

2022-2023 学年第二学期校一模 高三英语

本试卷共 8 页，满分 120 分。考试用时 120 分钟。

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Some travelers are itching to escape the season's bitter weather. If you want to find the locale that best suits your winter vacation, use these ideas to start planning your getaway.

Honolulu - Oahu

As temperatures begin to drop in other parts of the world, Hawaii's capital city remains comfortable thanks to average highs in the low to 80 degrees. Visit Chinatown for festive Chinese New Year celebrations, or marvel at the Honolulu City Lights, a month-long Christmas display at Honolulu's city hall. Keep in mind that winter is the island's high season, so make your reservations early and expect to share the sand with lots of other sun-seeking travelers.

Sydney

Sydney's summer begins in December and lasts through February, making this a popular destination for tourists escaping the Northern Hemisphere's chilly winter weather. Average daytime temperatures hover between the mid-70s and low 80s. This time of year also features a packed events calendar, with can't-miss sporting events and celebrations like the KPMG Australia Sail Grand Prix and Sydney's famed New Year's Eve fireworks display. Remember to book your tickets early, as this can be a pricey and popular time to visit Australia.

Galápagos Islands

Winter in the Galápagos Islands is marked by warm weather and ample opportunities to view wildlife, snorkel and scuba dive. Although this is technically the wet season, the sun shines most days and rain showers are brief. Plan on visiting in December to see newly hatched giant tortoises and male marine lizards displaying vivid colors. For a bit more action, arrive in February to celebrate Carnival on Santa Cruz Island. To read more, [click here](#).

1. What do Oahu and Galapagos Islands have in common?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| A. International sports events. | B. Warm sunshine. |
| C. Diverse wildlife. | D. Festive city lights. |

2. What should you do if you want to see a spectacular display of New Year's Eve fireworks?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A. Book your tickets early to Australia. | B. Arrive in Galápagos Islands by February. |
| C. Visit Chinatown in the city of Honolulu. | D. Make your reservations early to Hawaii. |

3. Where is the text probably taken from?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| A. An entertainment magazine. | B. A tourist brochure. |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|

C. A travel agency website.

D. A pre-travel checklist.

【答案】1. B 2. A 3. C

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇应用文。文章介绍了三个不同的旅游景点和去处。

【1 题详解】

推理判断题。根据 Honolulu – Oahu 中的 “Keep in mind that winter is the island’s high season, so make your reservations early and expect to share the sand with lots of other sun-seeking travelers.(请记住，冬季是岛上的旺季，所以要早点预订，并期待着与许多其他寻求阳光的旅行者分享沙滩。)” 和 Galápagos Islands 中的 “Winter in the Galápagos Islands is marked by warm weather and ample opportunities to view wildlife, snorkel and scuba dive. Although this is technically the wet season, the sun shines most days and rain showers are brief. (Galápagos 岛的冬天以温暖的天气和充足的机会观赏野生动物，浮潜和水肺潜水而闻名。虽然严格来说这是雨季，但大部分时间阳光明媚，阵雨也很短暂。)” 可推知，这两个地方冬天都有温暖的阳光。故选 B 项。

【2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 Sydney 中的 “This time of year also features a packed events calendar, with can’t-miss sporting events and celebrations like the KPMG Australia Sail Grand Prix and Sydney’s famed New Year’s Eve fireworks display. Remember to book your tickets early, as this can be a pricey and popular time to visit Australia.(每年的这个时候也有很多活动，不能错过的体育赛事和庆祝活动，如毕马威澳大利亚帆船大奖赛和悉尼著名的新年前夜烟花表演。记得早点订票，因为这段时间去澳大利亚旅游价格昂贵，但很受欢迎。)” 可知，如果想去看新年的烟花表演，需要早点订票。故选 A 项。

【3 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章第一段 “Some travelers are itching to escape the season’s bitter weather. If you want to find the locale that best suits your winter vacation, use these ideas to start planning your getaway.(一些旅行者渴望逃离这个季节的恶劣天气。如果你想找到最适合你寒假的地方，用这些想法开始计划你的假期吧。)” 以及文章内容可知，本文主要介绍了 Honolulu – Oahu、Sydney 和 Galápagos Islands 三个旅游景点和去处。由此可知，本文最可能来自于旅行社的网站。故选 C 项。

B

A song called Lonely Warrior (《孤勇者》) is always ringing in my ears. Six years ago, after hosting an annual ceremony for my school, I found that my left leg was a little swollen, and very soon I could barely walk. In fact, the swollen part became a fist-sized meatball that was so painful that I could barely sleep. Of course, I went to a local hospital, where I was given very bleak (不乐观的) news-osteosarcoma, which means bone cancer.

