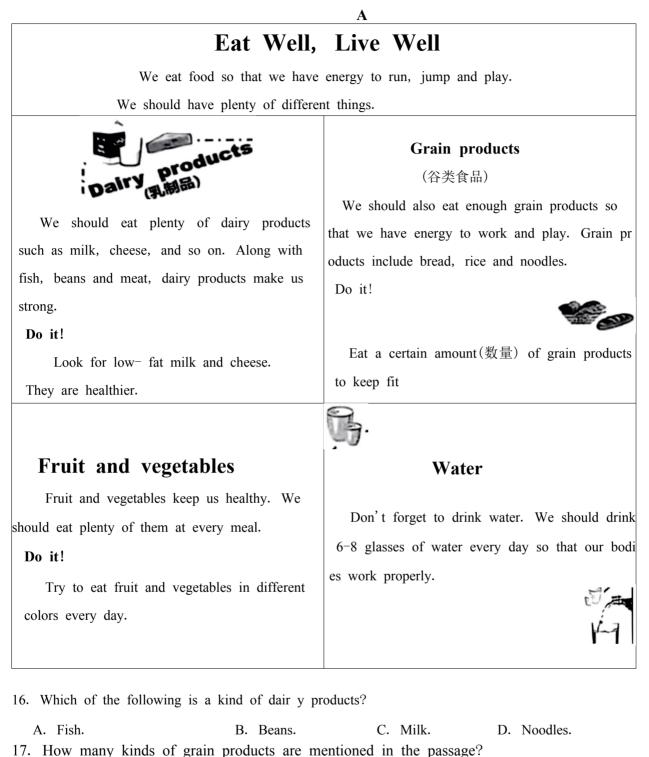
1.	A. gift	B. photo	C. letter D.	lesson
2.	A. easy	B. large	C. perfect	D. famous
3.	A. hopc	B. pride	C. interest	D. courage
4.	A. or	B. so	C. and	D. but
5.	A. sad	B. bright	C. serious	D. strange
6.	A. opened	B. fixed	C. clean <u>ed</u>	D. painted
7.	A. Run	B. Come	C. Jump	D. Stop
8.	A. bravely	B. angrily	C. carefully	D. nervously
9.	A. gave up	B. looked at	C. turned down	D. agreed with
10.	A. warned	B. ordered	C. reported	D. suggested
11.	A. try	B. talk	C. rest	D. taste
12.	A. put	B. hid	C. read	D. threw
13.	A. trec	B. gate	C. school	D. library
14.	A. boring	B. happy	C. terrible	D. common
15.	A. choices	B. changes	C. decisions	D. momoics

英语试题 第 2 页 共 12 页

#### 二、阅读理解(共20小题,每小题2分,满分40分)

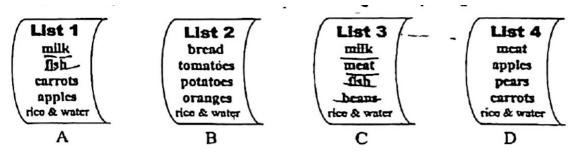
第一节(共15小题,每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读以下三篇短文,从每小题所给的四个选项中,选出一个与短文内容相符的最佳选项。



A. Two B. Three C. Four Five D. Five

18. Which is healthier than the other three according to the passage?



19. What's the writer's opinion about cating well?

- A. Grain products are the best of all.
- B Eat plenty of food as you like every day.
- C Vegetables make our bodies work properly.
- D. Have different kinds of food and enough water.

20. In which part of a magazine can we probably read the passage?

A. Art. B. Sports. C. Health. D. Education.

В

The Smiths woke up earlier than usual. There was something about hiking (远足) that made them feel wide awake and excited to start the day as their eyes were open.

The family had a simple. breakfast. They discussed the plan for the day at table. "Dad and I looked at a map last night," said Mrs. Smith. "We found a nearby trail (小径). There are many interesting things alon g the way, and best of all, there will be a surprise at the end of the trail."

"What kind of surprise?" asked Jenny.

"It won't be a surprise if we tell you, " laughed her mom. "The sooner you get ready to go, the soon er you'll find out."

They set out for hiking soon. It was a good day for seeing wildlife. Along the trail, the trees were filled with kinds of birds flying around. Hearing a noise in the grass, they stopped and saw two rabbits crossi ng the trail. After a while, Mike noticed several monkeys in the trees and Mr. Smith took photos before they ran away.

Then, they continued their hiking. Jenny and Mike were discussing what kind of snake they had just seen on the way. At this moment, they came to an open area with some small pools. The kids' eyes grew wide. They looked at their parents.

"Is this the surprise?" asked Mike in excitement.

