

七年级下册英语词法句法知识专题训练含答案

一、单选题

1. Look! There_____a lot of money in the box.
A. is B. are C. was D. were
2. —Russia is _____ European country.
—But a large part of it is in _____ Asia.
A. a; an B. an; an C. a; / D. an; /
3. —Xiao Shenyang is going to join the party.
— That's great. I'm sure this evening _____.
A. will exciting B. will be excited
C. will excited D. will be exciting
4. — Must I study here with you, Mum?

—No, you _____. You may go home now, but you _____go to the net-bar.
A. must, need B. need, must
C. needn't, mustn't D. mustn't, needn't
5. — _____ I open the door, Mary?
—_____.
A. May, Yes, you may. B. May, No, you don't
C. Can, No, you needn't. D. Can, Yes, you can't.
6. — _____ do you usually go to the sports club?
— On Sundays.
A. When B. Where C. What D. Why
7. —Mum, I've signed for the box. What's in it?
—I'm not sure. It_____ be a present from your uncle.
A. need B. must C. may D. will
8. When we discovered the little animal, it was making a terrible noise.
A. raised B. found C. fed

9. —_____ does it take them _____?

—About twenty minutes by bus.

A. How far; to arrive at

B. How long; arrive here

C. How far; to arrive in

D. How long; to arrive there

10. —Did these pop stars _____ the meeting last Friday?

—Yes, I was so excited to see them.

A. invite

B. complete

C. attend

二、填空题

11. 单词拼写

(1) If you have a s_____, you should not eat anything

(2) The traffic lights are _____ (控制) by a central computer

(3) Lucy often plays tennis to relax h_____ after school

(4) Mother says I should stop playing computer and _____ (rest)

(5) T_____ to Mr Wang and the passengers, the doctors saved the man in time .

(6) The driver saw an old man _____ (lie) on the side of the road .

(7) My uncle _____ (repair) some old bikes these days. He plans to give them away to charity

(8) We s_____ the floor just half an hour ago.

(9) What difficulty I had _____ (clean) the dirty walls.

(10) The boy h_____ eating the same day after day.

12. 从 II 栏中选择与 I 栏各句相对应的答语。

I

II

(1) Spell it, please. _____

A. No, she isn't. She's Alice.

(2) What color is your pen? _____

B. R-U-L-E-R, ruler.

(3) What's his name? _____

C. His name is Jim.

(4) What's your telephone number? _____

D. It's blue.

(5) Is she Gina? _____

E. It's 2488820.

13. Running every day can help us keep _____ (health, healthy).

14.



Fuzhou

take, an hour

15. Wang Bin _____ (wears/is) tall and fat.

16. Does your brother have _____ (third) soccer balls?

17. She often buys her father a cake when his birthday _____ (come).

Put the following words in the correct column and add two more words to each column.

banana yogurt watermelon carrot salt egg sugar pear cheese corn potato bread					
Countable nouns			Uncountable nouns		
18. _____			19. _____		

20. 根据句意，用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

(1) How much _____ (be) the red sweater?

(2) She always _____ (watch) TV in the evening.

(3) The yellow _____ (short) are \$30.

(4) How much _____ (be) the blue socks?

(5) I'll _____ (take) them.

21. Look! Two dogs _____ (swim) there.

三、句型转换

22. I would like some snacks. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ you _____ snacks?

23. They will drive home the day after tomorrow. (就划线部分提问)

24. Can beating children every, three days help them get into good universities? Parents want to know. (合并为一句)

Parents want to know _____ Beating children every three days _____ help them get into good universities.

25. That is his green pen. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ his green pen?

26. Tom is the fattest boy in his class.

- Nobody else is _____ Tom in his class.
27. Thank you for giving me so much help.
- I am _____ you for giving me so much help.
28. He'd like a new flat with two balconies, a big living room and three bedrooms. (对划线部分提问)
- _____ of flat would he like?
29. We are supposed to play computer games all the time. (改为否定句)
- We _____ supposed _____ computer games all the time.
30. There's a sharp knife in the middle of the table. (就划线部分提问)
- _____ in the middle of the table?
31. I was studying for the test when the rainstorm came. (对划线部分提问)
- _____ were you _____ when the rainstorm came?