I underwent chemotherapy (化疗) for the next two years, and it was the worst time of my life. Physically, I felt that the side effects of chemotherapy were killing me. I lost all of the hair on my body and I became totally bald. I could barely eat anything, even if I felt hungry. I no longer needed an alarm clock to wake up in the morning. Instead, what woke me was my body telling me that I needed to vomit (呕吐).

I had no idea where all this treatment would leave me, and the dreams I had once nursed about the future were entirely wiped out. I wanted to feel the world and experience more, so I stuck to the course of treatment. As time went by, however, I became weaker and weaker. The side effects now were far worse than they had been earlier.

I eventually suggested that the leg be chopped off, and the doctor said that might be the best thing to do, as long as I could cope with the psychological and social pressures afterward. I made my decision very calmly, because I knew things could not be worse than they were at that moment, and I was determined that this was just one more battle I would win.

Now, six years later, I have weathered all these difficulties. I have been so lucky to be able to find the strength to deal with all of this, and what I have to tell anyone still struggling with difficulties is this: have faith in yourself, and do not let bad moments drag you down. Just hang on and you will come through.

4. What can we learn about the side effects of chemotherapy?

- A. They made the author suffer a lot.
- B. They destroyed the author's faith.
- C. They were relieved after treatment.
- D. They were more obvious in the daytime

5. What was the author's decision to deal with his condition?

- A. Chopping off his leg.
- B. Turning down the doctor's advice.
- C. Giving in to the cancer.
- D. Seeking psychological assistance.

6. What does the underlined word "weathered" in the last paragraph mean?

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| A. resisted | B. survived | C. escaped | D. produced |
|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|

7. What does the author want to convey in the text?

- A. A light heart lives long.
- B. A good medicine tastes bitter.
- C. Time works wonders.

D. One with faith braves any hardship.

【答案】4. A 5. A 6. B 7. D

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。主要介绍的是作者分享了自己与骨癌作斗争的经历，告诉那些与困难做斗争的人要相信自己，坚持下去，就会渡过难关。

【4 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段中的 “I underwent chemotherapy (化疗) for the next two years, and it was the worst time of my life. Physically, I felt that the side effects of chemotherapy were killing me.(在接下来的两年里，我接受了化疗，那是我一生中最糟糕的时期。身体上，我觉得化疗的副作用要了我的命。)” 可知，作者化疗经历了最糟糕的人生，身体上，化疗的副作用几乎要将作者置于死地，由此可知，化疗让作者遭受很多的痛苦。故选 A 项。

【5 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第四段中的 “I eventually suggested that the leg be chopped off, and the doctor said that might be the best thing to do, as long as I could cope with the psychological and social pressures afterward.(我最后建议把那条腿砍掉，医生说这可能是最好的办法，只要我能应付心理上和社会上的压力。)” 可知，作者建议截肢，医生也认为这是最好的方法。故选 A 项。

【6 题详解】

词义猜测题。根据划线单词后的句子 “I have been so lucky to be able to find the strength to deal with all of this, and what I have to tell anyone still struggling with difficulties is this: have faith in yourself, and do not let bad moments drag you down. Just hang on and you will come through.(我很幸运能够找到力量来处理这一切，我要告诉那些仍在与困难作斗争的人的是：要相信自己，不要让糟糕的时刻拖累你。只要坚持下去，你就会渡过难关的。)” 可知，作者认为自己很幸运能找到力量处理这一切，并告诉与困难作斗争的人，相信自己，坚持下去就会渡过难关，由此可知，划线单词所在的句子的意思是 “六年后，作者活了下来”，由此可猜测，该单词的意思是 “幸存下来”。故选 B 项。

