

重庆市 2023 年中考英语模拟试卷及答案汇总二

一、单项选择。 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。(每小题 1 分)

1. I think math is _____ useful subject.

- A. a B. an C. the D. /

2. Please _____ the TV a little. The baby is sleeping now.

- A. turn down B. turn off C. turn up D. turn on

3. _____ good news you told me yesterday!

- A. What a B. What C. How a D. How

4. I'm afraid to give a speech in public. Can you give me some _____?

- A. suggestion B. decisions C. preparations D. advice

5. _____ she was only five years old, she could play chess very well.

- A. Although B. But C. So D. Because

6. —What were you doing when it started to rain?

—Well, I _____ my mom to clean our living room at that time.

- A. am helping B. was helping C. have helped D. helped

7. —Peter, you can't hang out with your friends on school nights if your homework _____.

—OK, I will, mom.

- A. finished B. isn't finished
C. will finish D. will be finished

8. No matter what happened to you, you can't give up _____ and face the difficulties bravely.

- A. you B. yourself C. myself D. my

9. —Who will you miss _____ of all the teachers after graduation?

—My headteacher, Miss Huang.

- A. more B. the best C. the most D. the more

10. —Excuse me, do you know ____?

—Yes, because of the heavy rain.

- A. how soon will we have the sports meeting
- B. how soon we will have the sports meeting
- C. why will we put off the sports meeting
- D. why we will put off the sports meeting

二、完形填空。(15 分)

完形填空

During ancient times, children didn't have smart phones, iPads or computers to ____ 11. ____ Instead, they came up with interesting games to play in their childhood. Let's take a look.

Stone balls During the Qing Dynasty (1644– 1911), kicking a stone ball around was a popular sport in the northern part of China, and it was often played in winter to keep ____ 12. ____ . In 1999, the sport was ____ 13. ____ in the competition items (项目) in the 6th Traditional Sports Meeting held in Beijing.

Flying kites

Kites have quite a ____ 14. ____ history. About 2000 years ago, the first kite was made by Chinese people. The earliest kites were made of wood, instead of paper. Nowadays, the three most famous kites are the Beijing kite, Tianjin kite and Weifang kite. Each has its own features. Kites are ____ 15. ____ popular in China now. Every spring, you can find many people flying kites on the grass.

Hide- and- seek

Hide- and- seek is a traditional game for children, popular around the nation. There are two ways to play: covering a child's eyes when other kids ____ 16. ____ to tease (逗) him or her, more commonly, some children hide and one child must try to ____ 17. ____ them.

Watching shadow plays (皮影戏)

The closest thing to watching a film or television for fun during ancient times was going to see a shadow play. Folk artists play puppet (木偶) ____ 18. ____ the screen, telling stories along with music. People in front of the screen can see the shadow of the puppets. People like shadow plays ____ 19. ____ they are interesting and lively. During the Qing Dynasty, shadow plays were so popular that people could enjoy it in every corner of

China.Shadow plays were listed as a national intangible cultural heritage (遗产) in 2006.It was the____
20._____ of the Chinese art and culture.

11. A. study B. have fun
C. talk with friends D. communicate
12. A. warm B. cool C. cold D. dry
13. A. joined B. included C. sent D. begun
14. A. short B. good C. long D. new
15. A. a little B. too C. nearly D. still
16. A. sit down B. stand up C. run around D. fight with
17. A. find B. repeat C. punish D. push
18. A. in B. behind C. under D. for
19. A. but B. though C. so D. because
20. A. technology B. treasure C. service D. interest

三、阅读理解 阅读下列材料，从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳答案。(35 分)

阅读理解

★The Wandering Earth II 《流浪地球 2》

When: Jan 22, 2023

Where: The Chinese mainland

Earth's going on a road trip once again!Whether you have watched The Wandering Earth in 2019, the name must be familiar (熟悉的) to you.It was described as China's first sci- fi blockbuster (大片), according to the UK movie media site Screen Daily.Its sequel (续集), The Wandering Earth II , is set to come out on the first day of the Lunar New Year.

