

2023-2024 学年九年级英语全一册短文填空 20 篇（期末题型考前过关练）

期末真题+名校模拟

（2022-2023 上·浙江杭州·九年级统考期末）阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容(1 个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。将答案填写在答题纸的相应位置。



Parkour(跑酷) is my favorite outdoor sport. I love using my body to move freely and to jump objects in public 1___ (place) with only my body and my skill. I also climb and run. Parkour can be ___2___ hobby, an extreme sport, or an art.

In Parkour, you use your body to get ___3___ one point to another without stopping. Parkour is an excellent exercise because it helps you to keep ___4___ (health) and fit. It also ___5___ (make) you brave and confident. Another good thing about Parkour is that it's very cheap. You ___6___ (suppose) to be in good physical condition, and you need a good pair of running shoes. And that's all!

However, Parkour can be dangerous. If you're new to Parkour, you need to know and understand the different basic moves. You also need to train a lot so you don't get hurt ___7___ (easy).

It can take a long time ___8___ (become) good at Parkour and you can sometimes hurt yourself, ___9___ I think it is a perfect way to exercise and discover ___10___ (you) body's potential(潜能). Try it! You feel as if you are flying.

（2022-2023 上·浙江衢州·九年级校考期末）阅读下面的短文，按照句子结构的语法情况和上下文连贯的要求，在空白处填入一个适当的词，或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式。每空不超过两词。

Last year, Tom travelled to Australia with his classmates. It is the ___11___ (large) English-speaking country in the southern part of the world. He was happy to share his experience at the time.

On the first day, they took ___12___ plane tour over Ayers Rock which is 3.6 kilometers long and 348 meters high. They were excited to see the rock turn dark blue, purple, yellow and red during different ___13___ (period) of the day. According to the local people, Ayers Rock is the centre of Aboriginal culture. Their ancient stories describe

the spirits that created the world. Then Tom 14 (visit) some Australians. The Australians have a close relationship with the British, and they have many relatives. They gave Tom some Australian food, 15 (include) ham, beef with lots of salad and some grapes that 16 (grow) by themselves.

On the second day, they went to a field. There were lots of sheep there. Sheep farmers were holding scissors to cut the wool off the sheep. It was also very lucky for them 17 (see) kangaroos jumping here and there. After that, they went horse riding. Tom met a lazy horse, so he was left far behind the others. On the 18 (three) day, they decided to go swimming and surfing and enjoyed the sights of the Great Barrier Reef too. 19 it was December, it was summer over there.

20 a wonderful experience! It was a bit tiring, but they all enjoyed the trip and Tom couldn't wait to visit it again.

(2022-2023 上·浙江湖州·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面的短文, 在空白处填入一个适当的词, 或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式。

Zephyr, an 8-year-old yellow dog, always walks in a school and even goes to class with students at school in Texas, US.

This school has a program which started two years ago 21 (train) guide dogs. Zephyr is one of many dogs that the program trains to help 22 blind. In this program, students first work as dogsitters (保姆) 23 are willing to take good care of dogs. They receive training in Guide Dogs — 24 (large) of all the guide dog schools in North America. They help to look 25 the dogs for a while before getting a dog of 26 (they) own. Then they start to train the dogs in different environments. 27 (most), the student trainers will work with the dogs for one year.

Isabella Harris 28 (join) the program about a year ago. Zephyr is her dog. One morning, she and some other students trained their dogs to walk across the street. Zephyr 29 (not allow) to eat food on the ground. When the school bell rang (铃响), the dogs followed their trainers to the next classroom, sitting or lying quietly between their trainers' 30 (foot).

“I hope Zephyr will be the eyes for someone one day,” Harris said.

(2022-2023 上·浙江杭州·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当内容(1个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

We know really well about ourselves. If you 31 (ask) to describe yourself to someone else, what will you say? It can be difficult to see yourself from the outside, 32 knowing who you are can help you understand feelings better.

The ability to have a good understanding of our own character is called self-awareness. If you're self-aware, you are able to see yourself 33 (clear). You may also know that you love playing 34 piano because you do well in it and music makes you happy, or that you like watching TV on your own because it helps you relax.

