江苏高一下学期期末考试英语试卷(附带答案)

学校:_____姓名：_____班级：_____

一、阅读理解

For many years, no one could communicate with people who had been born without hearing. These deaf people were not able to use a spoken language.

But, beginning in the 1700s, the deaf were taught a special language. Using this language, they could share thoughts and ideas with others. The language they used was a language without sound. It was a sign language.

How did this sign language work? The deaf were taught to make certain movements using their hands, faces, and bodies. These movements stood for things and ideas. People might move their forefingers across their lips. This meant, “You are not telling the truth.” They might tap their chins with three fingers. This meant “my uncle.”

The deaf were also taught to use a finger alphabet. They used their fingers to make the letters of the alphabet. In this way, they spelled out words. Some deaf people could spell out words at a speed of 130 words per minute.

Sign language and finger spelling are not used as much as they once were. Today, the deaf are taught to understand others by watching their lips. They are also taught how to speak.

1. In the 1700s, the deaf were taught _____.

A. to speak　　B. sign language　　C. to watch others　D. Braille

2. Sign language is _____.

A. not used as much as it once was　　B. used as much today as it once was

C. no longer used in the schools　　D. never used as much as today

3. The deaf “talked” to other people _____.

A. by moving their hands, faces and bodies　B. by shouting and singing

C. without using any letters　　D. without using any language

DIRECTOR GENERALC

WWF INTERNATIONAL



WWF is an independent conservation organization active in nearly 100 countries, working to sustain the natural world for the benefit of people and nature.

We are part of a growing group calling on world leaders to set nature on the path to recovery by 2030. Working with many others—from individuals and communities to business and government—WWF urgently seeks to protect and restore natural habitats, stop the mass extinction of wildlife, and make the way we produce and consume sustainable.

WWF seeks a new Director General to succeed the retiring incumbent(现任者).The Director General leads the WWF organization globally and is accountable for ensuring that the WWF Network is in line with the delivery of global organizational goals to support our mission and achieve tangible conservation impact.

This is a demanding and high-profile role. The ideal candidate:

• Is an inspiring and influential leader with a significant track record of leading complex global organizations;

• Has a deep and broad understanding of conservation, environmental and development issues;

• Possesses strong political wisdom and excellent understanding of and experience in environmental and sustainability issues at the international policy level;

• Has the ability to skillfully influence externally through vision, effective communication, political strategies and networking;

• Demonstrates a genuine commitment to the WWF mission and values.

Egon Zehnder has been retained as our exclusive partner in this search. Please register your interest at WWFInternationalDG2022@EgonZehnder.com.

The submission deadline is 31 July 2022.

www.panda.org

4. Which of the following is NOT a mission of WWF?

A. To protect and restore natural habitats.

B. To save wildlife from mass extinction.

C. To achieve conservation support financially.

D. To promote and pursue sustainable development.

5. What should an ideal director general be like?

A. An aggressive and proud leader.

B. An excellent and tricky politician.

C. An inspiring and visionary communicator.

D. An ambitious and committed conservationist.

6. What is probably the text?

A. A book review.　　B. A recruitment advertisement.

C. A news report.　　D. A personnel application.

Scientists have long debated (辩论) the best diet for health. But now some experts believe that it's not just what we eat that's important for good health, but when we eat it. When our diet habit matches the biological clock well, our body can work at its best. Breaking the rule—by eating late meals or having midnight snacks, for example—could lead to weight gain and metabolic (新陈代谢的) trouble.

Many people, however, eat from the time when they wake up until shortly before they go to bed. Studies show that the average person starts with something like milk and coffee shortly after rising and ends with a glass of wine, a late-night meal or a handful of chips, nuts or some other snacks shortly before bed. That habit of eating is against our biological rule.

Scientists have long known that the human body has a master clock in the brain, which controls our sleep-wake cycles in response to bright light exposure (暴露). A couple of decades ago, researchers discovered that there is not just one clock in the body but a collection of them. Every organ has a clock that controls its daily cycle of activities. Studies show that in every organ, thousands of genes (基因) are turned on and turned off at almost the same time every day.

We've lived on this planet for thousands of years, and while many things have changed, there has always been one constant: Every single day the sun rises

and at night it falls. We're designed to have 24-hour systems in our body. They exist because, just like our brains need to go to sleep each night to repair and reset themselves, every organ needs to have time to repair and reset itself as well.

