

专业英语四级真题

(总分:140.00, 做题时间:90分钟)

一、PART I DICTATION(总题数:1, 分数:15.00)

1.

Listen to the following passage. Altogether the passage will be read to you four times. During the first reading, which will be read at normal speed, listen and try to understand the meaning. For the second and third readings, the passage will be read sentence by sentence, or phrase by phrase, with intervals of 15 seconds. The last reading will be read at normal speed again and during this time you should check your work. You will then be given 2 minutes to check through your work once more. Please write the whole passage on ANSWER SHEET ONE. (分数:15.00)

对的答案:()

解析:[听力原文] Advertising Advertising has already become a specialized activity in modern times. In today's business world, supply is usually greater than demand. There is great competition between manufacturers of the same kind of product because they want to persuade customers to buy their particular brand. They always have to remind their customers of the name and qualities of their products by advertising. The manufacturer advertises in newspapers and on the radio. He sometimes employs sales girls to distribute samples of their products. He sometimes advertises on the Internet as well. In addition, he always has advertisements put into television programs that will accept them. Manufacturers often spend huge sums of money on advertisements. We buy a particular product because we think that is the best. We usually think so because the advertisements say so. People often don't ask themselves if the advertisements are telling the truth when they buy advertised products from shops.

二、PART II LISTENING COMPREHENSION(总题数:3, 分数:10.00)

SECTION A CONVERSATIONS

In this section you will hear several conversations. Listen to the conversations carefully and then answer the questions that follow.

Questions 1 to 3 are based on the following conversation. At the end of the conversation, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.
Now, listen to the conversation.

SECTION A CONVERSATIONS

In this section you will hear several conversations. Listen to the conversations carefully and then answer the questions that follow.

Questions 1 to 3 are based on the following conversation. At the end of the conversation, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.
Now, listen to the conversation.

(分数:3.00)

(1). Which of the following is NOT needed for the Lost Property Form? (分数:1.00)

- A. Name.
- B. Nationality. ✓
- C. Address.
- D. Phone number.

解析:[听力原文] 1-3 W: Good evening, sir. Can I help you? M: Yes. I think I've left my digital camera on the train from London earlier today. W: Did you, sir? Oh, well, in that case, we'd better fill in a Lost Property Form. Can you tell

me your name? M: Yes, it's Mark Adams. W: OK. Your address? M: You mean in Britain or in the States? W: How long are you staying? M: Er, I've still got a few months in Britain. W: OK, then, can you give me your address here? M: Right, it's 18 Lindon Drive, Latton Essex. Do you want the phone number? W: Yes, I'd better have that too. M: OK, . W: Thanks, and you say it was a digital camera. What make and model? M: It's Samsung G302. W: OK, got that. Now you say it was London train. What time did it arrive in Edinburgh? M: At 4:45 this afternoon. W: Well, then, if we find it sir, shall we phone you or write to you? M: Well, I think I will drop in the day after tomorrow to check out. W: Right you are, sir. We'll do our best.

(2). From the conversation we know that Mark Adams comes from _____. (分数: 1.00)

- A. Essex
- B. Edinburgh
- C. London
- D. the U. S. ✓

解析:

(3). What will Mark Adams do the day after tomorrow? (分数: 1.00)

- A. To come to the office again. ✓
- B. To wait for the phone call.
- C. To call the office.
- D. To write to the office.

解析:

{{I}} Questions 4 to 7 are based on the following conversation. At the end of the conversation, you will be given 20 seconds to answer the questions.
Now, listen to the conversation. {{/I}}

{{I}} Questions 4 to 7 are based on the following conversation. At the end of the conversation, you will be given 20 seconds to answer the questions.
Now, listen to the conversation. {{/I}}

(分数: 4.00)

(1). Members of the club are required to _____. (分数: 1.00)

- A. register when they arrive
- B. bring up to three guests
- C. register their guests ✓
- D. show membership cards on arrival