Knowing what you like or dislike, what you are good at or what you find difficult allows you 35 (make) better decisions about friendship, schoolwork and so on. You learn to trust 36 (you) own feelings more and that can build up confidence. Last year, the World Health Organization 37 (say) that self-awareness is one of the ten important life 38 (skill) that can help young people live happier, healthier lives. Being self-aware doesn't mean only thinking of yourself. You will better understand other people 39 understanding your own feelings.

How do you learn to be self-aware? It's a good way to ask questions, but ask yourself questions that start with "40" instead of "why". For example, if you don't understand why you keep arguing with a friend, ask yourself what you disagree on instead of why you're arguing. Learning to be more self-aware is a skill and you learn it as you grow. So be brave and try out new things!

(2022-2023 上·四川达州·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面短文在文章空白处填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A trader had traded in a far city for months and made a lot of money. He was riding his horse home. He rode on and on. The trader said to 41 (he), "I'll lock the money in my safe (保险箱). 42 I won't feel easy."

At noon the trader stopped 43 (give) his horse water. "Sir, a nail (钉子) is loose (未固定牢的) in your horse's shoe," somebody reminded him.

The trader said, "I am in a hurry. I'll fix it when I get home."

In the afternoon 44 person reminded him to fix it, but he refused and the nail remained loose.

The trader rode 45 (far). When he went into a forest, the horse fell down all of a 46 (suddenly) and could not get up again.

The trader could only spend the night in the forest. 47 (lucky) he discovered a house nearby and the old couple in the house agreed to let him stay.

The trader put his bag of money under his arm and soon fell into a deep sleep.

At midnight, a group of robbers (强盗) came into the house. The old couple and the robbers were 48 (partner). The robbers stole the bag of money.

The next morning, when the trader woke up, he found that his money 49 (steal), and there was nobody in the house.

Now the trade 50 (lose) everything just because he would not stop to fix a small nail in his horse's shoe.

(2022-2023 上·四川内江·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Usually schools and teachers set standards(标准) for students. But a school in Wuhan had a new try recently.

This year, the rules of Class 12, Senior 1 in Wuhan No. 6 High School have been made by the students 51 (they).

During the first day of this school year, the teacher allowed his students to make their own rules. Each student 52 (ask) to post a list of 53 (rule). Then they were shared and discussed 54 the whole class. The rule-making activity lasted about a month. 55 (final), the class had 30 rules.

Most of the rules are about the way students should behave. And there are also some for teachers. "No lessons should overrun" is one example. Students are to blame for 56 (break) the rules. For example, if a student is late for class above a certain number of times, he or she will lose the chance 57 (be) an honor student(三好学生). If a student is caught 58 (use) a cell phone during a class, the phone will be kept by the teacher until graduation(毕业).

Students say the rules work well in the classroom. "We're the ones 59 made the rules, 60 we have to obey them," said a student.

(2022-2023 上·四川绵阳·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面材料，在空白处填入 1 个恰当的词或括号内单词的正确形式，并将答案写在答题卡的相应位置。

Wang Yaping 61 (become) the first women astronaut to work in China's Tiangong space station. Actually, this is her 62 (two) time to the space.



Wang will spend six months 63 (stay) on the space station, along with Zhai Zhigang and Ye Guangfu. And the team will find out 64 the Tiangong space station is fit for long stays or not.

Wang Yaping was born in 1980 in Yantai, Shandong. Wang is 65 (wide) known both in China and in the world. How proud her family 66 (feel)! Wang 67 (choose) as a member of the Shenzhou 10 space mission in April, 2013, then she gave a space class 68 was a big hit at the time. Wang gave another class in space this time. And she will be back in June, 2022-2023. The six-month journey will make people 69 (interest) in space. Women's bodies can adapt (适应) 70 (well) to the space environment than men's.

"Dreams are like stars in the sky. They look far and unreachable, but we'll be able to reach them by trying hard," Wang said.

(2022-2023 上·四川南充·九年级四川省南充高级中学校考期末) 语法填空。

Last night, I went to 71 concert of Chinese folk music. The piece which was played on the erhu especially moved me. It sounded 72 (strange) beautiful. I was made 73 (feel) a strong sadness and pain by the piece. It was called *Erquan Yingyue*, and it was one of the most 74 (move) pieces of music that I've ever heard. The erhu sounded 75 sad that I almost cried along with it as I listened.

