

2010-2023 历年浙江省奉化市八年级第二学期学科竞赛英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1. Hurry up! The match _____ for ten minutes.

- A. has begun
- B. had begun
- C. has been on
- D. began

2. -----Hi, Jim. You are so early!

-----Oh, I _____ up early. It's so good.

- A. used to get
- B. used to getting
- C. am used to get
- D. am used to getting

3. The peaceful music in the CD made the students _____ relaxed.

- A. feel
- B. feels
- C. felt
- D. to feel

4. The price of the house is so high. I hope it can _____ in the future.

- A. drop
- B. develop
- C. provide
- D. fall

5. -----Could you please sweep the floor?

----- . I am busy looking after my sister.

- A. Yes, sure
- B. Sorry, I couldn't
- C. No problem
- D. Sorry, I'm afraid not

6. 【小题 1】 Linda had a sore throat , she c____ a lot , her mother asked her to take an X-ray.

【小题 2】 A Malaysia airplane was missing on March 8th, can you i____ what happened to this plane? Was it exploded (爆炸) or being hijacked (劫持了)?

【小题 3】 We had a long j____ in the countryside. We took a lot of photos and had a picnic with the farmers. We felt very tired.

【小题 4】 Many foreigners can't believe that China can improve in such a r_____ way.

【小题 5】 He has never returned home early s_____ he worked as a teacher.

7. On Nov. 18th, 1908, three men went up in a balloon (气球) . They started early in London. The headman was Augusta Gaudron, and the other two men were Tannar and Maitland. They had a big balloon and they were ready for a long way.

Soon they heard the sea. They were carrying the usual rope (绳子) , and it was hanging down from the basket of the balloon. At the end of the rope they had tied a metal box. This could hold water, or it could be empty. So they were able to change its weight. It was for use over the sea. They were also carrying some bags of sand. After the sun rose, the balloon went higher. It went up to 3,000 meters, and the air was very cold. The water in the balloon became ice. Snow fell past the men's basket, and they could see more snow on the ground. The men tried to throw out some more sand; but it was hard. They tried to break the icy sand with their knives, but it was not easy. The work was slow and they were still falling, so they had to drop some whole bags of sand. One of them fell on an icy lake and made a black hole in the ice. At last they pulled the box into the basket. It was still snowing, so they climbed to get away from the snow. They rose to 5,100 metres! Everything became icy. They were so cold that they decided to land. They came down in Poland heavily but safely. They had travelled 1,797 kilometers from London!

【小题 1】 Three men flew in balloon _____.

- A. for nearly 1,800 kilometers
- B. to another city
- C. to visit Poland
- D. more than a century ago

【小题 2】 The metal box was used for _____.

- A. carrying the bags of sand
- B. keeping drinking-water
- C. carrying ropes of the basket
- D. changing weight

【小题 3】 When the balloon went up higher, _____.

- A. the temperature of the balloon began to fall
- B. They saw the sun go down
- C. They made a hole in the basket with their knives
- D. They could see a black hole on the ground

【小题 4】 The balloon landed _____.

- A. in London
- B. on the sea
- C. on a lake
- D. in a foreign country

【小题 5】 Which of the following is NOT true?

- A. The three men started their journey before the sun rose.
- B. The balloon began to go up when they threw bags of sand out of the basket.
- C. When they pulled the box into the basket, the balloon began to climb up.
- D. The three men had to land because they felt cold.

8. We should do ___ we can ___ those e ndangered animals.

- A. that ; to save
- B. which; save
- C. that; save
- D. what; to save

9. The underlined part in the word “perfect” is pronounced as _____.

- A. /i:/
- B. /i/
- C. /e/
- D. /ei/

10. ----How long has Mr. Green lived _____ Lanzhou?

----He's lived here _____ 1998.

- A. in; for
- B. in; since
- C. at; by
- D. at; of

11. 【小題 1】 There are still a few things you can do before you _____. Don't lose hope.

【小題 2】 These names _____ but I can't remember where we met.

【小題 3】 Mary is often late for work. Yesterday she was late again. Her boss _____ and let her go.

【小題 4】 _____! How did she get 100% on such a difficult exam?

【小題 5】 When you travel in the country in America, some kind drivers will _____ to the place you want to get to.