According to the trailer (预告片), the sequel talks about stories that happen before putting Earth on a journey away from the sun.As the sun gets bigger and natural resources run short, humans decide to build tens of thousands of huge engines on the surface of Earth.They plan to propel (推动) Earth to the nearest solar system.The movie will show how humans fight against

disaster (灾难) .

21. The movie will be put on ____.

- A. in America. B. in China. C. in the UK. D. in France.

22. The movie will show ____.

- A. why humans fight against disaster.
B. when humans fight against disaster.
C. where humans fight against disaster.
D. how humans fight against disaster.

23. Why do humans decide to build tens of thousands of huge engines on the surface of Earth?

- A. Because the Earth gets bigger and natural resources run short.
B. Because the sun gets bigger and natural resources run short.
C. Because the Earth is badly polluted.
D. Because the Earth doesn't go around the sun anymore.

阅读理解

Education is not just about going to school. It's also about what you learn from your experience outside of school. So family and community (社会) play a great role.

In January, 13 agencies (部门) – including the Ministry of Education—released a guideline (意见) to improve the school– family– community cooperative education mechanism (学校家庭社会协同育人机制). It clarifies the roles and responsibilities of school, family and community and how they work together to educate children.

"The goal of the guideline is to give full play to the advantages of each party and promote (促进) the all– round development of students , " Zhang Zhiyong, a professor at Beijing Normal University, told China Education Daily.

According to the guideline, schools play a leading role in cooperative education. They should keep close contact (联系) with parents. Paying a home visit and offering family education guidance (指导) regularly (定期的) are made a must. Parents should play a role in family education. Besides traditional education, they are

encouraged to lead their kids to take part in activities like volunteering and doing sports. The community is expected to provide support and service to students. All kinds of education bases (基地) and museums, for example, should be free or preferential (优惠的) to students.

Gao Wei, 43, a mother of a 14-year-old from Beijing, is excited about the guideline. "Strengthening (加强) the connection between the school and parents is not a new thing. But the guideline tells us how to make it happen," she said. "Another good point is that it asks the community to open more social resources (资源) to students. Nowadays, many students only focus on studying. With such support, they can learn more from real life."

24. According to the guideline, parents should be responsible for ____.

- A. family education
- B. contacting teachers
- C. home visits
- D. children's homework

25. What is the purpose of the guideline?

- A. To reduce the burden on students from homework.
- B. To promote the all-round development of students.
- C. To benefit children's healthy growth.
- D. To save time for each party of the mechanism.

26. Gao Wei probably agrees that ____.

- A. the guideline overturns (颠覆) the traditional way of education
- B. the responsibility of school and community doesn't overlap (重叠)
- C. the cooperation among each party faces problems
- D. the mechanism helps students learn more by getting more social resources

27. You may read the passage in a ____.

- A. magazine
- B. science fiction
- C. storybook
- D. textbook

阅读理解

One day, Frank was walking with his mother outside. When they came to a pretty garden, he called to his mother and said, "Mother, I wish I could open the gate and walk in."

The gardener, being near, heard what Frank said, and kindly invited him and his mother to come into the garden.

Frank's mother thanked the man. Turning to her son, she said, "Frank, if I take you to walk in this garden, you must take care not to meddle with (乱动) anything in it."

Frank walked along the paths (小道) and looked at everything, but touched nothing. He was careful that his clothes should not brush the tops of the flowers in case he might break them.

The gardener was very pleased with Frank because he was so careful not to make trouble. He showed him the seeds (种子) and told him what the flowers and plants were.

While Frank was admiring the beauty of a flower, a boy came to the gate. Finding it locked, he shook it hard. But it would not open. Then he said, "Let me in. Let me in. Will you not let me in this garden? "

"No," said the gardener. "I will not let you in, for when I let you in yesterday, you meddled with my flowers, and even picked some fruit. I do not let boys into my garden who meddle with the plants."

