

Unit 2

写作指导

英 语



如何写一篇故事评论

感知文体常识

故事评论属夹叙夹议文。它是在阅读了一篇故事后所写下的表达自己的理解、感想以及受到的启发的文章。故事评论既要写“读”，又要写“感”，既要叙述，又要说理。叙述是议论的基础，议论又是叙述的深化，二者必须结合。

写故事评论一般按照下列步骤:

开头写故事的基本信息,即概括故事的内容。在故事评论之前要向读者说明所读故事的大意;

主体写你对故事的分析,即读了故事后的体会。如作者写这个故事的目的是什么?这个故事达到了其目的了吗?

结尾写你对故事的观点,即写体会。在结尾段落,可以简单说明是否喜欢这个故事,会不会把这个故事推荐给其他人等。

注意事项:

1.故事评论绝不是对原文的抄录或简单的复述,且写作时不能脱离原文任意发挥,应以写“体会”为主;

2.要评论得当,针对故事体现的人生哲理、价值观等要进行正确的理解。

牢记写作素材

(一)增色词汇

- 1.moral *adj.*道德的;道义上的 *n.*品行;道德;寓意
- 2.precious *adj.*珍稀的;宝贵的
- 3.kind-hearted *adj.*善良的
- 4.modest *adj.*谦虚的
- 5.recommend *vt.*推荐;建议
- 6.teach sb a lesson 教给某人一个哲理;给某人一个教训
- 7.cooperate with 与.....合作
- 8.be grateful to sb for sth因某事感激某人
- 9.take responsibility for对.....负责
- 10.take immediate measures立即采取措施

(二)精彩句型

1.The fable tells us about the importance of cooperation.

这个谚语告诉我们合作的重要性。

2.The moral of the story is that we ought to think twice before we make a decision.

这个故事的寓意是我们在做出决定之前应该三思。

3.I feel that I have learned a great deal from the story.

我感觉我已经从那个故事里学到很多。

4.What the author wants to tell us in the fable is that we shouldn't have mercy on those who are cruel in nature.

作者想在寓言中告诉我们的是,我们不应该怜悯那些天性残忍的人。

5.As the author tells us in the story,we should be intelligent enough not to be cheated by others.

正如作者在故事中告诉我们的那样,我们应该足够聪明,不被别人欺骗。

6.The story is quite successful in achieving its purpose,and I like it because it has a clear moral.

这个故事在实现它的目的方面很成功,我喜欢它,因为它有一个明确的寓意。

7.It' s a good story,and I would like to recommend it to the students in high schools.

它是一个好故事,我想把它推荐给高中的学生。

8.I would certainly recommend this story to others,as it is an instant classic which will make them stop and think about the importance of the small moments in their lives.

我确实想把这个故事推荐给别人,因为它是一个即时的经典,他们会让他们停下来思考他们生活中的小时刻的重要性。

示例写作步骤

【写作要求】

请阅读下面这则寓言故事,谈谈自己的看法。

On a sunny day,a shepherd (牧羊人)walked with his two hungry sheep along a winding country path.He managed to have them two tied to each other just in case they should go separated.It was quite a long time before they arrived at a place where there was merely a small amount of fresh grass on each side of the path.Both of the sheep were so hungry that they hurried to the grass but in the separated direction.Unfortunately the rope fastening them was not long enough.No matter how hard they struggled,neither was able to reach the grass in front of them.

The shepherd was about to help them when he was surprised to find that one of them should voluntarily abandon the struggle, and go along with the other. Consequently, together the two sheep enjoyed the fresh grass on one side happily, and then the grass on the other.

- 注意:1.写作过程中不能直接引用原文语句;
2.词数80左右;
3.内容完整,语言规范,语篇连贯。

【审题谋篇】

体裁	夹叙夹议文
人物	第一人称为主,第三人称为辅
时态	一般现在时为主,一般将来时为辅
话题	故事评论
框架	第一段:概括故事的要点 第二段:写出故事的寓意和个人体会 第三段:写感慨,做总结;推荐给他人

【遣词造句】

1. 词汇

(1) 与某人分享某事 share sth with sb

(2) 而不是 rather than

(3) 有机会接触 have access to

(4) 反映 v. mirror

(5) 带来; 引起 bring about/lead to/result in

(6) 双赢的情况 a win-win situation

(7) 通过共同的努力 by virtue of joint efforts

(8) 大量的 a great deal of

(9) 给某人一个有价值的教训 teach sb a precious lesson

(10) 非常重要 of great importance/significance

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