解析: [听力原文] 4-7 M: Right, this is the tennis club reception area. As a member, you don't have to register when you arrive. But you must remember to register your guests and you must be able to produce your membership cards if a club official asks to see it. W: How many guests can I bring with me? M: You can bring up to three at any one time. W: En, that's good. M: Yes, well, we want to attract people to our club. Now, here is the changing rooms with showers and lockers for your clothes and things. Obviously, you don't have to leave your clothes in the lockers, but we strongly advise you to; it's much safer. W: How much do the lockers cost? M: Twenty cents. But you get the coin back when you take your things out. Right, and the tennis courts are around here to the left. W: En, and we can play for an hour at a time? M: You can book the courts for thirty minutes or an hour, but you can carry on playing until the next players arrive. W: Of course. Oh, what about the café or bar? M: Yes, we have a club room which serves food and drink behind reception. The club room is open until eleven o'clock, but all players must leave the courts by ten o'clock. W: En, that seems very good. Thank you very much for showing us around. M: Pleasure!

(2). Which of the following details about the changing rooms is NOT correct? (分数: 1.00)

- A. There is a charge for the use of the locker. ✓
- B. Showers are installed in the changing rooms.
- C. Lockers are located in the changing rooms.
- D. Lockers are used to store personal belongings.

解析:

(3).According to the club's roles, members can play _____.(分数: 1.00)

- A.for 30 minutes only
- B.for one hour only
- C.within the booked time only
- D.longer than the booked time ✓

解析:

(4).Which of the following details is NOT correct?(分数: 1.00)

- A.Players can eat in the club room.
- B.Players have to leave the club by ten o'clock. ✓
- C.The courts are dosed earlier than the club room.
- D.Players can use both the club room and the courts.

解析:

{{I}} Questions 8 to 10 are based on the following conversation. At the end of the conversation, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.
Now, listen to the conversation.{{/I}}

{{I}} Questions 8 to 10 are based on the following conversation. At the end of the conversation, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.
Now, listen to the conversation.{{/I}}

(分数: 3.00)

(1).At the university Mr. Robinson specialized in _____.(分数: 1.00)

- A.maths
- B.physics
- C.water management ✓
- D.geography

解析:[听力原文]8-10 W: Ah, good morning. It's Mr. Robinson, isn't it? M: Yes. W: Have a seat. M: Thank you. W: OK, I've got your letter of application. Now, as you know, when you apply for a post with our company, we need to find out a few things about both your academic background and recent work experience. M: Sure. W: First of all, A levels? M: Yes, I've got three: geography, maths and physics. W: Geography, maths and physics, OK. And what about your degree? M: I went to Manchester University and got an engineering degree, with water management as my specialization. W: Ah, aha, I see. M: And as for work experience, I started out after graduating in 1996 in India, working for the India government. W: Did you work as a volunteer? M: No, it was a three-year water irrigation project. W: That sounds fascinating. How did you organize that? You say it was a British company then. M: No, no, my university had links with an Indian engineering university, so it was organized that level. W: And after that? M: Then I came back, moved to Sheffield and had been working with Lattimer Engineering since then. W: And what exactly are you doing for Lattimer? M: I'm working in water irrigation again, this time as a project research assistant. W: Great, I've got your details. Now let's move on to more general discussion about what we're looking for here...

(2).Mr. Robinson worked for the Indian Government because of _____.(分数: 1.00)

- A.university links ✓
- B.government agreements
- C.company projects
- D.degree requirements

解析:

(3).After Mr. Robinson returned from India, he _____.(分数: 1.00)

- A.changed jobs several times
- B.went to live in Manchester
- C.did similar work as in India ✓
- D.became head of a research team

解析:

三、SECTION B PASSAGES(总题数:3, 分数:10.00)

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the following passage. At the end of the passage, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the passage.

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the following passage. At the end of the passage, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the passage.

