

高中英语真题:高三基础知识摸底考试英语试题

本试卷分第 I 卷（选择题）和第 II 卷（非选择题）两部分。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第 I 卷

注意事项：

1. 答第 I 卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净，再选涂其它答案标号。不能答在本试卷上，否则无效。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上，录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 （共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where are the speakers going?

- A. To the park. B. To the ocean.
- C. To a shopping mall.
2. What is the man doing?
- A. Buying a ticket.
- B. Waiting in a line for a show.
- C. Getting on a bus.
3. When can the man buy the shirt cheaply?
- A. Today. B. Tomorrow.
- C. Next week.
4. What does the woman think of Jill?
- A. Jill is not mature.
- B. Jill plays around too much.
- C. Jill has no sense of humor.
5. What will the man probably do next?
- A. See Dr. Jensen.
- B. Rush to the camera store.
- C. Make a new appointment.

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，

每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

6. What did the woman do today?

- A. She saw a Broadway show.
- B. She went to a museum.
- C. She saw a photography exhibit.

7. What kind of paintings does the man like?

- A. Paintings that look very realistic.
- B. Paintings that show the artist's imagination.
- C. Paintings with unusual shapes and colors.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. How long has the woman been as a research assistant?

- A. For one year.
- B. For two years.
- C. For three years.

9. What is the woman's major?

- A. Engineering.
- B. Language.
- C. Business.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. How does the woman react when the man says he takes yoga?

- A. She is jealous.
- B. She is not supportive.

C. She is surprised.

11. How frequently does the woman take yoga class?

A. Once a week.

B. Three times a week.

C. Every day.

12. What kind of yoga class does the man attend?

A. One that helps him get stronger.

B. One that helps him not get injured.

C. One that increases his heart rate.

听第9段材料, 回答第13至16题。

13. Who is the woman's sister?

A. A middle school student.

B. A high school student.

C. A college student.

14. What is true about the first computer mentioned by the man?

A. It has no keyboard.

B. It's very expensive.

C. It's suitable for playing games.

15. What is special about the Ultrabook?

- A. It's fast and light.
- B. It's a good bargain.
- C. It's a computer and a tablet.

16. What kind of computer does the woman want?

- A. One that will not break.
- B. One that her sister can use to chat with friends.
- C. One that will help her sister with schoolwork.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. How long has the dry weather lasted?

- A. For the last five years.
- B. For the last two years.
- C. For at least one year.

18. Which regulation is taken by the Santa Cruz Water Department?

- A. Using 25 percent less water.
- B. Watering plants at certain time.
- C. Serving no water to the employees.

19. What does the speaker suggest?

- A. Preventing companies from using too much water.
- B. Making a plan to fix the water problem.

C. Asking the government to reduce the fines.

20. What is the speaker doing?

A. Watching a show.

B. Fighting against a law.

C. Attending a conference.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Are you learning a foreign language? Do you find it challenging to learn a foreign language? However

there are a few tips you can use in order to earn a top grade as well as actually use the skills you've learned

One of the most important and basic lessons in dealing with

foreign language is to learn and understand each concept and lesson before moving on to the next. If you don't understand

one concept but move on to the next chapter anyway

you're less likely to understand the new material

Learning a new language is not only an academic tool

but can help you in your everyday life as well. Being good at

another language can help you communicate with other people

e, aid you when traveling to foreign countries
and even make your resume look better

And it is important to learn correct pronunciation as so
possible for poor pronunciation can be hard to. Native
speakers of the language as well as others fluent in the la
age you are learning will appreciate your efforts to learn c
ect pronunciation

Gather outside materials such as books, study guides,
books on tape,
and travel books to aid you in learning the language. Te
xtbooks can't possibly teach you everything you need to know
, so seeking out
side sources is generally a good rule of thumb to keep in mi
.

A significant motivator in learning a foreign language is
eling to the country where the language is spoken. That way
, you can see firsthand how the language is used
learn the culture
and meet native speakers of the language. Native speakers
appreciate sincere attempts of others who take the time to l
rn their language

Seek out native speakers of your new language in your sc
ool or neighborhood. They can help you with many skills.

including pronunciation

and they can provide immediate feedback on your progress

21. This passage is written to _____.

A explain why learning a foreign language is challenging

B tell us the importance of learning foreign languages

C tell us some ways of earning a top grade

D give us some tips on learning foreign languages

22. What's the best subtitle of Paragraph 3?

A. Think beyond academic tool.

B. Learn each concept.

C. Plan a trip to use your skills

D. Consider a language as an academic tool.

23. We can learn from the passage that _____.

A textbooks are not good for us when learning a foreign language

B learning pronunciation well from the very beginning is very important

C poor pronunciation can be easy to break with the help of native speakers

D. seeking too many outside sources will be more harmful than beneficial

B

Each of us can live strong, healthy, energetic lives for a long time to come. The key? Actually there are many of them