A. Holy Cow: It shows a feeling of surprise. You say "Holy Cow" when you are surprised by something.

B. Throw in the towel: Give up on doing something because it is too difficult.

C. Give someone a lift: It means "give someone a ride". If someone gives you a lift, you'll get a free ride in his or her car to a place you want to go.

D. Work out: It means "to do exercise".

E. Hit the ceiling: To suddenly become very angry.

F. Ring a bell: If you say something rings a bell, you mean that you have heard it before or it reminds you of something.

12. The boy is busy _____ tomorrow's lesson.

A. worked on

B. preparing for

C. to work for

D. getting preparing to

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13.

【小題 1】 Tokyo One is the name of a _____.

A. hotel

B. restaurant

- C. food supermarket
- D. museum

【小题 2】 Tokyo One is in _____.

- A. Tokyo.
- B. Sydney
- C. Houston
- D. London

【小题 3】 We can go to Tokyo One for lunch at _____.

- A. 10:30am on Monday
- B. 3:00pm on Friday
- C. 11:00am on Saturday
- D. 2:30pm on Sunday

【小题 4】 We can have dinner in Tokyo One at 9:40pm _____.

- A. on Saturday
- B. on Tuesday
- C. on Wednesday
- D. on Thursday

【小题 5】 Tokyo One offers us the following information except _____.

- A. location
- B. telephone number
- C. website
- D. food price

14.----I'm really sorry that I broke your glass.

----_____.

- A. You're welcome
- B. That's right
- C. Take care
- D. It's not a big deal

15.介绍一个你去过的旅游地方。词数 70—80, 内容必须包括以下几个问题:

Where have you been to? When did you go there? How did you go there?

Which places of interest have you been in the city?

What did you do there? What do you think of the place?

16. Erden Eruc has been rowing across the Pacific Ocean in a rowboat since he left California on July 10, 2007. He has been heading for Australia with only birds, fish, and sharks ever since.

Crossing the Pacific is only part of his journey. Eruc has decided to go all the way around the world using his own energy. He will row, bike, walk and climb the world

without help from any motors(发动机) at all. His plan includes climbing the tallest peak on six of the continents(洲) along the way. For the first part of his trip, he bicycled 5,546 miles from Seattle, Washington to Mount McKinley in Alaska and back, walked 67 miles to base camp and climbed 20,320 feet to McKinley's peak. Now in the second part of his adventure(冒险活动), he is rowing to Australia.

Why would he try to go around the world this way? He explains that he wants to encourage kids to dream their dreams and get to their own goals. He wants to show kids that there might be hard parts along the way, and sometimes they might not even get to that final goal. But they can have adventures and learn a lot along the way.

When his trip around the world takes him across land, he enjoys meeting people---especially children. He has already visited many schools and shared his story. Eruc encourages all kids to set their eyes on a goal and not give up. He says, "with goals, we will make progress, and we will be farther along than when we started, even if we don't get to some goals. That's called life!"

【小题 1】 We can learn from the passage that Eruc _____ during his adventure.

- A. took a train
- B. rowed his boat
- C. traveled by air
- D. traveled by bus

【小题 2】 Eruc takes adventures to _____.

- A. make himself healthy
- B. find out difficulties in life
- C. make his mind strong
- D. set an example for children

【小题 3】 Eruc seems to have a special love for _____.

- A. children
- B. animals
- C. rowing
- D. bicycling

【小题 4】 Eruc thinks that it is important for children to _____.

- A. have all kinds of sports
- B. have dreams and goals
- C. face a lot of difficulties
- D. take great adventures

【小题 5】 To Eruc, life means _____.

- A. going around the world
- B. climbing the world's tallest peaks
- C. struggling for the goals
- D. rowing across the Pacific Ocean

17. The most common disease in the world is the cold. It often starts with a sore throat. You sneeze and your nose runs. You usually have a headache, too. Often you have a cough later. It's not a serious disease, but you can feel quite bad.

There isn't a cure (良药) for a cold, but you can take some medicine to make you feel better. For example, you can take aspirin (阿司匹林) to get rid of your headache. It is good to rest and drink a lot of water. A doctor once told me, "With the right medicine, a cold will last for seven days. With no medicine, it will go on for a whole week!" A long time ago, people understood that some plants made them feel better. For example, the juice of lemons makes a sore throat feel better. In modern times, scientists have found out which chemicals (化学药品) are in them. Many of our medicines today are made from those chemicals. There are some diseases that we can't cure yet. And nobody has found a cure for old age. But because of modern medicine, the average people now live longer than their grandparents.