(分数:3.00)

(1).According to the talk, the owner of a bike has to _____.(分数:1.00)

- A.register his bike immediately ✓
- B.put his bike on a list at one
- C.have it stamped with a number
- D.report to the police station

解析:[听力原文]11-13 Hello, everybody. Thank you very much for inviting me here. It's very pleasant to have a chance to talk to you about something that is obviously very much on everybody's minds. I want to talk about an area of security or safety — bicycles. I know a lot of you have bikes. First, when you get your bike whether it's new or second-hand, bring it as soon as possible to us. There, we will be able to stamp it with a serial number. We actually stamp it into the metal. We'll register the number, put it on our list. This can frighten criminals away if they realize that there is a number stamped on it. Second, make sure you buy a good lock. It can be expensive, but it is never a waste of money. If you have an expensive bike, it's worth buying two locks. Do spend money on a good lock, because the cheap ones can be very very easy to cut. Also, make sure you lock the bike to something permanent though to be considerate to the pedestrians. And if the worst happens, you lose your bike. You should immediately report to the police station according to the serial number that should have been stamped.

(2).The speaker in the talk recommends _____.(分数:1.00)

- A.two locks for an expensive bike ✓
- B.a good lock for an expensive bike
- C.cheap locks for cheap bikes
- D.good locks for cheap bikes

解析:

(3).What is the main idea of the talk?(分数:1.00)

- A.How to have the bike stamped.
- B.How to protect your bike. ✓
- C.How to buy good locks.
- D.How to report your lost bike to the police.

解析:

Questions 14 to 17 are based on the following passage. At the end of the passage, you will be given 20 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the passage.

Questions 14 to 17 are based on the following passage. At the end of the passage, you will be given 20 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the passage.

(分数:4.00)

(1).Which course(s) runs or run for one hour each time?(分数:1.00)

- A.Conversation class. ✓
- B.Writing skills class.
- C.Examination skills class.
- D.All of the three courses.

解析:[听力原文]14-17 Good morning, everyone. And welcome to the English for Academic Purposes Center. I'd like to begin by briefly introducing the services we offer here at our center. First of all, we have a wide range of language courses. In the first semester, we run an eight-way conversation class for students of non-English speaking backgrounds. We wish to improve their fluency, grammar and pronunciation in English. The course is held on Tuesdays between 12:30 and 1:30. So, that's one hour once a week. Please enroll with a secretary before Friday this week. For those of you who are interested in developing your writing skills, we have a six-week course which runs for two hours between 4 and 6 on Wednesday afternoons, beginning in week one. It concentrates on writing skills, needed for assignments in the department of economics and social sciences. Students must be enrolled in either of these departments. You are probably not thinking about taking an examination yet, but later on, towards the end of the term, you might like to enroll in our examination skills class. The course runs for five weeks and two hours in a week. The course deals with the skills you need in both written tests and oral examinations. It is not necessary to enroll before the course starts. Just turn up for the first class.

(2). Which course(s) does or do NOT require enrolment beforehand? (分数: 1.00)

- A.Conversation class.
- B.Writing skills class.
- C.Examination skills class. ✓
- D.All of the three courses.

解析:

(3). Which course(s) is (are) designed especially for students of economics and social sciences? (分数: 1.00)

- A.Conversation class.
- B.Writing skills class. ✓
- C.Examination skills class.
- D.All of the three courses.

解析:

(4). Which course(s) is (are) the shortest? (分数: 1.00)

- A.Conversation class.
- B.Writing skills class.
- C.Examination skills class. ✓
- D.All language courses.

解析:

{{I}} Questions 18 to 20 are based on the following passage. At the end of the passage, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the passage. {{/I}}

{{I}} Questions 18 to 20 are based on the following passage. At the end of the passage, you will be given 15 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the passage. {{/I}}

(分数: 3.00)

(1). How old was Leonardo da Vinci when he moved to Milan? (分数: 1.00)

- A.25.
- B.30. ✓
- C.35.
- D.40.

解析:[听力原文]18-20 Leonardo da Vinci was born in 1452 in Taskani. As early as 1466, he was working in a workshop. Then, in 1482, he moved to Milan. After the plague had swept the city in Milan in 1484 - 85, he turned his

attention to town planning and made several designs for churches and other buildings. He moved to Florence, another city in Italy in 1500, where he painted the famous Mona Lisa in 1503. Then, he returned to Milan between 1510 and 1515 after he had been working as an architect and engineer for the French king Louie XII. He devoted himself to painting again and produced three great works, "sin to end", "Mary and Child" and "Saint John the Baptist". In 1515, the king of France invited Leonardo to live in France. He moved to a castle there, where he spent his last years carrying out his own research. He died in 1519.