Mr. and Mrs. Smith smiled as they walked over to one of the small pools. Steam(蒸汽) rose-into the air. "They' re hot springs. (温泉), " explained Mr. Smith. "The heat is produced from inside Earth."

"Could we have a bath (洗澡) in the spring if we have our bathing suits?" askedJenny. Mrs. . Smith nodded. "Your bathing suits are in the bag." She laughed, putting her feet into the spring water.

"I can't believe it! Mom and Dad. This is a great surprise." Jumped Jenny.

21. The Smiths woke up earlier because of			
A. the map	B. the trail	C. the hiking	D. the breakfast
22. Which is the right order of the animals they saw on the way?			
A. snakes $\rightarrow$ birds $\rightarrow$ rates rates rates and respectively.	bbits → monkeys	B. monkeys →	snakes $\rightarrow$ birds $\rightarrow$ rabbits
C. rabbits $\rightarrow$ snakes $\rightarrow$ m	onkeys →birds	D. birds $\rightarrow$ rabb	oits → monkeys → snakes
23. What does the underlined	word "surprise" refer to	(指代)?	
A. An open area.		B. The hot sprin	g.
C. A nearby trail.		D. The heat from	m inside Earth.
24. Why did the family make the plan for the day?			
A. To take photos.		B. To enjoy natur	re.
C. To watch birds.		D. To protect wil	dlife.
25. What is the best title for the passage?			
A. A Natural Bath		B. A Lucky Family	,
C. A Humorous Mom		D. A Beautiful Po	ol

С

So far, China has successfully sent a large number of satellites (卫星) and spaceships into space. Space scientists have been greatly inspired (赋予灵感) by the old stories and ancient famous people when giving them names.

Since thousands of years ago, Chinese people have dreamed of going to the moon. Chang'e Flies to the Moon is one of the most popular stories. As you can see, China's first man-made satellite to circle around the moon was named Chang'e I. More interestingly, the moon rover(巡视器) was named after the Jade Rabbit, who is the partner of Chang'e in the story. These old stories carry people's best wishes and dreams. With the development of science and technology, our scientists have made them come true.

Kua Fu Runs After the Sun is another story to show how much ancient Chinese people wanted to know about the unknown world. Now, Kua Fu is going with the scientists to "visit" the sun, becaus e we have a space project called KuaFu Mission.

Besides the ancient stories, space scientists also get ideas from ancient famous people. For exampl e, Mozi, an ancient scientist, discovered that light travels in a straight line over 2, 000 years ago. Hi s discovery made space study take a big step at that time. So, China's first quantum (量子) science s

atellite was named Mozi, making China the first country in the world to achieve quantum commu nication between satellites and the ground.

From such simple things as giving names to the satellites, we can see how great our traditional culture is and what influence it has on our modern science and technology.

26. In China, space scientists get ideas from \_\_\_\_\_ when naming satellites.

(1)old stories	2traditional projects	3 ancient famous people	④ popular inventions
A. 12	B. (1)(3)	C. 24	D. 34

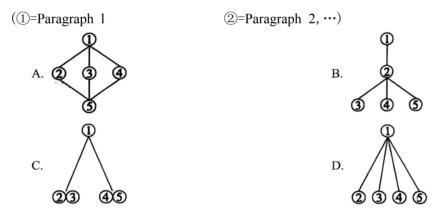
27. What do we know about Chang'e I according to the passage?

A. It moves around the moon. B. It protects the Jade Rabbit.

C. It "visits" the sun with the scientists. D. It is the world's first man-made satellite.

28. How does the writer support his opinion in Paragraph 4?

- A. By listing numbers.
- C. By giving an example.
- 29. Which is the right structure of the passage?



- 30. What's the writer's main purpose of writing the passage?
  - A. To spread the traditional Chinese culture.
  - B. To explain how our scientists develop the space industry.
  - C. To introduce the achievements in our science and technology.
  - D. To tell how traditional Chinese culture influences our space science.

英语试题 第 6 页 共 12 页

- B. By comparing facts.
- D. By reporting a result.

#### 第二节(共5小题,每小题2分,满分10分)

阅读短文,从文后所列选项中,选出最佳选项填入对应空白处,使短文通顺、连贯。(选项中有一项多余)

Many people make journeys to different places. However, the biggest journey is the self-discovery journey. How do you start it? 31.

•Understand what you value about yourself

<u>32</u>? It could be about how creative you are. It could also be about your wonderful skills at football. This helps you better understand your own values and abilities.

• 33

What makes you happy? It could be when you are singing on stage (舞台), when you help your dad repair his car, or even when you are doing a science project.