Eat fewer calories, but more food

Slimming down can help prevent disease and cutting way back on the amount you eat may even slow the aging process. When nutrition researchers invited themselves over for dinner in kitchens across the globe—from Greece to Japan to the state of Pennsylvania—they discovered a stomach-satisfying secret to good health. Pile your plate high with vegetables and fruits, add respectable parts of beans and whole grains, and ignore high-calorie food like cheeseburgers, cream sauces, and fatty meats.

Use exercise as an anti-aging vaccine

Exercise can help you gain a better quality of life as you age. It's no secret that physical activity strengthens muscles, burns calories, and puts a happy bounce in your step. But recently, researchers discovered a new, extra benefit: Exercise acts as a powerful way against the aging process itself. When exercise physiologists put healthy people aged 60

o 85 on Weight-

training programs for six months then tested them for signs
free-radical(自由基) damage ,

they were surprised by the results by the end of the study
low-intensity exercisers had a drop in free-radical damage
while high-intensity exercisers had a slight increase

Find something interesting to do

Life is always busy no matter what your budget the truth is
s, when people are retired
time usually does become more available for adults after 60
With this time come choices The easy one is merely to relax
: watch more TV , eat out more often
talk on the phone as much as you want The better choice?
Discover something more meaningful to devote yourself to and
do it wholeheartedly

24. Which of the following is what you should eat more?

A. Fatty meats

B. Whole grains.

C. Cream sauces .

D. Cheeseburgers

.

25. The new discovery of exercise probably is that _____

—.

A it can help you live a better life B. it can strength

en muscles

C it can burn calories D. it can prevent aging process

26. When do you have more free time according to this text?

A. In your fifties B. Beyond sixty

.

C. Over seventy D. Before sixty

.

27. The best title of this text should be "_____"

- A. How to Keep a Balanced Diet
- B. The Importance of Your Health
- C. Keys to living Longer and Better
- D. Hobbies making Your Healthy

C

There are quite a few advantages of wearing school uniforms . The idea may seem disagreeable at first but considering all the positive effects coming from wearing uniforms you would be more likely to enjoy them

Teachers love school uniforms because it helps provide a orderly learning environment Having students dressed in uniforms may teach them how to present themselves in a neat and professional manner It gives students the opportunity to

earn how to dress like young ladies and gentlemen. And they can focus their attention on academics rather than style.

Purchasing (买) school uniforms is easy and needs less hesitation and consideration. No matter what the school's policy is, there are only specific essential (基本的) pieces to the wardrobe (服装) that are necessary, so it won't break the bank. A few wardrobe items can last a long time. Parents could also enjoy an easy morning as it will take less time to choose a set of clothes for the school day.

Students wearing uniforms will feel less pressure about what to wear or not to wear when their classmates are dressed similarly. Getting dressed before school becomes less of a chore (琐事) when students are limited in their choices, so there shouldn't be any trouble about choosing an outfit the day and getting ready quickly. Some students may not like the lack of individuality (个性) with a uniform, but some school dress code policies may offer them the opportunities to show their unique styles.

Uniforms today are also becoming trendier and can be seen in many areas of pop culture. Celebrities (名人) and fashion designers are using uniforms as inspiration for

new looks which also appeal to students

28. What would be the best title for the text?

A. How to dress properly

B. The history of school uniforms

C. The advantages of school uniforms

D. How to deal with pressure in school

29. Teachers think that wearing school uniforms _____

.

A. is just a tradition that students should follow

B. makes students feel less pressure in study

C. helps students put more effort into their studies

D. makes students lose their independence and identity

y

30. The underlined part “it won’t break the bank” in Paragraph 3 probably means “_____”.

A. a school uniform doesn’t cost a lot of money

B. a school uniform should be worn every day

C. parents will have to go to the bank many times

D. parents who work in a bank can afford the uniform

31. We can infer from the text that school uniform _____

—.

- A. are not popular with fashion designers
 - B. were not accepted by parents in the past
 - C. will be designed by students themselves
 - D. will be more fashionable in the future
- D

A book review tells not only what a book is about, but also how successful it is at what it is trying to do. Professors often assign 布置) book reviews as practice in careful analytical (分析的) reading.

As a reviewer, you bring together the two parts of accurate analytical reading and strong, personal response when you indicate what the book is about and what it might mean to a reader. In other words, reviewers answer not only the WHAT but the SO WHAT question about a book. Thus, in writing a review, you combine the skills of describing what is on the page, analyzing how the book tried to achieve its purpose, and expressing your own reactions.