(2).Throughout his life, Leonardo da Vinci worked as all the following EXCEPT _____.(分数:1.00)

- A.a painter
- B.an engineer
- C.an architect
- D.a builder ✓

解析:

(3).Where did Leonardo da Vinci die?(分数:1.00)

- A.In France. ✓
- B.In Milan.
- C.In Florence.
- D.In Tuscany.

解析:

四、{{B}}SECTION C NEWS BROADCAST{{/B}}(总题数:5, 分数:10.00)

{{I}} Questions 21 and 22 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the news. {{/I}}

{{I}} Questions 21 and 22 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the news. {{/I}}

(分数:2.00)

(1).Who had to leave the Gaza Strip and the West Bank?(分数:1.00)

- A.The Israeli army.
- B.The Jewish settlers. ✓
- C.The Palestinians.
- D.The Israeli Prime Minister.

解析:[听力原文]21-22 Israel's army entered the West Bank area on Tuesday to evacuate the last two Jewish settlements there. This ended Israel's decade long occupation in the Gaza Strip and West Bank. Conflicts between the Israelis and Palestinians have been called the major stumbling block to Middle East peace. Israel formally began the pullout operation last Monday. The Israeli Prime Minister put forward the decent engagement plan in . It asked Israel to remove all .21 settlements in the Gaza Strip and 4 in the West Bank.

(2).How many settlements would have to be removed altogether in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank?(分数:1.00)

- A.2.
- B.4.
- C.21.
- D.25 ✓

解析:

{{I}} Questions 23 and 24 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the

questions.

Now, listen to the news. {/I}

{I} Questions 23 and 24 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the news. {/I}

(分数: 2.00)

(1). Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the following news? (分数: 1.00)

- A. The agreement has to be approved by Romania.
- B. The agreement has to be approved by Bulgaria.
- C. The agreement has to be approved by some EU states. ✓
- D. The agreement has to be approved by all the EU states.

解析: [听力原文] 23-24 Romania and Bulgaria on Monday signed an agreement to join the European Union on January 1. That would bring the number of EU states to 27. The agreement has to be approved by Romania and Bulgaria as well as parliaments of all 25 EU states. The two states would join the 25-nation block provided they carried out reforms. They need to fight corruption, strengthen border controls and improve justice at administration and state industrial support rules. If they do not, their membership could be delayed until .

(2). Romania and Bulgaria cannot join the EU in unless they carry out reforms in the following areas EXCEPT _____. (分数: 1.00)

- A. manufacturing ✓
- B. border control
- C. administration
- D. justice

解析:

{I} Questions 25 and 26 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the news. {/I}

{I} Questions 25 and 26 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.

Now, listen to the news. {/I}

(分数: 2.00)

(1). What is the theme of the forum? (分数: 1.00)

- A. Business leadership.
- B. Global business community.
- C. Economic prospects in China. ✓
- D. Business and government in China.

解析: [听力原文] 25-26 An economic forum — on Opportunities in China is expected to bring scholars, business leaders and government officials to Beijing next week. More than 800 delegates are expected to attend three-day Fortune Global Forum, which opens on Monday. More than 250 foreign companies including 76 of the Global 500 will be represented. The forums are held annually by the U. S. 's Fortune Magazine. This would be the forum's tenth year and the third in China. Shanghai hosted it in 1999 and Hong Kong in .

(2). According to the news, the first forum was held _____. (分数: 1.00)

- A. 10 years ago ✓
- B. 3 years ago
- C. in 1999
- D. in

解析:

Questions 27 and 28 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.
Now, listen to the news.