• Travel to different places

Traveling to a new place is a good way to discover new things. When you are on your travels, you have chances to meet kinds of people and get to know different cultures. 34.

•Ask yourself what you want to be

What is your goal in life? How will you achieve it?<u>35</u>, and you will have a better understanding of yourself. These questions will help you reflect(深思).

The self-discovery journey is not a fixed one. With time going by, many experiences in your life can change you, which helps you grow.

A. Ask yourself these questions

B. Know what makes you excited

C. Here are some things you can do

D. What do you like most about yourself

E. Have you ever been to different places

F. They can open your eyes and increase your knowledge

#### 三、短文填空(共10小题,每小题1分,每分10分)

#### 三、短文填空(共10小题,每小题1分,满分10分)

阅读短文,从方框中选出恰当的单词并用其适当形式填空,使短文通顺、意义完整。每空仅填一 词,每词仅用一次。

after	attention	clean	collect	come	
first	he	helpful	hold	life	

Do you believe picking up rubbish has become a world competition?

In November of 2023, the first Rubbish Collection World Cup was <u>36</u> in Asia. Teams from 21 countries took part in it. According to the rules, each team will have 60 minutes to <u>37</u> rubbish as much as possible. Britain finally won the <u>38</u> prize.

"We hope more people around the world will pay <u>39</u> to environmental problems," said a Brit ish team member.

When Ken, the founder (创始人) of the competition, was interviewed, he talked about how he <u>40</u> up with the idea. Several years ago, he found many sea animals died <u>41</u> \_ they ate the rubbish in the sea. So he started to pick up rubbish on <u>42</u> way to the beach every morning.

"Picking up a piece of rubbish may save a turtle' s (海龟的)<u>43</u>. It's also a good way to keep the beach<u>44</u>." In his eyes, changing people' s thoughts about rubbish was more important.

"Picking up rubbish is meaningful and <u>45</u>," added Ken. "Now, I am glad to hear that lots of people take part in it to protect our environment."

#### 四、读写结合(共两节,满分 25 分)

第一节 任务型阅读(共5小题,每小题2分,满分10分)

阅读短文, 用英文填空或回答问题。(注意每小题的词数要求)

#### 英语试题 第 8 页 共 12 页

Born in a small village, I saw how busy farmers were in spring, and what the season meant to them . Spring is a time when the land wakes up from its long sleep, and the fields are ready for cr  $ops(E \overline{R})$ . If you are lazy in spring, you will get nothing in autumn. So, farmers seem to <u>compete</u> with time in spring.

When I was a little girl, every weekend I was busy planting crops. Whatever it was, I had fun and learned a lot. For example, when we planted potatoes, we needed to cut the sprouted (发芽的) p otatoes into pieces and made sure every piece of "seed" (种子) had one or two sprouts. It was reall y like a math game.

Farm work is also teamwork. That's why every spring field is busy with people of all ages wor king in it. While planting beans, my father dug small holes, and I carefully put some seeds into ea ch hole. The work was hard and boring, but when we worked together, it seemed easier and more i nteresting.

I felt magic of life in spring as well. In a few weeks, the seeds sprouted, encouraging us to ca re for them by watering and so on. As time went by, they grew into healthy plants.

Because of these wonderful childhood experiences, I hold such a special feeling for spring.

46、\_\_\_\_\_ , is the best season to plant crops. (仅填 1 词)

47. If you don't work/hard in spring, you will \_\_\_\_\_(不超过 5 词)

48 & 49. Fill in the blanks according to the passage.

Spring Planting			
Ideas or Feelings	Farm work		
I had fun and learned a lot.	planting potatoes		
Farm work is also teamwork.	不超过5词)		
(不超过 8 词)	caring foot seeds and watching their growth		

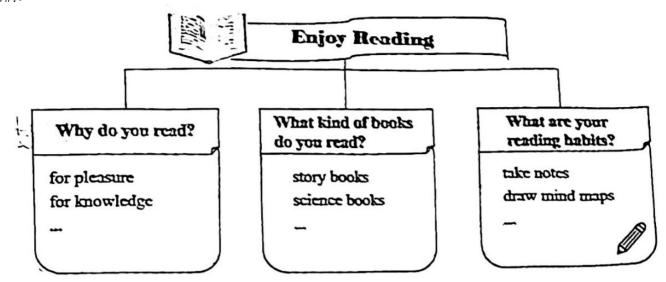
50. What's your understanding of "compete with time in spring"? Use your own words.