【7 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据最后一段中的 “I have been so lucky to be able to find the strength to deal with all of this, and what I have to tell anyone still struggling with difficulties is this: have faith in yourself, and do not let bad moments drag you down. Just hang on and you will come through.(我很幸运能够找到力量来处理这一切，我要告诉那些仍在与困难作斗争的人的是：要相信自己，不要让糟糕的时刻拖累你。只要坚持下去，你就会渡过难关的。)” 并结合作者介绍的自己与疾病进行斗争的经历可知，本文表达的是有信念的人就能勇敢面对困难。故选 D 项。

C

Walking, the world's most natural exercise, is one of the best ways to keep healthy. It is less dangerous than running. Walking strengthens muscles without stretching them too much and it puts less pressure on bones and joints. Many people are active in what is called fitness walking. They take short walks a few times each week to improve their health. Fitness walking can be done in groups or alone almost anywhere and anytime. No special equipment is needed.

Experts advise drinking some water before and after each walk and also gently stretching the muscles and joints that are most likely to become tense during the exercise.

The most effective way to walk is the natural way. Keep your head high and your back straight. In fitness walking it is important to remember your footsteps should fall almost in a straight line. Bend your arms at elbows. Let them swing from the shoulders with each step.

Walking is good for the health of your body. And studies have provided details about the link between walking and your emotional health. A group of subjects were asked to describe their feelings of energy and tension before a ten-minute fast walk. When they returned, they felt less tired and more full of energy. This feeling lasted one hour. Even after 2 hours the students felt less tired than they had before the experiment.

Short walks can also help make personal problems seem less serious. One group of subjects described the seriousness of their personal problems such as job worries, or failing marriage. They went for a ten-minute fast walk. When they came back, they said their problems seemed less threatening. Improvements were not observed everyday, but after 3 weeks, the differences became very clear.

8. Which of the following makes walking a good way to keep healthy?

- A. It strengthens muscles.
- B. It greatly stretches muscles.
- C. It reduces pressure on joints.
- D. It puts much pressure on bones.

9. What is suggested to prepare for a walk?

- A. Getting equipped.
- B. Drinking water.
- C. Inviting partners.
- D. Choosing a fixed route.

10. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?

- A. Benefits of walking.

- B. Proper ways of walking.
- C. The process of a study on walking.
- D. Effects of walking on mental health.

11. How did the subjects feel after a ten-minute fast walk?

- A. Hungry.
- B. Pleased.
- C. Exhausted.
- D. Refreshed.

【答案】8. A 9. B 10. B 11. D

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了步行的优点以及步行的注意事项。

【详解】1.细节理解题。根据第一段中“Walking, the world’s most natural exercise, is one of the best ways to keep healthy. It is less dangerous than running. Walking strengthens muscles without stretching them too much and it puts less pressure on bones and joints. (散步是世界上最自然的运动，也是保持健康的最好方法之一。这没有跑步危险。步行可以增强肌肉而不会拉伸太多，对骨骼和关节的压力也较小。)”可知，步行是非常好的锻炼方式，它没有跑步危险，而且能增强肌肉。故选 A。

2.细节理解题。根据第二段“Experts advise drinking some water before and after each walk and also gently stretching the muscles and joints that are most likely to become tense during the exercise.(专家建议在每次散步前后喝一些水，同时也要轻轻地拉伸肌肉和关节，这些肌肉和关节在运动过程中很可能会变得紧张。)”可知，专家建议在每次步行前后都应喝水，并做轻度拉伸。故选 B。

3.主旨大意题。第三段首句“The most effective way to walk is the natural way. (最有效的走路方式是用自然的方式。)”指出，最有效的步行是用自然的方式，后文则具体指出如何步行。因此该段主要谈论步行的正确方式。故选 B。

4.推理判断题。根据第四段中“A group of subjects were asked to describe their feelings of energy and tension before a ten-minute fast walk. When they returned, they felt less tired and more full of energy. This feeling lasted one hour. Even after 2 hours the students felt less tired than they had before the experiment.(一组受试者被要求在10分钟的快速步行前描述他们的能量和紧张感。当他们回来的时候，他们感觉不那么累了，而是精力充沛。这种感觉持续了一个小时。即使在两个小时之后，学生们也没有实验前那么累了。)”可知，10分钟的快速步行后，这些实验参与者感觉精力更加充沛，甚至两个小时之后，他们都还不如步行前疲劳。由此推测出，他们感觉神清气爽。故选 D。

D

Chat Generative Pre-trained Transformer (ChatGPT), created by openAI, an AI and research company, is a natural language processing tool driven by AI technology that allows you to have human-like conversations and much more with a chatbot. The language model can answer questions, and assist you with tasks such as composing emails, essays and code.