【小题 1】 A cold often starts with _____.

- A. headache
- B. a cough
- C. a pain in your throat
- D. feeling a little cold

【小题 2】 What should we do when we catch a cold?

- A. We only take some medicine.
- B. We should rest well, drink much water and have some medicine.
- C. We just wait for a whole week.
- D. We only need a good rest.

【小题 3】 What makes a sore throat feel better?

- A. The medicine aspirin.
- B. A lot of water.
- C. Something inside lemons.
- D. The root of a plant.

【小题 4】 What is the real meaning of the doctor's words?

- A. There is almost no medicine that can cure the cold.
- B. There is some medicine that can cure the cold.
- C. You will feel well after a whole week when you take some medicine.
- D. The cold is a serious disease.

【小題 5】 From the passage, which of the following is not TRUE?

- A. You can feel quite bad though the cold is not a serious disease.
- B. We can get some medicine to get rid of our headache.
- C. Even if you don't take any medicine, you will feel well after seven days.
- D. People have found a cure for old age.

18.-----It's too noisy here. I can't stand it.

-----Me, too. We have to _____ new ways to solve the problem.

- A. come up with
- B. keep up with
- C. catch up with
- D. help out with

19. My _____ brother will go to America for _____ study next year.

- A. older; farther
- B. older; further
- C. elder; further
- D. elder; farther

20.—I was told to be here before seven.

— Oh, you ____. I'm sorry for not telling you that we have changed the plan.

- A. mustn't
- B. can't
- C. won't
- D. needn't

21. Which of the following signs can be seen on the door of a shopping center?



- 22.----You've never been to the village, have you?
---- _____. It is the most beautiful village I've ever seen.
A. No,never
B. No,Ihave
C. No,onlyonce
D. Yes,onlyonce

23.

quick by say help healthy

Early rising is helpful in more than one way. First, it_【小题 1】 us to have good health .We all need fresh air . It makes our health better to take morning exercise. But air is never so fresh as early in the morning . Early rising helps us in our studies . In the morning we learn 【小题 2】 and find it easy to learn something_【小题 3】_heart. .

Early rising makes people able to plan the work for the day . We can not work well without a good plan .Just as ,“The plan for a year should be made in spring , the plan for a day should be made in the morning .” So the popular_【小题 4】 says,“Early to bed

and early to rise makes man_【小题 5】 , wealthy and wise .”

- 24.----Why are you worried?
----I'm expecting a call from my daughter. She _____ New York for three days.
A. has gone to
B. has been to
C. has been in
D. has come in

25. _____ my opinion, your answer is wrong.
A. In
B. To
C. For
D. With

第 1 卷参考答案

一. 参考题库

1. 参考答案：C 试题分析：句意：快点！这场比赛已经开始十分钟了。分析：段时间十分钟，要接延续性动词，begin 改为 be on 因此选择第三项。故选 C

考点：考查动词的用法。

2. 参考答案：D 试题分析：句意：--嗨，吉姆。你是如此的早！--噢，我习惯于早起。它是如此的好。分析：考查固定短语 be used to doing 习惯于做某事；而 used to do 表示过去常常做某事。联系句意体现习惯的动作。故选 D

考点：考查固定短语的用法。

3. 参考答案：A 试题分析：句意：在光盘中的这首和平音乐使学生们感觉放松。分析：考查固定短语 feel relaxed 感觉放松；make sb. do sth. 让某人做某事。故选 A

考点：考查动词的用法。

4. 参考答案：A 试题分析：句意：房价是如此的高。我希望在将来它能够降下来。分析选项：drop 使降低；develop 发展；provide 提供；fall 落下。句意为房价下降，因此第一项符合题意。故选 A

考点：考查动词的用法。

5. 参考答案：D 试题分析：句意：--请你扫地好吗？--抱歉，我不能做。我正忙于照顾我的妹妹。联系下文，由于要照顾妹妹，所以不能扫地，因此对此事要表示抱歉。故选 D

考点：考查日常用语的用法。

6. 参考答案：【小题 1】coughed

【小题 2】imagine

【小题 3】 journey

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