

北京市西城区 2023—2024 学年度第一学期期末试卷

高一英语 (答案在最后)

本试卷共 16 页, 共 140 分。考试时长 120 分钟。

考生务必在答题卡指定区域作答, 在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第 I 卷 (共 75 分)

I. 听力理解(共三节, 22.5 分)

第一节: (共 4 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 6 分)

听下面四段对话, 每段对话后有一道小题, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话你将听一遍。

1. What does the man enjoy doing in his spare time?

- A. Drawing and painting.
- B. Playing the piano.
- C. Going to concerts.

2. Who may help with the computer problems?

- A. Jason.
- B. Alice.
- C. Henry.

3. How long does it take to get to the shopping center by bus?

- A. 15 minutes.
- B. 20 minutes.
- C. 30 minutes.

4. What does the man like best about Dr. Miller?

- A. His class is interesting.
- B. He helps students set goals.
- C. He is understanding and friendly.

听下面三段对话, 每段对话后有两道小题, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话你将听两遍。

听第 5 段材料, 回答第 5 至第 6 小题。

5. When will the birthday party be held?

- A. On Saturday.
- B. On Sunday.
- C. On Monday.

6. What will the man do to prepare for the party?

- A. Find the restaurant.
- B. Buy decorations.
- C. Invite friends.

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 7 至第 8 小题。

7. What's the man's purpose in exercising every week?
 A. To lose weight. B. To build muscle. C. To recover from an injury.

8. What is the woman's job?
 A. A coach. B. A receptionist. C. A saleswoman.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 9 至第 10 小题。

9. Why does the man feel stressed?
 A. The classmates are hard-working.

B. The teachers are demanding.

C. The courses are difficult.

10. What does the woman advise the man to do?

A. Learn from his classmates.

B. Spend more time in learning.

C. Find suitable learning methods.

第三节：(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分，共 7.5 分)

听下面一段独白，根据题目要求在相应的横线上写下第 11 题至第 15 题的关键信息。每小题仅填写一个词。这段独白你将听两遍。

Tips on how to increase general knowledge	
Get into a 11 of reading	Get a membership at the 12 public library Buy an e-reader to download reasonably priced books and articles
Socialize with more people	Join a book 13 or a social group Meet up with your friends for coffee or tea and 14 _____ anything new you've learned
Use technology well	Watch television: try watching news and 15 _____ programs Use search engines

II. 完形填空(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分，共 22.5 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One spring morning, my husband was in the yard cutting down an overgrown tree.

He then 1 it across the front yard and put it on a pile of wood.

I was inside the house tending to some things, when suddenly he came into the house, looking ___2___ and said, "I'm not sure if I should tell you this. "

"What?" I said, totally expecting the very worst.

"Just come with me, " he said. I ___3___ him out to the yard. He pointed. "There, " he said.

In front of us were four baby birds in the tree branches, having fallen out of their nest (巢) during the terrible ride, ___4___ amazingly all still alive.

I immediately picked them up and made a "nest" in the front of my T-shirt. My husband just looked at me and said, "You won't be able to keep them ___5___. You have never nursed a bird back to health before. "

Luckily, we were able to find the nest in the center of the tree. I placed the baby birds inside the nest. They had no feathers (羽毛), so these tiny birds had no protection ___6___ the sun. I thought they wouldn't make it through the day. As we stood far enough away from the nest, I wondered if their mother would ever find and ___7___ them as her own.

I couldn't believe it! Within a few minutes, a Blue Jay flew in and was jumping around the nest. She then flew up to the nest and ___8___ herself on her babies, spreading her wings to ___9___ them. And soon, the father joined the ___10___ and continued his task of bringing food to the family while she warmed and kept the baby birds safe.

On one rainy day, I remember seeing her wings were spread especially wide across the nest. It was a ___11___ sight, to see how a bird with a tiny brain, the size of the tip of my little finger, still had the will to so deeply ___12___ her babies.

Then one day, all four baby birds jumped out of the nest and were gone. The parents had done their job and now the youngsters were ___13___ to go make nests of their own.

I ended up ___14___ that nest. Whenever I look at it, it reminds me to never give up no matter how bad things look, and be inspired by the inner ___15___ of the Blue Jay parents to provide for their family.

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|--------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. A. dragged | B. planted | C. kicked | D. threw |
| 2. A. disappointed | B. cheerful | C. serious | D. angry |
| 3. A. led | B. forced | C. invited | D. followed |
| 4. A. when | B. so | C. but | D. or |
| 5. A. awake | B. alive | C. active | D. alone |
| 6. A. against | B. of | C. above | D. for |
| 7. A. pick | B. study | C. guide | D. recognize |
| 8. A. warmed | B. calmed | C. settled | D. helped |
| 9. A. hide | B. cover | C. separate | D. remove |

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 10. A. reunion | B. celebration | C. chance | D. event |
| 11. A. lively | B. touching | C. funny | D. common |
| 12. A. depend on | B. look into | C. believe in | D. care for |
| 13. A. ready | B. afraid | C. curious | D. unwilling |
| 14. A. discovering | B. decorating | C. saving | D. making |
| 15. A. beauty | B. joy | C. peace | D. strength |

【答案】 1. A 2. C 3. D 4. C 5. B 6. A 7. D 8. C 9. B 10. A 11. B 12. D 13. A 14. C 15. D

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者家在砍掉院子里的树时发现了一窝小鸟，窝里有四只小鸟宝宝，他们在树中央找到了鸟巢，把小鸟宝宝放在巢里，并且目睹了小鸟的父母为了养育小鸟所付出的一系列努力，感到很感动。

【1 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：然后他把它拖过前院，放在一堆木头上。A. dragged 拖拉；B. planted 种植；C. kicked 踢腿；D. threw 扔。根据上文 “One spring morning, my husband was in the yard cutting down an overgrown tree.(一个春天的早晨，我丈夫正在院子里砍一棵长得太大的树)” 可知，此处指把树拖过院子，it 指代上文的 tree。故选 A。

【2 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我正在屋里处理一些事情，这时他突然走进来，神情严肃地说：“我不确定我是否应该告诉你这件事。” A. disappointed 失望的；B. cheerful 欢快的；C. serious 严肃的；D. angry 生气的。根据后文 “In front of us were four baby birds in the tree branches, having fallen out of their nest during the terrible ride, but amazingly all still alive.(在我们前面的树枝上有四只小鸟宝宝，它们在可怕的旅程中从巢里掉了下来，但令人惊讶的是它们都还活着)” 可知，作者的丈夫要和作者说发现小鸟的事情，所以表情严肃。故选 C。

【3 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我跟着他到了院子里。A. led 带领；B. forced 迫使；C. invited 邀请；D. followed 跟随。根据后文 “him out to the yard” 可知，作者跟着丈夫来到院子里。故选 D。

【4 题详解】

考查连词词义辨析。句意：在我们前面的树枝上有四只小鸟宝宝，它们在可怕的旅程中从巢里掉了下来，但令人惊讶的是它们都还活着。A. when 当……时候；B. so 所以；C. but 但是；D. or 或者。结合前后文语境可知为转折关系，应用连词 but。故选 C。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/505021120041011324>