The music 76 (write) by Abing, a folk musician who was born in the city of Wuxi in 1893. He could play many musical instruments with his father's help. By age 17, he was known 77 his musical skills. However, after his father's 78 (die), Abing's life grew worse. He even lived on the streets and played music to make money.

Abing's amazing musical skills made him very popular during his lifetime. By the end of his life, he could play over 600 pieces of music. Many of these were written by Abing 79 (he). Today, Abing's *Erquan Yingyue* is a piece 80 all the great erhu masters play and praise. It has become one of China's national treasures.

(2022-2023 上·河北石家庄·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面短文,

在空白处填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Today is the 81 (one) day of the new term. At the beginning of the class, Mr. Chen 82 (ask) us what our New Year's resolutions were 83 what we wanted to be in the future. Here are some of my classmates' answers.

Helen said, "I want to be a doctor because I want to save people's 84 (life). To make my dream come 85 (truly), I'm going to study much harder so that I can get into 86 good university to study medicine."

Li Jun said, "I'm good at 87 (write). So I hope to be a writer the future. I'm going to keep on creating stories and send 88 (they) to magazines and newspapers."

Tony said, "Many people think I'm good at talking. Yes, I am! When I grow 89, I want to be a guide and show people around different countries. To make their trips to other countries much 90 (easy), I need to learn to speak different language."

(2022-2023 上·湖南长沙·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Many people are trying to learn 91 new language. Some of them consider it as a hobby, while others learn it because it 92 (require) by their jobs or study. As a foreigner who is really interested 93 Chinese culture, I like learning Chinese.

It is reported that a person needs to know at least 3,000 Chinese characters to understand most Chinese newspapers. 94, some foreigners think it is so hard that they give up halfway. It's the 95 (difficult) part for me, too. But I manage 96 (write) each character by watching videos online. I can 97 (slow) learn more and more characters that are common in daily life.

As for listening, I practice listening by 98 (watch) Chinese TV shows and films. In this way, I am able to learn how to express 99 (I) like a Chinese. It's also important to practice talking about different topics in Chinese when I am cycling around, effectively talking to myself or in my head, thinking through different 100 (conversation) and scenarios(场景). It helps me to think in a Chinese way, which is really important.

(2022-2023 上·河北邯郸·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的单词 (有提示词的，填入所给单词的正确形式)。

Do you know the book *The Art of War*? When I 101 (one) started reading the book, I really had no idea

what it was about. I was in junior high school and hardly 102 (know) anything about philosophy (哲学). As I was 103 (try) to read more books at the time, *The Art of War* sounded like a good choice.

But as soon as I opened it 104 started reading, I was confused (困惑的). 105 did so many people find this book interesting? I had a great 106 (difficult) understanding some quotes (引文) clearly. But after reading a bit more deeply, I found some ideas could be used 107 my own life. For example, the quote “If the enemy leaves a door open, you must rush in” means to catch opportunities quickly before they are gone works 108 (good) than doing nothing.

I haven't read 109 book for a long time. But I still remember some of its 110 (lesson).

(2022-2023 上·湖南长沙·九年级校联考期末) The band named Bu Kao Pu is made up of six young people 111 have eyesight problems. They came together five years ago when they began studying music under Zhou Zifeng, a celebrated guitar teacher. “Although there are lots of 112 (difficult), they never give up,” Zhou said.

23-year-old guitarist Xu Renyu is 113 (complete) blind, so listening is the main way for him to explore the world. “Music is everywhere. All kinds of sounds are music to me,” he said. Besides the guitar, he is also good at playing the pipa.

21-year-old lead singer and guitarist Bian Yiting has a high level of myopia (近视), but that doesn't stop her from 114 (practise) hard every day. She enjoys music 115 much that she sometimes forgets to eat when practising. Actually, Bian is a shy girl, but she turns into a star when she's on stage. “While I 116 (sing) at our first concert, I was not nervous at all,” she said.

Han Xingchen is the lead guitarist of the band. He studied massage (按摩) at a school for 117 blind. But he doesn't want to make money by giving massages to others. He 118 (dream) of being a professional guitarist since he was little.