Questions 27 and 28 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.
Now, listen to the news.
(分数: 2.00)

(1). About _____ of the 15,000 visitors on the opening day of Hong Kong Disney land came from the mainland. (分数: 1.00)

- A. 4,000
- B. 5,000 ✓
- C. 6,000
- D. 7,000

解析: [听力原文] 27-28 Hong Kong Disneyland opened on Monday with a total of 15,000 visitors. Visitors from the mainland are counted for one third of the total. Most were from Guangdong. According to a survey, more than 55% of Guangzhou residents showed interest in visiting the theme park. Some 22% of Shanghai residents and 20% of Beijingers also said they planned to visit it. Disneyland is expected to receive at least 1.5 million visitors between September and December.

(2). According to the news, residents in _____ showed least interest in visiting the theme park. (分数: 1.00)

- A. Beijing ✓
- B. Guangzhou
- C. Shanghai
- D. Hong Kong

解析:

Questions 29 and 30 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.
Now, listen to the news.

Questions 29 and 30 are based on the following news. At the end of the news item, you will be given 10 seconds to answer the questions.
Now, listen to the news.
(分数: 2.00)

(1). What is the news mainly about? (分数: 1.00)

- A. Religious violence.
- B. Refugee issues.
- C. A ferry disaster. ✓
- D. A rescue operation.

解析: [听力原文] 29-30 An Indonesian ferry packed with hundreds of refugees fleeing violence in the ravaged spice islands sank yesterday and it was not clear whether anyone had survived, rescue officials said. Officials said the ship had a capacity of 200 passengers but around 500 were believed to have been aboard after hundreds of refugees fought their way on to the ferry on the island of Halmahera, scene of bloody religious violence this month. "There were about 198 passengers and crew on top of around 290 refugees," Solaeman, head of the search and rescue team in the north Sulawesi capital of Manado, told Reuters.

(2). The ferry boat was designed to carry _____ passengers. (分数: 1.00)

- A. 198
- B. 200 ✓
- C. 290

D.500

解析:

五、PART III CLOZE (总题数:1, 分数:20.00)

Until I took Dr Offutt's class in DeMatha High school, I was an underachieving student, but I left that class (31) never to underachieve again. He not only taught me to think, he convinced me, (32) by example as words that it was my moral (33) to do so and to serve others.

(34) of us could know how our relationship would (35) over the years. When I came back to DeMatha to teach English, I worked for Dr. Offutt, the department chairman. My discussion with him were like graduate seminars in adolescent (36), classroom management and school leadership.

After several years, I was (37) department chairman, and our relationship (38) again. I thought that it might be (39) chairing the department, since all of my (40) English teachers were (42) there, but Dr. Offutt supported me (41). He knew when to give me advice (43) curriculum, texts and personnel, and when to let me (44) my own course.

In 1997, I needed his (45) about leaving DeMatha to become principal at another school. (46) he had asked me to stay at DeMatha, I might have. (47), he encouraged me to seize the opportunity.

Five years ago, I became the principal of DeMatha. (48), Dr. Offutt was there for me, letting me know that I could (49) him. I have learned from him that great teachers have an inexhaustible (50) of lessons to teach.

(分数:20.00)

A.concerned

B.worried

C.determined ✓

D.decided

解析:詞义辨析題。选项A是“关怀”的意思;选项B表达“担忧”,一般与about连用;选项D意为“决定”,而“决定做某事”的体现為decide to do

sth. C选项determined意为“下定决心”。句子表明作者“下定决心不再当差生了”,故选C。

A.as much ✓

B.much as

C.as such

D.such as

解析:常用搭配題。as

much...as意思是“同.....同样多的,跟.....到达同一程度”,这里指的是:“老师不仅用語言并且用品体的事例使作者明白。”

A.work

B.job

C.duty

D.obligation ✓

解析:詞义辨析題。work和job都表达的是工作,而duty意思是“职责”,在这里显然都不合适。由moral以及serve others不难看出,这里讲的是一种“义务”,故对的答案应当為D。

A.Both

B.Neither ✓

- C.Either
- D.Each

解析：逻辑衔接题。由背面的提醒可知，作者与老师的关系有所变化。因此选择否认含义的代词，故A、D选项可以排除。而neither表达“两者都不”，either表达“任一的”，因此应当选择B，既“他俩都不懂得后来两者的关系变化。”

