

自考 00015 英语(二) 高频词汇

自考本科段英语(二)高频词汇总结

第一单元

一. 常考单词:

- 1、goal [g?ul] 目标, 目的; 进球得分; 球门
- 2、objective [?b?d?ektiv] 客观的, 真实的
- 3、accomplish [??k?mpli?] 完成(任务),
- 4、predict [pri?dikt] 预言, 预测; 预告
- 5、accompany [??k?mp?ni] 陪伴(同); 伴随; 为... 伴奏(唱)
- 6、implement [?implim?nt] 使生效, 履行, 实施
- 7、tendency [?tend?nsi] 趋向, 趋势
- 8、achievement [??t?i:vm?nt] 成就, 成绩; 达到, 完成
- 9、argue [? a:gju:] □□ (吵, 辩) vt. 主张; 说服
- 10、budget [?b?d?it] 预算
- 11、define [di?fain] 给... 下定义
- 12、entity [?entiti] 实体

二. 常考词组

- 1、in the way 挡路; 碍事
- 2、in part 部分地, 在某种程度上
- 3、point of view 观点
- 4□to put oneself in somebody's place □□□□
- 5、to apply for 申请
- 6、in hand 手头上有

7、 to turn down 拒绝;调小或调低;翻下

三. 常考句子:

1) A decision is a choice made from among alternative courses of action that are available.

2) Often managers must make a best guess at what the future will be and try to leave as little as possible to chance.

3) If there is no choice , there is no decision to be made.

4) For managers every decision has constraints based on politics , procedures , laws , precedents and the like.

5) For example , managers sometimes treat problems in an either/or fashion. 6) Decision makers must have some way of determining which of several alternatives is

best - that is , which contributes the most to the achievement of organizational goals.

7) In the larger scheme of things , however , increased funding for research to improve

the products might be more beneficial to the organization. 8) Some of these objectives are more important than others , but the order and degree

of importance often vary from person to person and from department to department.

第二单元

一. 常考单词:

1、escape

2、explode

3、Collapse

4、Shrink

5、Gravity

6、Measurement

7、basis

8、launch

9、convincing

10、companion

11、speculation

12、swallow

13、operate

二. 常考词组

1、to make use of

2、a great many

3、above all

二. 常考句子:

1) Astronomers and scientists think that a black hole is a region of space into which

matter has fallen and from which nothing can escape. 2) The theory is that some stars explode when their density increases to a particular

point.

3) Some people think that the Start of Bethlehem could have been a supernova.

4) If a man fell into a black hole , he would think that he reached the center of it very quickly.

5) It is only recently that astronomers have begun specific research into black holes.

6) On the other hand , scientists have suggested that every advanced technology could one day make use of the energy of black holes for mankind.

第三单元

1. 常考单词:

1、weaken

2、deteriorate

3、debate

4、legal

5、request

6、criterion

7、ensure

8、oppose

9、tradition

10、consideration

11、disabled

12、burden

13、vulnerable

14、prohibition

15、sensitive

二. 常考词组

1、to debate on

2、to make request for

3、be opposed to t

4□o take ,, into account

三. 常考句子:

1) Affected with a serious disease , van Wendal was no longer able to speak clearly and

he knew there was no hope of recovery and that his condition was rapidly deteriorating.

2) Van Wendel's last three months of life before being given a final , lethal injection

by his doctor were filmed and first shown on television last year in the Netherlands.

3) The programme has since been bought by 20 countries and each time it is shown , it

starts a nationwide debate on the subject.

4) What those people who oppose euthanasia are telling me is that dying people haven't

the right.

第四单元

一. 常考单词:

1、 domestic

2、 statistics

3、 diplomat

4、 exploit

5、 campaign

6、 execute

7、 convict

8、 despite

9、 deserving

10、 shelf

11、 minimum

12、 status

13、 deport

二. 常考词组

三. 常考句子

1) There are estimated to be more than 20 , 000 overseas domestic servants working in Britain.

2) Of these 20 , 000, just under 2 , 000 are being exploited and abused by their employers. 3) The sad condition of women working as domestics around the world received much media

attention earlier this year in several highly publicized cases. 4) A Filipino maid was executed in Singapore after being convicted of murder, despite

protests from various quarters that her guilt had not been adequately established.

5) She used to work for a very low wage at a tea factory in Sri Lanka. 6) Because she found it difficult to feed her four children, she accepted a job working as a domestic in London.

7) So if they do complain, they risk being deported.

第五单元

一. 常考单词

1、 Musician

2、 rhythmic

3、 distinct

4、 consciousness 5、 originate 6、 readily

7、 instrument 8、 electronic 9、 thereby

10、 passive

11、 participant 二. 常考词组

1、 to take place 2、 to take over 3、 to take on 4、 in a sense 5、 at a stretch 6、 to serve as 7、 in advance 8、 for the sake of 三. 常考句子

1) The new music was built out of materials already in existence.

2) Folk music, old and modern, was popular among college students.

3) They freely took over elements form jazz , from American country music.

4) With records at home , listeners imitated these lighting effects as best they could.

第六单元

一. 常考单词

1、 efficiency 2 、 increasingly 3 、 install

4、 personnel

5、 expose

6、 reduction

7、 completion 8 、 specific

9、 switch

10、 critical

11、 intensity

12、 scale

13、 defective

二. 常考词组

1、 in that

2、 in question plenty of

三. 常考句子

1) Most of today's robots are employed in the automotive industry , where they are programmed to take over such jobs as welding and spray painting automobile and truck

bodies.

2) Robots , already taking over human tasks in the automotive field are beginning to be

seen , although to a lesser degree , in other industries as well.

3) The robots used in nuclear power plants handle the radioactive materials , preventing

human personnel from being exposed to radiation.

4) Robots differ from automatic machines in that after completion of one specific task

they can be reprogrammed by a computer to do another one.

5) Engineers skilled in microelectronics and computer technology are developing

artificial vision for robots.

6) With the ability to “see”□ robots can identify and inspect one specific class of

objects out of a stack of different kinds of materials.

7) Anyone wanting to understand the industry of the future will have to know about

robotics.

第七单元

一. 常考单词

1、 research

2、 attach

3、 underlie

relevant

5、 positive

6、 possession

7、 desirable

8、 relaxation

9、 occupation

10、 urban

11、 acquire

12、 participation

二. 常考词组

1、 be concerned with

2、 be relevant to

3□to set ,, as objective

三. 常考句子

1) People in advanced industrial societies are increasingly concerned with opportunities for leisure.

2) The importance people attach to paid holidays and the rapid development of services

for mass entertainment and recreation are signs of this increasing concern. 3) The specific use of leisure varies from individual to individual.

4) Since leisure is basically self-determined , one is able to take to one's interests

bring enjoyment

and satisfaction.

5) Basically such attitudes amount to a recognition that leisure is an important area

of life and a belief that Leisure can and should be put to good use.

6) For example , the degree to which and the ways in which a school encourages participation in games , sports and cultural pursuits are likely to contribute to the shaping of leisure attitudes on the part of the students.

7) Schools usually set as their educational objective the attainment of a balanced development of the person.

8) The more seriously this is sought , the more likely positive attitudes towards leisure as well as academic work will be encouraged.

第八单元

一. 常考单词

1、flight

2、negotiation

3、transport

4、overcome

5、internal

6、external

7、rhythm

8、feasible

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