四、翻译

32. 打扰一下，我怎样才能到人民公园?
- _____, how _____ Renmin Park?
33. 当大约凌晨 3 点风在逐渐变弱时他终于睡着了。
- He finally _____ when the wind was dying down at around 3:00 a. m.
34. 我把座位让给了一个带宝宝的妈妈。
- I give my seat to a mother _____.
35. 晨练对我们的健康很重要。
- _____ morning exercises _____ very important to our health.
36. —“我可以看看你的手表吗?”
- “当然。”
- Can I _____ your watch?
- Of course.
37. 珠穆朗玛峰是世界上最危险的山脉吗?
- Is Qomolangma the _____ mountain in the world?
38. 一直走，然后在红绿灯处向左拐。
- _____, and then turn left at the traffic lights.
39. 昨夜，一个盗贼破门而入，偷了她的耳环。(break into)

40. 我已经习惯在网上购物。

I have _____ online.

41. 生活不仅仅是钱。

Life is _____ about money.

五、连词成句

42. is, for, never, late, work, he, (连词成句)

_____.

43. more, there, think, will, I, be, in, nature, parks, the, area (.) (连词成句)

44. beat, the, all, enemies, rabbits, their (连词成句)

_____.

45. 我和莎莉在二班。 in, and, are, I, class, Sally, two

46. countryside, I, the, is, because, air, the, fresher, like

答案解析部分

1. 【答案】 A
2. 【答案】 C
3. 【答案】 D
4. 【答案】 C
5. 【答案】 A
6. 【答案】 A
7. 【答案】 C
8. 【答案】 B
9. 【答案】 D
10. 【答案】 C
11. 【答案】 stomachache; controlled; herself; to rest; Thanks; lying; is repairing;
swept; cleaning; hates
12. 【答案】 B; D; C; E; A
13. 【答案】 healthy
14. 【答案】 It takes an hour to go from Fuzhou to Guangzhou by plane.
15. 【答案】 is
16. 【答案】 three
17. 【答案】 comes
- 【答案】 18. banana, watermelon, carrot, egg, pear, potato; 19. yogurt, salt, sugar, cheese, corn,
bread
20. 【答案】 is; watches; shorts; are; take
21. 【答案】 are; swimming
22. 【答案】 Would; like; some
23. 【答案】 When will they drive home?
24. 【答案】 if/ whether; can
25. 【答案】 Is that
26. 【答案】 fatter; than
27. 【答案】 thankful/grateful; to

28. 【答案】 What; kind
29. 【答案】 aren't; to; play
30. 【答案】 What; is; there
31. 【答案】 What; doing
32. 【答案】 Excuse me; can I get to
33. 【答案】 fell; asleep
34. 【答案】 with a baby
35. 【答案】 Doing; is
36. 【答案】 have/take; a; look; at
37. 【答案】 most; dangerous
38. 【答案】 Go/Walk; straight; on
39. 【答案】 Last night, a burglar/ thief broke into her house and stole her earrings.
40. 【答案】 been; used; to; shopping
41. 【答案】 not; only
42. 【答案】 He is never late for work.
43. 【答案】 I think there will be more nature parks in the area.
44. 【答案】 The rabbits beat all their enemies.
45. 【答案】 Sally and I are in Class Two.
46. 【答案】 I like the countryside because the air is fresher.

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一、单选题

1. —There _____ a basketball game against Class Two this Sunday.
— I see. I will come and cheer you on.
- A. will have B. is going to be C. is going to have
2. Sun Yang is _____ excellent player. I want to become _____
person like him.
- A. a; a B. an; the C. an; a
3. Your advice is very _____ to me. I'm sure our activity will be more meaningful.

- A. terrible B. comfortable C. impossible D. valuable
4. —It's reported that Chinese _____ more than 40 minutes a day reading WeChat (微信).
- It's true. But I think WeChat is taking too much of our time.
- A. spend B. cost C. pay D. take
5. — Do over 50% of fires start in bedrooms?
- _____
- A. Yes, they are B. No, they aren't
- C. No, they don't D. Yes, they start
6. —_____your name?
- Gina Brown.
- A. What B. How is C. What are D. What's
7. Many students write to Language Doctor to _____ advice about learning English .
- A. look through B. ask for C. give
8. —May I have some tea, Mum?
- No, you _____. It's bad for your sleep.
- A. may not B. needn't C. will not D. mustn't
9. —_____do you spell "English"?
- E-N-G-L-I-S-H.
- A. What B. Where C. How D. Who
10. Tara wasn't happy because her best friend _____ to come to her birthday party.
- A. wanted B. stopped C. forgot

二、填空题

11. His attention never _____ (relax) while in class.
12. 你想知道你居住的公寓楼有多少层，可以这样问： _____
13. Where did you _____ (stay) during the holiday?
14. Simon never _____ (stay) out too late.