The band formed 119 the help of a charity several years ago. The charity helps disabled people go for dream jobs. “They are much 120 (independent) than we think and can make a living while keeping their dreams alive,” said the founder of the charity.

(2022-2023 上·河北保定·九年级统考期末) 根据短文内容及所给提示，在文中的空白处填写正确形式的单词，并将答案完整地书写在答题纸上。

People always make plans at the 121 (begin) of a year. Here are some 122 (students) New

Year's plans.

My name is Grace. I want to form some good habits and break some bad ones. I'm going to brush my 123 (tooth) twice a day and wash my hands often. And I'll try my best 124 (change) my way of doing things carelessly.

I'm Jerry. I'm going to learn computer science. I want to be 125 engineer in the future. But I'll spend 126 (little) time playing computer games than before.

My name is Tom. My plan is about my own 127 (person) improvement. I want to be a 128 (music), so I'll take music lessons. I'll practise playing the piano every day. I hope to be able to play a wonderful piece on my 129 (nine) birthday. I'll be very busy this year. I think I should find a balance between study 130 play.

(2022-2023 上·湖南长沙·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Dogs really are man's best 131 (friend). A new study said that dogs can smell if a human is feeling 132 (stress).

They can smell the difference in 133 (breathe) and sweat (汗液) from people. Then they can tell 134 people are stressed or not. They can be 93.75 percent right! Scientists got breath and sweat from people both before 135 after doing a hard math problem. They looked at heart rate (心率), blood pressure (血压) and stress level in the study. The dogs found stress in 675 of 720 people, or 93.75 percent of the time. The study 136 (use) four dogs. They were between 11 to 36 months old.

Stress 137 (change) people's breath and sweat. Dogs can smell that change. This finding helps us understand how dogs may know humans' thoughts and feelings.

There are other amazing things dogs can do with 138 (they) noses. They can find people and things. They can warn people and look after them. Some dogs can tell if someone is about to have a heart attack (突发心脏病), 139 they can warn them before it happens. Some dogs can also help look after people after this has 140 (happen).

(2022-2023 上·山东济南·九年级统考期末) 阅读短文，在空白处填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

When an earthquake hit a small town, many houses fell down. After the earthquake, all the newspapers reported many 141 (story) about some of the families who were in trouble. One Sunday, while I 142 (read) a newspaper, a special picture touched me. It gave the clothes sizes of each family member. I thought that this would be a good chance to teach my children to help those who were less 143 (luck) than themselves.

I said to my seven-year-old twins, Brad and Brett, and three-year-old Meghan, “We have so much, and these poor people now have nothing. We’ll 144 (share) what we have with them.” I filled a box 145 foods and clothes. While I was doing this, I encouraged the boys 146 (choose) their toys and give away some of their less favorite things.

Meghan watched 147 (quiet) as the boys took out their old toys and games and put them together. Then she walked away. A few minutes later she came back with Lucy, her much-loved doll. She put the doll on top of the other toys.

“Oh, dear,” I said. “You don’t have to give Lucy. You love 148 (she) so much.”

Meghan said, “Lucy makes me happy, Mommy. I hope she’ll make another little girl happy, too.” I looked at Meghan for a long moment. A lesson 149 (give) to me by her: It’s easy to give something that we don’t want any more, 150 it’s harder to give what we cherish(珍视), isn’t it?

(2023 上·山东潍坊·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面的短文，用括号内所给词的适当形式填空，必要时可加助动词。

Peter kept his eyes on the ground. He felt like there was a heavy 151 (weigh) on his shoulders as he walked home alone. It was 152 (bad) day of his life. His mind would not stop 153 (think) about what happened only just an hour ago on the school soccer field. How could he have missed scoring that goal? His team had lost the game because of him. He was really 154 (worry) that his coach might kick him off the team.

As soon as he walked through the door, his father asked, “What’s wrong, son?” Peter’s feelings 155 (write) all over his face. “I lost the game,” Peter replied. Then he went into his room without another word.