Ashamed, the boy walked away slowly.

Seeing this, Frank felt how much happier a boy may be by not meddling with that which does not belong to him.

28. According to the passage, we can know that ____.

- A. the gardener knew Frank's mother very well.
- B. the gardener didn't want to let Frank in.
- C. Frank had visited the garden the day before.
- D. the mother was strict with her son.

29. How did the gardener react to Frank's behavior in the garden?

- A. He was very happy with Frank.
- B. He wanted Frank to brush his flowers.
- C. He thought Frank was a troublemaker.

D. He asked Frank to be more careful.

30. The gardener was angry with the other boy because ____.

A. he meddled with the gardener's flowers

B. he meddled with the gardener's plants

C. he picked some fruit

D. all of the above

31. What lesson might Frank learn from the other boy?

A. Don't compare yourself to others.

B. Being polite is very important.

C. Never believe in a little boy.

D. Listening to Mom is never wrong.

阅读理解

At the beginning of 2021, the Chinese government said it will provide free COVID-19 vaccines (疫苗) to all Chinese citizens. Since then, millions of people have gotten the vaccine. Let's make a closer look.



The vaccine is given by injection (注射). It's suggested to get two doses. You should wait about two weeks after the first dose to get the second one.

Can people of all ages get vaccinated?

The vaccines have been tested among three different age groups: 3 to 17, 18 to 59, and 60 and above. The 18- to- 59 age group has the most data (数据) – the vaccines have been proven to be safe to this group. The other two groups are expected to be included soon.

Is there anyone who shouldn't get vaccinated?

Experts say the vaccines are safe for most people. But people who have serious diseases such as cancer or diabetes (糖尿病), or people who are allergic (过敏的) to any of the vaccine's ingredients, should not get it. People who want to get the vaccine should not get any other vaccines during the same period.

Do I still need to wear a mask in public places after I've been vaccinated?

Yes. It takes a few weeks for the body to build immunity after vaccination. This means it's possible for a person to get infected (传染的) just after vaccination. There's also a small chance that your body won't build immunity. So before the population becomes immune to the virus, it's highly encouraged to keep wearing masks, practicing social distancing (社交隔离) and washing your hands after getting vaccinated.

32. Who is sure to be safe after getting the COVID- 19 vaccine right now?

- A. All Chinese citizens.
- B. People aged 3 to 17.
- C. People aged 18 to 59.
- D. People aged 60 and above.

33. What can the missing sentence" ____ "be ?

- A. How is the vaccine given?
- B. Can people with serious diseases get vaccinated?
- C. How does the vaccine work?
- D. It is not easy to get the vaccine.

34. What do we know about people who want to get a COVID- 19 vaccine?

- A. They need to get two doses within a week.
- B. They only need to pay a small amount of money.
- C. They will have allergic reactions (过敏反应) at first.
- D. They shouldn't t get other vaccines at the same time.

35. The writer develops the last paragraph by_____.

- A. telling a story
- B. giving reasons
- C. comparing two facts
- D. showing numbers

阅读理解

①Have you ever paid for educational podcasts (播客) or live videos? Ask some people and most of them will say yes."Pay- for- knowledge" has been a fashionable thing these years.Everything you think of can be found online, skills of talking, designing, computer programming and so on.

②Why is "Pay- for- knowledge" industry developing so rapidly? First, its development is based on the Internet. With a fast network and a smart phone, anyone who has passed the identity (身份) check can be an online teacher, and anyone with an online account (账户) can buy "Pay- for- knowledge" products that he or she wants at a good price. Second, people are afraid to miss any information. They hope for more useful information which is usually at the hands of experts. Moreover, the need to learn new skills in today's job market also pushes people to learn on such educational podcasts.

③The industry of "Pay- for- knowledge" has proved to be a great way of making money. It promises possibilities of turning information into money. It is good for the development of our country and it can help sellers make lots of money. Besides, buyers can enjoy self- growth from it. What's more, this is a reflection (反映) of people's respect for knowledge and talents.