Must or have to? Match the pairs of sentences with their meanings

I must have a drink of water _____ 15. _____	a. The doctor told me so.
--	---------------------------

I have to drink lots of water. 16.

b. I'm really thirsty after a long walk.

17. 写出下列基数词的序数词形式及缩写

- (1) one _____
- (2) two _____
- (3) three _____
- (4) five _____
- (5) eight _____
- (6) nine _____
- (7) twelve _____
- (8) thirteen _____
- (9) twenty _____
- (10) thirty _____
- (11) twenty-five _____
- (12) thirty-one _____

18. How often _____ your mother _____ (shop)?

19. —What _____ are you?

—I am French.

20. The government has decided _____ (increase) salaries for all civil servants.

21. She _____ (be) a pretty girl. Look, she _____ (dance).

三、句型转换

22. She has some good news. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ she have _____ good news?

23. It's a ball. (就划线部分提问)

_____ is it?

24. Let them keep quiet. (改为否定句)

25. Are these your parents? (作肯定回答)

_____, _____.

26. The characters need strong personalities. (就画线部分提问)

_____ the characters need?

27. Give him another chance, please. (改为否定句)

_____ him another chance.

28. John has an egg and some strawberries for breakfast every morning. (变否定句)

John _____ an egg or any strawberries for breakfast every morning.

29. Learning English is fun. (用 it 改写)

_____ fun _____ English.

30. He can keep the MP4 for three days. (对划线部分提问)

_____ can he keep the MP4?

31. He likes running and drawing pictures. (对划线部分提问)

_____ hobby?

四、翻译

32. 你能买得起这座房子吗?

Can you afford _____ the house?

33. 不要说话了, 老师要来了!

_____! The teacher is coming.

34. 汤姆对打篮球感兴趣。

Tom _____ playing basketball.

35. 这次会议的目的是讨论这个计划。

_____ the meeting is _____ the plan.

36. 快点儿! 不要让那个小偷逃走。

Be quick! Don't let the thief _____.

37. 我打乒乓球, 所以我选择乒乓球社团。

I _____, _____ I choose the Table Tennis Club.

38. 玛丽, 你还需要别的什么东西吗?

_____ do you need, Mary?

39. 他是校篮球队的一个成员。

40. 从这儿到邮局坐出租车有约 5 分钟的路程。

It's _____ about from here to the post office.

41. 辽河的水多么清澈啊!

_____ the water in the Liaohe River is.

五、连词成句

42. got, we, any, have, oranges, not(.)

43. there, glass, is, any, the, milk, in, (连词成句)

44. is, a, map, it (.)

45. father, how, your, is

_____?

46. ourselves, we, take care of, should, to, learn

_____.

答案解析部分

1. 【答案】 B
2. 【答案】 C
3. 【答案】 D
4. 【答案】 A
5. 【答案】 C
6. 【答案】 D
7. 【答案】 B
8. 【答案】 D
9. 【答案】 C
10. 【答案】 C
11. 【答案】 relaxes
12. 【答案】 How many floors are there in your buildings?
13. 【答案】 stay
14. 【答案】 stays
- 【答案】 15. b; 16. a
17. 【答案】 (1) first; 1st
(2) second; 2nd
(3) third; 3rd
(4) fifth; 5th
(5) eighth; 8th
(6) ninth; 9th
(7) twelfth; 12th
(8) thirteenth; 13th
(9) twentieth; 20th
(10) thirtieth; 30th
(11) twenty-fifth; 25th
(12) thirty-first; 31st
18. 【答案】 does; shop

19. 【答案】nationality
20. 【答案】to increase
21. 【答案】is; is dancing
22. 【答案】Does; any
23. 【答案】What; shape
24. 【答案】Don't let them keep quiet.
25. 【答案】Yes; they; are
26. 【答案】What; do
27. 【答案】Don't; give
28. 【答案】doesn't; have
29. 【答案】It's; to; learn
30. 【答案】How; long
31. 【答案】What's; his
32. 【答案】to; buy
33. 【答案】Stop; talking
34. 【答案】is; interested; in
35. 【答案】The purpose of; to discuss
36. 【答案】run; away
37. 【答案】play; table; tennis; so
38. 【答案】What else
39. 【答案】He is a member of the school basketball team.
40. 【答案】five; minutes; by; taxi
41. 【答案】How clear
42. 【答案】We have not got any oranges.
43. 【答案】Is there any milk in the glass?
44. 【答案】It is a map.
45. 【答案】How is your father?
46. 【答案】We should learn to take care of ourselves

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