Ten minutes later, Peter heard his father 156 (knock) on his bedroom door. He opened the door to let him in. “Look, Peter. I don’t know what happened. But whatever it was, don’t be too hard on 157 (you).” “I lost the game, Dad. I failed my team. They 158 (not let) me play again.” “Soccer is about team effort. You’re not the only reason your team lost. If you have a good team, you should support each other. Besides, winning

or losing is only half the game. The other half is learning how 159 (communicate) you're your teammates and learning from your mistakes." Peter said 160 (something), but what his father said made him think carefully.

The next day, Peter went to soccer practice with courage rather than fear in his heart.

(2022-2023 上·山东青岛·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面短文, 根据上下文及所给提示在空白处填入适当的单词, 使文章意思完整, 语法正确。

I enjoy traveling around. It brings me close to nature and allows me to experience something new.

I never thought of myself as 161 traveler of adventure (冒险). And I seldom went hiking (徒步旅行) until I visited Georgia 162 the first time. Every traveler I met there told me that I couldn't miss a hike in the Great Caucasus, so I decided 163 (have) a try. The main trail (路线) is not long, but it ends at the top of a high mountain. I knew the climb was going to be hard—especially after six weeks of traveling around.

I set up early that morning. 164 I was having breakfast at a restaurant, I met a couple. They just went on the hike the day before. And they 165 (suggest) that I should take the trail on the left side of the mountain instead of 166 (follow) the main one.

According to them, the main trail was very steep (陡峭), but the other one was much 167 (good). As a result, I enjoyed the hike very much! I also get a 168 (feel) of success when I 169 (final) reached the top of the mountain. Since then, I've challenged 170 (I) to many other hikes in the Great Caucasus.

There's a traveler of adventure inside all of us. And one good experience will help you know that.

(2022-2023 上·河北邯郸·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入一个适当的单词(有提示词的, 填入所给单词的正确形式)。

Dear Class 3,

171 fast the time goes by! I still remember the day I first 172 (meet) you. Now you are going to enter senior high school.

We have been together 173 almost three years. Do you remember 174 basketball match in your second year of junior high school? You won the first prize. You had worked so hard that you deserved (应得) it.

Here 175 (be) some things that I want each of you to keep in mind. First, be honest and never tell

176 (lie). Second, be nice to others 177 don't do anything to hurt others. 178 (three), read good books. We can learn a lot by reading, but the man who doesn't read good books has no advantage over the man who cannot read them. And above all, you must believe 179 (you). I wish you could achieve your dreams some day. 180 is time to say goodbye: I will remember you forever.

Sincerely,

Your English teacher

(2022-2023 上·河北沧州·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入一个适当的单词(有提示词的, 填入单词的适当形式)。

"I am feeling very good. We want to report to the motherland and the people that we have 181 (successful) completed the Shenzhou XIII mission. We wish to thank President Xi Jinping for his care and attention. We thank all the Chinese people for their support and encouragement. We also thank those peers(同事) who stayed 182 us day and night," Zhai said.

Wang Yaping, the first female Chinese spacewalker, said that she was very happy to 183 (return) to the motherland and wanted to tell her young daughter "Mom has come back after 184 (reach) for the stars". The classes in space were also special to Wang, because she was the one who gave the 185 (nation) first space-based class inside an experimental space station module to more than 60 million Chinese students in June 2013. That space class made China the 186 (two) country to give a lesson to schoolchildren from space.

In the last hours of their stay inside the Tiangong, the astronauts 187 (work) with ground controllers to configure(安装) the station, sent some experimental data back to Earth and sorted out materials.

The astronauts 188 (spend) 183 days in an orbit(轨道) about 400 kilometers above the Earth after their Shenzhou XIII spacecraft was 189 (send) up into space on Oct 16. They set a record for China's 190 (long) spaceflight, almost doubling(加倍) the record of 92 days created by their peers in the Shenzhou XII mission.

(2022-2023 上·山东济南·九年级统考期末) 阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Many people think finger painting is just something for children. Iris Scott, an American artist, certainly 191 (disagree). She has been creating paintings using her fingers for years, rather than brushes. It turned out that this was a perfect way 192 (produce) great works of art.

Scott picked up finger painting by accident. One day, she wanted to paint some yellow flowers. However, all her brushes 193 (be) in use. Scott was eager to get the paintings done. As a result, she decided to use her fingers. That experience led the artist to realize the fun and 194 (surprise) effects of finger painting.