Most book reviews start with a heading that includes all basic information about the book, like:

Title.

Author.

Place of publication, publisher, date of publication.

Number of pages.

The review usually begins with an introduction that lets your readers know what the review will say. The first paragraph usually includes the author and title again, so your readers don't have to look up to find this information. You should also include a very brief description of the contents of the book, the purpose or audience for the book, and your reaction and evaluation.

Then you move into a section of background information that helps place the book in context and discusses how to judge the book. Next, you should give a summary of the main points, quoting (引用) and explaining key phrases from the author. Finally, you get to the heart of your review — your evaluation of the book. In this section, you might discuss some of the following issues:

- How well the book has achieved its goal.
- What possibilities are suggested by the book.
 - What the book has left out.
- How the book compares with others on the subject.
- What personal experiences you've had related to the subject.

It is important to use labels (

签) to carefully distinguish your views from the author's, so that you don't confuse your readers.

Then, like other essays, you can end with a direct comment on the book, and tie together issues raised in the review in conclusion.

There is, of course, no set form, but a general rule is that the first one-half to two-thirds of the review should summarize the author's main ideas and at least one-third should evaluate the book.

32. According to the text, personal response of a book reviewer refers to _____.

- A. accurate and analytical reading
- B. the reviewer's understanding about the background of the book
- C. the reviewer's indication of what the book is about and what it means to a reader
- D. skills of describing what is on the page

33. What is the most important part of a book review?

- A. The heading.
- B. The evaluation.
- C. The conclusion.
- D. The introduction.

34. Readers will get puzzled if _____.

- A. there is no heading in a book review

- B. the book review is not complex enough
- C. the reviewer's point of view is mixed with the author's
- D. there are some different issues listed in the book review

35. What is suggested for a book review in this text?

- A. Quoting from other similar books.
- B. Commenting on the book in a fixed form.
- C. Analyzing the author's writing experience in the past.
- D. Comparing the book with others on a similar subject.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2分, 满分10分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

As a child grows up
you may wonder how you can teach him to become a respectful adult. 36 A child who learns to respect not only learns to receive respect from others in kind but also learn to respect himself.

● Show him respect.

This is the best way to teach your child how to respect others. Listen to your child attentively and he will learn to listen to you, understanding how important this is in communication

● 37

The more you say “please” and “thank” to your child the more likely he will learn to use politeness then becomes a normal part of any conversation

● Agree to disagree

38 Explain your decision so that he will understand and expect respectful responses (Disagreeing with you doesn't necessarily mean disobedience (不顺从)).

● Control your impulse to overreact

When a situation arises

stay calm and keep in mind that you are supposed to be modeling correct behavior. 39

● Praise, praise, praise

So much is focused on what a child does wrong and how to correct it that his accomplishments are not celebrated enough. 40

A. Teach manners by using polite requests and responses

B. Try to remember that a child won't always agree with you

.

C. Respect is necessary for a meaningful and successful life

.

D. If he sees you lose your temper

he is more likely to respond that way in future

E. A child may act as he pleases

and he will live a happy life

F. Seeing a child exhibit respectful behavior

make sure he knows how proud you are of him.

G. Respectful behavior is always accompanied by bad behavior as a child

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A few years ago my husband, my son and I were traveling to visit my cousins. It was about two or three in the morning when it became clear that we were lost. The country ⁴¹ seemed to be going on forever, and the farther we traveled, the worse it seemed to get.

Finally we ⁴² a truck stop. So we pulled in and I got out the car for ⁴³

"Does anybody here know how to find?" I asked.

A very tired waitress looked up and said, "Lady, I haven't got a clue."

Since she was not 44, I looked around at the customers here,

sitting nearby, were four of the toughest men I had ever seen in my life. ChainsBlack leather. Skulls and crossbones (骷 (髅)).

I immediately thought of my 45 in the car and what these characters might do to us.

"We know 46 you're going," one of them said cheerfully. "Not only that but we'll take you there."

47 I could say no, they got up, paid their bill, and were gone on their motorcycles, gesturing, "48 us!"

We started to follow them down the dark and quiet country roads. After a few minutes, my son decided it was all 49 for us. "They're taking us to a 50 place, and that will be the end," he said 51. "I'm never going to see my school or my friends again. How 52 you do this to me?"

I whispered to my husband

"I don't want to scare Jack, but he's right. I am a bit 53 nervous in the dark. The road is getting very lonely. And these people are very tough. Maybe I did the 54 wrong thing."

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/528033127037007007>