④However, "Pay- for- knowledge" also causes a few problems. For one thing, the market is full of eye- catching words such as "How to be a good CEO?" which sound like if you pay for it, you are sure to succeed. For another, a large number of customers buy them just for showing off. That means, with or without these products, they can make it anyway, because they are those who have the ability to learn by themselves.

⑤In general, the best is the one that suits you most. "Pay- for- knowledge" may be used as a good start for self- growth. But be careful when you make a choice, or your dream of success may not come true.

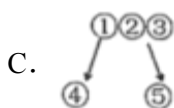
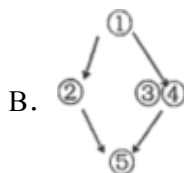
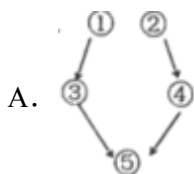
36. "Pay- for knowledge" industry is developing rapidly because of the following reasons EXCEPT ____.

- A. people today don't want to miss information
- B. the traditional education system doesn't work
- C. today's job market needs people to be more skilled
- D. there is fast network and a smart phone nowadays

37. What can we learn about "Pay- for- knowledge" industry from Paragraph 3?

- A. The history of its development
- B. The problems of its products
- C. The advantages of its products
- D. The future of this industry

38. The structure of the passage may be ____.



39. The best title for this passage may be "_____".

- A. Learn Knowledge By Ourselves Online
- B. Buy "Pay- for- Knowledge" Products
- C. Stop Trying Any Of "Pay- for- Knowledge" Products
- D. Choose "Pay- for- Knowledge" Products Wisely

四、口语运用。（5分）

阅读下面对话，从方框内 7 个选项中选择 5 个恰当的句子完成此对话。

Paul: Andy, what's your favorite festival?

Andy: The Spring Festival.

Paul: It seems that the Spring Festival is the most important festival in China. 40. _____

Andy: We celebrate it in many ways. 41. _____

Paul: What's your favorite then?

Andy: Setting off fireworks (放烟花), of course. It is very exciting.

Paul: 42. _____

Andy: You're right. So I will set off electronic (电子的) fireworks. They are also beautiful.

Paul: 43. _____

Andy: It's quite safe if you're careful. You can set them off with me this year.

Paul: Really? 44. _____

A. I can't wait for it.

B.How do you celebrate this festival?

C.There are lots of exciting activities, such as setting off fireworks and having a big meal.

D.How do you like it?

E.Well.I wonder if it is safe enough to set them off.

F.But they are not good for the environment, right?

G.Congratulations!

五、任务型阅读。(9分)

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，完成下列各题。

Juan is ten years old now.When Juan was just two years old, his father bought him a ball.Ever since then Juan has loved playing sports about balls.His bedroom is covered with sports things.Juan spends a lot of time practicing in his room.He wants to be the first whatever he does.

When Juan wakes up, he always does all kinds of exercise in his bedroom.One morning, nobody heard the usual noise coming from Juan's room.Juan's mother knew something was wrong.She hurried upstairs to his room.There sat Juan.His eyes were red.After his mother asked, Juan handed his mother a letter.His mother took the letter and began to read.

Dear Juan,

We are excited to tell you that you have been picked out to play in our team.You will be a backup quarterback (后备四分卫) for the "Litter Rams"youth football team.Practice will begin in two weeks.We are looking forward to working with you.

Sincerely, Coach Harvey

After reading the letter, mother asked why Juan was sad.Juan said that he wanted to be the first- starting quarterback not the backup quarterback.

Juan's mother looked at her son.She thought for a moment.Then she said, "You have been given a chance to join a great team.Every member of the team is important.There is no 'I' in the word 'teamwork'.To be really great, you have to learn to play each role you are given.Everybody in the team will be depending on you to do your job."

After hearing his mother's words, Juan thought them over.Then he knew what he would do.

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