- A.evolve ✓
- B.stay
- C.remain
- D.turn

解析：词义辨析题。这里是要表达“关系”的“进展”之意。stay和remain有“维持”之意，后文提醒他们的关系在那些年是有变化发展的，因此不能选。而turn表达“转移，转变”，也不符合文义。故对的答案为A。

- A.process
- B.procedure
- C.development ✓
- D.movement

解析：词义辨析题。process意思是“过程，进展”，procedure指的是详细的“环节”，movement指“运动，动作”，这些都和“青少年”不搭配，唯有development与其组合，体现“青少年发展”之意，故该题对的答案应当为C。

- A.called
- B.named ✓
- C.asked
- D.invited

解析：词义辨析题。首先，由该空紧跟的短语department chair可知，它是个职位，而“系主任”的职位是被“指定的”，因此，答案只能为B。

- A.moved
- B.altered
- C.went
- D.shifted ✓

解析：词义辨析题。由于作者的老师先前是“系主任”，因此在他上任后，他们的关系应当是做了个调换。move是“移动”的意思，alter表达“更改”，went显然不符合。故答案为D，它有“转换，轮换”之意。

- A.awkward ✓
- B.uneasy
- C.unnatural
- D.former

解析：词义辨析题。awkward意思是“难处理的”，uneasy指“不轻易的，心神不安的”，unnatural意思是“不自然的，不正常的”，former指“先前的”，根据语境可知，最合适的应当是A选项。

- A.older
- B.experienced
- C.former ✓
- D./

解析：逻辑衔接题。由前文得知，作者曾经在DeMatha高中读书，那里的老师很显然是他此前的老师，故对的答案应当是C，former既“先前的”。A、B选项虽然意思上也说得过去，但它们不是让作者感到“系主任”一职难当的原因；假如选择D，则两个分句之前就失去了逻辑关系。

- A./
- B.still ✓
- C.even
- D.already

解析：逻辑衔接题。still意为“仍然，仍然”；even是“甚至(也……)”的意思，它常常有加强语气的意味；already表达“已经”，常和完毕时连用。此空虽然不填语法上也说得过去，但最佳选项应当是B。

- A.through
- B.throughout ✓
- C.at the beginning
- D.all the way

解析：逻辑衔接题。在这里，作者想要表述的是“在某事的整个期间”的含义，故B选项为对的答案。

- A.for
- B.at
- C.over
- D.about ✓

解析：逻辑衔接题。由于背面紧跟的是“课程”、“课文”等详细的方面，因此，这里的介词应当有“在……方面”的含义。for意为“为了，由于”，at指“在某一点”，over是“在…之上”，故对的答案为D，由于about在书面语中多表达“有关，就……方面”。

- A.chart ✓
- B.head
- C.describe
- D.manage

解析：词义辨析题。chart是“制定…详细计划”，head表达“带头做……，朝向”；describe指“描述”的意思，manage表达“控制，管理”。根据句意可知，对的答案应当选择A。

- A.opinion ✓
- B.request
- C.permission
- D.order

解析：词义辨析题。由上文可知，这里应当选“见解，意见”，因此易知，答案应当为A。

- A.Even if ✓
- B.Although
- C.If
- D.When

解析：语法构造题。由该空后的might可知，这里应当是if引导的条件状语从句表假设，故对的答案为A。

- A.Naturally ✓
- B.Instead
- C.Consequently
- D.Still

解析：逻辑衔接题。前文中，作者猜测老师会让他继续留在这个学校，而成果是与他的猜测相悖的，因此，选instead表达“而不是”的含义，引出相反的成果。

- A.Once again ✓
- B.Repeatedly
- C.Unusually
- D.Unexpectedly

解析：逻辑衔接题。repeatedly有“反复地，再三地”的意思；unusually表达“最明显的”；

unexpectedly则表达“出乎意料地”；而once

again的意思是“再次”。根据上文，我们懂得，作者曾在DeMatha高中当过系主任，因此A选项更合文义。

- A.count in
- B.count down
- C.count out
- D.count on ✓

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