ChatGPT is powered by a large language model, or LLM, meaning it's programmed to understand human language and generate responses based on a large amount of data. What makes ChatGPT so impressive is its ability to log context from user's earlier messages in a thread and use it to form responses later in the conversation.

According to analysis by Swiss bank UBS, ChatGPT is the fastest growing up app of all time. In January, only two months after its launch, UBS analysis estimates that ChatGPT had 100 million active users. For comparison, it took nine months for TikTok to reach 100 million.

Despite looking very impressive, ChatGPT still has limitations. Instead of asking for clarification on ambiguous questions, the model just takes a guess at what your question means. "The primary problem is that the answers that ChatGPT produces have a high rate of being incorrect," says Stack Overflow moderators in a post. Critics argue that these tools are just very good at putting words into an order that makes sense from a statistical point of view, but they cannot understand the meaning or know whether the statements it makes are correct. Another major limitation is that ChatGPT's data is limited to 2021.

ChatGPT is an advanced chatbot that has the potential to make people's lives easier and to assist with everyday tiring tasks, such as writing an email or having to navigate the web for answers. However, there are certain technical details that have to be figured out before it's widely used, to prevent negative outcomes such as the spread of misinformation. In general, this AI model relies on lots of training and fine-tuning to reach a level of ideal performance.

12. What can we learn about ChatGPT from the first paragraph?

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| A. What its potential market is. | B. It is developed jointly by two companies. |
| C. Why it enjoys great popularity. | D. It is a conversational AI tool. |

13. What does the underlined word "it" refer to?

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------|
| A. Context. | B. ChatGPT's ability. | C. A thread. | D. LLM. |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------|

14. What is a limitation of ChatGPT?

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| A. Low efficiency. | B. Disordered words. |
| C. Poor accuracy. | D. Frequent crashes. |

15. What is the author's attitude to ChatGPT?

A. Unclear.

B. Objective.

C. Doubtful.

D. Satisfied.

【答案】12. D 13. A 14. C 15. B

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了 ChatGPT 的概念，发展，局限以及未来。

【12 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段 “Chat Generative Pre-trained Transformer (ChatGPT), created by openAI, an AI and research company, is a natural language processing tool driven by AI technology that allows you to have human-like conversations and much more with a chatbot. The language model can answer questions, and assist you with tasks such as composing emails, essays and code.(聊天生成型预训练转换器是由人工智能和研究公司 openAI 开发的，是一种由人工智能技术驱动的自然语言处理工具，可以让你与会话机器人进行类似人类的对话，甚至更多。语言模型可以回答问题，并帮助你完成诸如编写电子邮件、论文和代码等任务。)” 可知，ChatGPT 是一个对话式的人工智能工具。故选 D 项。

【13 题详解】

词句猜测题。划线词句前文 “What makes ChatGPT so impressive is its ability to log context from user’s earlier messages in a thread(使 ChatGPT 如此令人印象深刻的是它能够记录用户在线程中的早期消息的语境)” 说明 ChatGPT 可以记录用户在线程中的早期消息的上下文，从而推知划线词句 “and use it to form responses later in the conversation.(在稍后的对话中使用它来做出回复。)” 其中划线词应为 “语境” 的意思。故选 A 项。

【14 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第四段中 “The primary problem is that the answers that ChatGPT produces have a high rate of being incorrect(主要问题是 ChatGPT 生成的答案错误率很高)” 可知，ChatGPT 的局限是精确性较差。故选 C 项。

【15 题详解】

推理判断题。通读全文，尤其根据最后一段中 “ChatGPT is an advanced chatbot that has the potential to make people’s lives easier and to assist with everyday tiring tasks, such as writing an email or having to navigate the web for answers. However, there are certain technical details that have to be figured out before it’s widely used, to prevent negative outcomes such as the spread of misinformation.(ChatGPT 是一款先进的会话机器人，它有可能使人们的生活更轻松，并帮助人们完成日常繁重的任务，比如写电子邮件或浏览网页寻找答案。然而，在广泛使用之前，必须弄清楚某些技术细节，以防止诸如错误信息传播等负面后果。)” 可知，作者既介绍了 ChatGPT 的优点，强大的功能赋予它减轻人们日常繁重任务的潜力，也指出了它的局限性，它提供的答案准确性有限且基于的数据不是最新的。由此推知，作者对 ChatGPT 持客观的态度。故选 B 项。

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Survive Your Weekends Alone Without Losing It

There can be many, many stories behind weekends spent alone. In the 4 years that I've been living on my own now, I've managed to spend 208 weekends alone. 16 . Here's an honest and practical guide so that you, too, can deal with your weekends, alone.