(结合自身实际,不超过 20 词)

英语试题 第 9 页 共 12 页

第二节 书面表达 (共1题、满分15分)

学校的英语校刊正在开展"畅享阅读"征文活动。请你围绕下图所示的三个问题, 用英文写一篇短文 投稿。



注意:

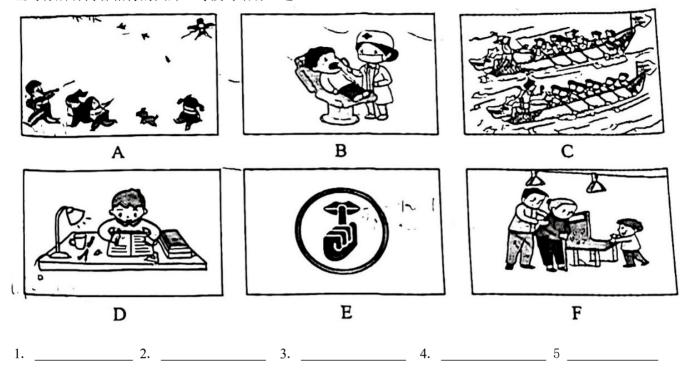
- 1. 根据上图所给提示,适当发挥:
- 2. 文中不得出现真实姓名和校名;
- 3. 词数 80 词左右, 开头已给出, 不计入总词数。

I often read books in my free time.

### 听力部分(30分)

第一节 听短对话,选择图片。(共5小题,每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

下面你将听到5段短对话。根据你所听到的内容,从所给的A、B、C、D、E、F六个选项中,选 出与你所听内容相符的图片。每段对话听一遍。



第二节 听短对话,选择答案。(共5 小题,每小题1:5分,满分7.5分)

下面你将听到5段短对话。根据你所听到的内容,从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出回答问题的 最佳选项。每段对话听两遍。

6.	What's the pronunciation of	f the word?			
	A. /' ru:lə/	B. /ru d/	C. /ru:m/		
7.	Where does the conversation	n probably take place?			
	A. In the classroom.	B. At home.	C. In the restaurant.		
8.	Which cartoon will they wa	ntch?			
	A. Ne Zha.	B. Mulan.	C. The Monkey King.		
9.	9. What's the probable relationship between the two speakers?				
	A. Friends.	B. Neighbors	C. Cousins.		
10.	What does the woman ask	the man to do?			
	A. Take the train.	B. Pick her up.	C. Call a taxi.		

英语试题 第 11页 共 12 页

第三节 听长对话,选择答案。(共7小题,每小题1.5分, 满分10.5分)

下面你将听到了段长对话,根据你所听到的内容,从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出回答问题 的最佳选项,每段对话听两遍。

C. A sweater.

C. Near the rocks.

C. Climbing a mountain.

- 听第一段长对话,回答第11至12小题。
- 11. How is the weather (tomorrow)
  - A. Cold. B. Cool C. Warm.
- 12. What will the man probably buy first?
  - A. A scarf.
    B. A coat.
    听第二段长对话,回答第13至14小题。
- 13. What are Mario and Cathy doing now/
  - A. Doing the cooking.
  - B. Getting some water.
  - C Choosing a camping place.
- 14. Where do they decide to camp?
  - A. By the water.B. Under the trees.听第三段长对话,回答第15至,17小题。
- 15. What is James doing right now?
  - A. Planning a trip. B. Having an interview.
- 16. What does Linda introduce about Hube}?
  - A. Cities and culture.
  - B. History and people.
  - C. Famous places and food.
- 17. Which activity does James probably like best?
  - A. Eating Wuchang fish.
  - B. Walking around the East Lake.
  - C. Visiting the Hubei Provincial Museum.

#### 第四节 听短文,填写表格。(共3小题,每小题1.5分, 满分4.5分)

下面你将听到一段短文,根据你所听到的内容,填写表格中所缺单词,每空仅填一词。短文听两遍。

Our Music Club			
Activities	students	learn to sing learn to18 play the guitar	
	parents w	vatch our music19 and take photos	
My change	I used to be	20 Now I am brave to talk and sing.	

英语试题 第12页 共12页

# 答案及解析

### 笔试部分(90分)

#### 一、完形填空(共15小题,每小题1分,满分15分)

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One day, I was drawing while my little sister Becky was watching with great \_\_\_\_\_\_ Just then, my clas smate Jeff dropped by.

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"I' d like to, \_\_\_\_\_ it' s too cold outside!" I replied.

"Exactly!" he said. "It's the perfect weather for not getting too hot."

That's a cool thing about Jeff. He always looks on the <u>5</u> side of almost everything.

"Let's go!" We went out, leaving the drawings on the table.

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"\_\_\_\_\_7, Becky!" I rushed to her, but it was too late. Almost every page was colored.

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"Unless..." said Jeff.

"Unless what?" I asked.

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