7. What should we do to follow the rule according to Paragraph 1?

A. Eat a low-fat and low-sugar diet.　　B. Avoid eating too much.

C. Keep hungry if necessary.　　D. Try early meals for the night.

8. What is described in the second paragraph?

A. People's unhealthy eating habits.　B. Busy lifestyle of an ordinary person.

C.Behavior against the biological clock.　D.People's preference for a balanced diet.

9. What do we know about the clocks in our body?

A. The most useful one is in the brain. B. They are influenced by what we eat.

C. All the clocks work at the same time.　　D. They control the activities of each organ.

10. What is the best title of the text?

A. Be Careful of What You Eat　　B. Choose A Proper Time to Eat

C. Reset the Clocks in Your Body　　D. Select the Best Diet Habit

At the news of the Queen's death, one realization jumped out at me: Her Majesty was an enthusiastic collector of stamps. She'd picked up the hobby when her grandfather George V passed his precious albums down the family tree, so did my grandpa. This got me thinking about how few "collections" I keep myself.

However, when I was complaining to my wife about how odd it is that I don't collect anything, she sighed and gestured behind me at the fridge freezer. At first, I thought she just wanted me to shut up and get out of the way. As indeed she did. But then I looked at the fridge doors she'd been pointing at, and suddenly I saw — as if for the first time — that I own 57 fridge magnets (冰箱贴). How odd it is to have spent 20 years combing through souvenir shops for fridge magnets without once being aware that I was making a "collection"! I guess it's because fridge

magnets are, seemingly, so small and silly that they don’t seem worthy of

serious attention. Particularly my ones, as I have a preference for the cartoonish and humorous: There's even a starfish with sunglasses on, but could any of these fairly be named a "collection"?

However, for me, they are priceless and I'd happily hand over another couple of hundred pounds for them, as they hold so many memories. Some even include photos of me, like the one from my first vacation overseas, easily calling up past memories, youth and enthusiasm, like the Radio 4, one I bought at the BBC shop just because I was so proud to work in the building and the magnets of Oregon woodland creatures, which I purchased just for the receipt. By no means is this a collection my grandchildren will want. But isn't that the best kind of collection to have?

11. What's the function of the first paragraph?

A. To show grief for the Queen's death.

B. To describe the setting of the story.

C. To show respect for his dear grandpa.

D. To introduce the topic of the article.

12. What do we know about the magnets?

A. These magnets were collected easily.

B. These magnets are really pricey.

C. To me, these magnets are invaluable.

D. The magnets I preferred are tailored.

13. What is the tone of the article?

A. Critical.　　B. Instructive.　　C. Indifferent.　　D. Doubtful.

14. What's theme of the article?

A. Great minds often think alike.

B. Collecting is a good hobby for all.

C. It is memory that matters most.

D. Collecting genes exist in my family.

二、七选五

The key to your dream workout routine

There was a time in my life when I hated working out.____15____How is that

so, you ask? Well, it wasn't easy, but I found a couple of ways to make myself stick to a routine. So, if you're trying to workout consistently, here are some tips.

Don't push yourself too much, especially if you haven't worked out in a long time or at all. ____16____. Starting off too difficult often makes you lose motivation and could also lead to bad self-esteem. Start small, and then gradually increase intensity.

Stop convincing yourself that you don't have time to workout. It doesn't matter how busy your schedule is — you could take 10 minutes out of your day to take a walk around campus. ____17____

____18____You could workout with friends or family, create a playlist to workout to, or watch your favorites show while working out. Try switching up the setting where you workout by taking a walk in the park or doing yoga on the quad — anything to get yourself excited to work out.

It's okay to take a break. When you first start working out, it can be tough. I was getting all Sorts of aches and pains when I first started, and I often denied myself rest days because I felt like I always had to workout at the highest intensity. Please remember to take a break. Your body needs to reset. ____19___

Sticking to a workout routine can be difficult but if you follow some of these tips, you may find that you're able to work out more consistently.

A. Create a realistic workout plan.

B. Just the thought of it was horrible.

C. Find ways to make exercising more fun.

D. Try multiple activities to find one that you love.

E. Once you're feeling better, you can get back to it.

F. Now, working out is one of my favorite things to do.

G. Even if it's only a small amount, any exercise is enough to get you started.

三、完形填空

For me, nothing is more satisfying than discovering hidden gems (美妙绝伦的事物)

in secondhand shops and estate sales. After all, one person's trash (废物) is

another person's ____20____.

I have collected more than 50,000 of these items. I've also set up a social media account to help ____21____ items with their owners. The first item I ____22____ was a VHS tape of a family holiday. It was a video of two parents and a son wearing a T-shirt with the words "Wesleyan swimming" on it. My social media ____23____ asked swimming coaches across the US if they recognised the student. After just a few days, someone identified him and we ____24____ him down on social media. He couldn't believe it. He then ____25____ some of the movies with his own sons.