Go to a free concert

Coffee shops, libraries and local venues often host free concerts, so see if there is anything going on in your area this weekend. You can really listen to the music, rather than worrying about where your friends are.

Visit a bookstore

If you live near a library or bookstore with seating, take a trip there for a fun day alone. 17 . This is the perfect weekend plan if you are a little low on money.

Take a shopping trip alone

Ease down your shopping stress. 18 , and you can end up missing out on the best clothes. Take a leisurely trip alone and take your time trying everything on: you are likely to have a great day and find something you love.

19

The best part about watching television alone is that you can watch whatever you want. As a couch potato, you put on your cozy clothes and get some snacks, no matter how shameful and embarrassing it is.

Go on a long walk or a hike

Going for a long walk and experiencing nature is often more enjoyable if you are alone, as it is peaceful, quiet, and relaxing. You can stop to appreciate every beautiful flower you pass and you can take a break whenever you want. 20 .

- A. Order your favorite snacks
- B. Marathon a TV show you love
- C. It's a mind-blowing success, indeed
- D. You can also hear the quiet, busy sounds of nature
- E. Pick up several bargains to satisfy your love for food
- F. Some people can slow you down or press you to hurry up
- G. Pick up a book and travel to a different world in your mind

【答案】 16. C 17. G 18. F 19. B 20. D

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇说明文。介绍了如何独自度过周末，并给出了一些建议。

【16 题详解】

根据前文 “In the 4 years that I’ve been living on my own now, I’ve managed to spend 208 weekends alone. (在我独自生活的 4 年里，我设法独自度过了 208 个周末)” 可知作者的办法是非常成功的，结合下文 “Here’s an honest and practical guide so that you, too, can deal with your weekends, alone. (这是一个诚实而实用的指南，以便您也可以独自应对周末)” 可知，上文所述为使用指南的依据，C 项 “It’s a mind-blowing success, indeed(这确实是一个惊人的成功)” 符合题意，选项中 it 指代上文提到的 “设法独自度过 208 个周末” 这件事，故选 C 项。

【17 题详解】

根据本段小标题 “Visit a bookstore(参观书店)” 及 “If you live near a library or bookstore with seating, take a trip there for a fun day alone. (如果您住在有座位的图书馆或书店附近，请独自去那里度过愉快的一天)” 可知，作者建议周末可以去书店里看书，G 项 “Pick up a book and travel to a different world in your mind(拿起一本书，在脑海中穿越到另一个世界)” 符合题意，故选 G 项。

【18 题详解】

根据空前 “and you can end up missing out on the best clothes.(你最终可能会错过最好的衣服)” 可知空处应该是让你错过最好的衣服的某种原因，F 项 “Some people can slow you down or press you to hurry up(有些人可能会让你慢下来或迫使你快点)” 符合题意，且符合本段小标题 “Take a shopping trip alone(独自购物)” 的建议，故选 F 项。

【19 题详解】

根据下文 “The best part about watching television alone is that you can watch whatever you want. (单独看电视最好的部分是你可以看任何你想看的东西)” 可知，本段小标题应该与看电视有关，与 B 项 “Marathon a TV show you love(长久地看你喜欢的电视节目)” 可以概括本段内容，故选 B 项。

【20 题详解】

空处位于段末，应承接上文。根据上文 “You can stop to appreciate every beautiful flower you pass and you can take a break whenever you want. (您可以停下来欣赏您经过的每一朵美丽的花朵，您可以随时休息一下)” 推知，空处陈述独自散步或远足的其他好处，D 项 “You can also hear the quiet, busy sounds of nature(您还可以听到大自然安静，忙碌的声音)” 符合题意，故选 D 项。

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

On a long trip to Brisbane we stopped into a service station in Kilcoy for a bathroom break and some fuel. We

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/516042002022010211>