Topic 23　科普学问与现代技术

①科普学问（Popular Science Knowledge）

science, _____ [ˈɒbdʒɪkt][53], substance, matter, solid, innovation, _____ [ɪnˈtelɪdʒənt][24], rate, percent, liquid, atom, evolution, AI/artificial intelligence, technique, hi－tech

②计算机与信息技术（Computer and Information Technology）

information technology, system software, data, _____ [ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃn][45], virus, memory, screen, monitor, keyboard, mouse, printer, procedure, database, component, disk, modem, hardware, device, laptop, chip, bug, _____ [ˈɒpəreɪt][24], enter, crash, freeze, break down, _____ [ˈfʌŋkʃn][45], update, save, program, password, shut down/off, click, insert, download, calculate, username, delete, log in/on, log off/out, surf, edit, install

③太空（Space）

_____ [ɪkˈsplɔ (r)][58], space, planet, solar, satellite, comit, orbit, gravity, universe, globe, astronomy, capsule, spaceship, rocket, shuttle, telescope, launch

④其他（Others）

advance, modern, _____ [ɪˈkwɪpmənt][54], carry out, catch on, make a breakthrough, _____ [ɪkˈsperɪmənt][110], invention, ship, smartphone, digital, electronic, portable, accurate, exact, automatic, category, e-book, patent, precise, radioactive, cell phone/mobile phone, remote control, 5th－Generation

答案

object; intelligent; application; operate; function; explore; equipment; experiment

话题词汇探究

NO.1 object

①(2017·北京高考)Seventeen states allow parents to get an exemption (豁免), sometimes just by signing a paper saying they personally **object** to a vaccine.

②(2019·天津6月高考)History is much more than the study of dusty old **objects** and events long past.

即景活用

(1)依据句意写出加黑词的最佳释义

①Your own personal robot will follow you around, putting away books and **objects** that you have left on the floor or bed._____

②If anybody **objects** to the time, we”ll postpone the meeting till next week._____

答案：①物品；东西　②反对；不赞成

(2)单句语法填空

①As far as I”m concerned, I have an _____ (object) to charging for parking.

②She wanted to cut down the tree, but her neighbour _____ (object).

③—How do Americans like to be called?

—Most of them don”t object to _____ (call) them by their first name.

答案：①objection　②objected　③calling

(3)单句写作

①我不反对她说的话，但我很反感她说这话的方式。

_____ what she says, but I strongly disapprove of her manner of saying it.

②很多当地人反对兴建新机场。

Many local people _____.

答案：①I don”t object to　②object to building the new airport/the building of the new airport

词义提取

(1)*vi.* 反对；不赞成 to say that you disagree with, disapprove of or oppose sth.

(2)*n.* 物体；物品；东西 a thing that can be seen and touched, but is not alive

归纳拓展

object to sb./sth. 反对/不赞成……

object to doing sth. 反对做某事

object that ... 反对……

objection *n.* 不赞成；反对；异议

have an objection to (doing) sth. 反对(做)某事

have no objection 不反对；赞成

raise/make an objection to sth. 对……提出异议

名师点津

(1)object to 中的 to 为介词，后接名词、代词或动名词以及 that 从句

(2)oppose 表示“反对”，为及物动词，接宾语后不需加介词 to。be opposed to ... 表示“反对……；和……相反”。

NO.2 matter

①(2019·江苏高考)Why does it **matter** that people are more impressed by the most recent changes?

②They had important **matters** to discuss.

③What kind of **matter** is the earth made up of?

④Is something the **matter** with Bob? He seems very down.

即景活用

(1)依据汉语提示填空

①However, if others benefit in the process, and I get some reward too, does it really _____ (要紧) where my motivation lies?

②Can we begin by discussing _____ (问题) arising from the last meeting?

③I think there is something the _____ (……怎么了) with the printer.

答案：①matter ②matters ③matter,

(2)单句语法填空

①What does _____ matter in the course of a lifetime if a father never tells a son what he really thinks of him?

②Everyone in the village is very friendly. It doesn”t matter _____ you have lived there for a short or a long time.

③As _____ matter of fact, most young people haven”t realized the loneliness of aged people.

答案：①it ②whether ③a

(3)单句写作

①As far as I know, our manager has already _____ (把问题解决了), which we can know from his relaxed expression.

②As long as you enjoy your hobby, you don”t have to feel ashamed of being so-so. _____ (没关系) what others think of you.

答案：①had the matter settled ②It doesn”t matter

词义提取

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