People are often quite ____26____ when we get in touch———most of these items are lost after a house move: the people clearing someone's ____27____ don't always know what they're getting rid of. Sometimes people ____28____ a camera to a charity shop and forget to take the memory card out. I've also heard ____29____ about people having to sell the contents of their storage units.

I have some ____30____, including not sharing sensitive photographs and removing posts if the family does not want their memories ____31____. Without social media, this project would not be ____32____. Every family I've contacted has been ____33____ to have their memories back.

I want to inspire people to ____34____ their own family history and memorabilia (纪念品) so that they don't end up getting lost.

20. A. duty B. strength C. medicine D. treasure

21. A. reunite B. exchange C. share D. package

22. A. sold B. purchased C. posted D. admired

23. A. followers B. monitors C. customers D. designers

24. A. guided B. tracked C. let D. settled

25. A. shot B. downloaded C. recreated D. contributed

26. A. embarrassed B. optimistic C. emotional D. confident

27. A. way B. calendar C. mind D. stuff

28. A. display B. donate C. rent D. return

29. A. notices B. deals C. stories D. advertisements

30. A. rules B. demands C. aims D. plans

31. A. apart　　B. away　　C. inside　　D. online

32. A. possible　　B. tough　　C. complete　　D. original

33. A. objective　　B. careful　　C. realistic　　D. grateful

34. A. assess　　B. preserve　　C. revise　　D. comprehend

四、用单词的适当形式完成短文

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

If you look around your city, you might spot people wearing hanfu in subways or on the streets. A new trend is taking hold in China — guochao, or “China-chic”.

According to a recently published report, searches ____35____ (relate) to guochao on Dianping, a lifestyle information platform, ____36____ (rise) by 170 percent from the same period last year, and reviews have gone up by nearly 50 percent. China-chic is happening, but what is it?

China-chic came under ____37____ spotlight in 2018. During the 2018 New York Fashion Week, Li-Ning introduced its Taoism-inspired Wu Dao collection. The collection not only had a trendy look, but also included elements of ____38____ (tradition) Chinese culture. It immediately grabbed attention ____39____ home and abroad. As a result, the company recorded 40 percent revenue growth (营业收入) in 2018, ____40____ (mark) the first time the brand’s revenue had hit the 10-billion-yuan mark since ____41____ (it) founding. Now, the guochao trend is moving to the next stage, ____42____ its success will rely, first and foremost, ____43____ gaining cultural confidence rather than Western validation (认可).

No matter how the guochao trend evolves, there’s one thing that won’t change: Behind the passion is people’s positive attitude toward the country’s development and their ____44____ (recognize) of and growing confidence in national culture, said Yao Linqing, a professor in the School of Economics and Management at Communication University of China.

五、根据课文内容填空

课本原文填空。

Given his personal experiences and the historical background, it is only natural to see that the ____45____ of Li Bai's poems are characterized by the romantic style. Even the most uninformed reader would not fail to be impressed by the poet's rich imagination. The moon and stars in the sky, the natural landscape and the figures in legends all become a vehicle for his imagination. ____46____ impressive is Li Bai's free expression of strong feelings, which breathes ____47____ into the lifeless objects he describes, and which ____48____ him from other landscape poets. These features are ____49____ from Li Bai's wide use of exaggeration, metaphor and other artistic techniques.

六、用单词的适当形式完成句子

50. They _____ (win) the match if their captain _____ (not miss) that penalty. （所给词的适当形式填空）

51. With power bills, water bills and all other expenses _____ (continue) to rise, it's very hard for the average worker. (所给词的适当形式填空）

52. There is a library in our town _____ (house) tens of thousands of books. （所给词的适当形式填空）

53.The first section presents a peaceful scene of rural life near Bianjing with a river _____ (wind) through the landscape. （所给词的适当形式填空）

54. It is our responsibility as scientists _____ (declare) the value of this freedom. （所给词的适当形式填空）

七、读后续写

55. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

My lucky bamboo

My wife Hannah, and I don't usually keep houseplants. Anything in pots gets either overwatered or underwatered. But after my diagnosis (诊断) with a brain cancer, I loved the idea of havingsomething new and green around.

My friend Mitch gave me what he said was a lucky bamboo plant in a deep-green container. We placed the plant in the living room window across from the sofa where I spent much of the day.

I told Hannah I wanted to care for the plant myself. When it didn't

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