The next day, Scott bought some gloves. Since then, gloves have always been part of her trade. Over the years, Scott 195 (develop) her own style. She usually uses more than one hundred colors at a time. Scott has become a famous artist. Her paintings are in famous museums around the world. Some big companies have bought her paintings. Her paintings 196 (hang) in some children's hospitals in Sweden now in order to help young 197 (patient) relax.

Though Scott is very busy, she always makes time to teach others 198 person. She has encouraged many artists to put down 199 (them) brushes and use fingers instead. What's more, Scott enjoys sharing her works on social media so that her fans can learn from her. She has also written a book to teach basic skills which make her fans learn the new art more 200 (easy).

参考答案:

1. places 2. a 3. from 4. healthy 5. makes 6. are supposed 7. easily 8. to become
9. but 10. your

【导语】本文主要介绍了跑酷运动，跑酷能锻炼身体、培养自信，但也需要了解基本技巧，并面对潜在的危险。

1. 句意：我喜欢用自己的身体自由移动，在公共场所仅凭身体和技巧跳跃物体。public places 意为“公共场所”，此处应用名词复数形式。故填 places。
2. 句意：跑酷可以是一种爱好，一种极限运动，也可以是一门艺术。根据“an extreme sport, or an art”可知，此处泛指一种爱好，且 hobby 为辅音音素开头，应用不定冠词 a 修饰。故填 a。
3. 句意：在跑酷运动中，你用身体不停地从一点跑到另一点。短语 from...to...为固定搭配，意为“从.....到.....”，符合语境。故填 from。
4. 句意：跑酷是一项很好的运动，因为它能帮助你保持健康。keep healthy“保持健康”为固定搭配，healthy“健康的”，形容词作表语。故填 healthy。

5. 句意: 它还能让你变得勇敢和自信。根据前后文可知, 该句为一般现在时, 主语 it 为第三人称单数, 谓语动词 make 应变为三单形式 makes。故填 makes。

6. 句意: 你需要有良好的身体条件, 还需要一双好的跑鞋。短语 be supposed to do“应该做某事”为固定搭配, 根据前后文可知时态为一般现在时, 主语是第二人称 you, be 动词用 are。故填 are supposed。

7. 句意: 你还需要进行大量训练, 这样才不会轻易受伤。修饰动词用副词, easy 的副词形式为 easily“容易地, 轻易地”。故填 easily。

8. 句意: 要练好跑酷需要很长时间, 有时还会受伤, 但我认为这是锻炼身体、发掘你身体潜能的绝佳方式。句型 It takes sb. some time to do sth.“做某事花费某人一段时间”为固定搭配, 该句型中 it 为形式主语, 空格处应填入不定式作句子真正的主语。故填 to become。

9. 句意: 要练好跑酷需要很长时间, 有时还会受伤, 但我认为这是锻炼身体、发掘你身体潜能的绝佳方式。前后句为转折关系, 此处应用转折连词 but 连接前后句。故填 but。

10. 句意: 要练好跑酷需要很长时间, 有时还会受伤, 但我认为这是锻炼身体、发掘你身体潜能的绝佳方式。空格后 potential 为名词, 此处应填入 you 的形容词性物主代词形式 your 修饰名词。故填 your。

11. largest 12. a 13. periods 14. visited 15. including 16. were grown 17. to see
18. third 19. Although/Though 20. What

【导语】本文主要介绍去年汤姆和他的同学去澳大利亚旅游的经历。

11. 句意: 它是世界南部最大的说英语的国家。此前有定冠词 the 修饰, 强调最高级, 故填 largest。

12. 句意: 第一天, 他们乘坐飞机游览了长 3.6 公里, 高 348 米的艾尔斯岩。此处泛指一次飞机游览, “plane”首字母发辅音音素, 故填 a。

13. 句意: 他们兴奋地看到岩石在一天中的不同时期变成深蓝色、紫色、黄色和红色。different 修饰可数名词复数, 故填 periods。

14. 句意: 然后汤姆拜访了一些澳大利亚人。时态是一般过去时, 动词用过去式, 故填 visited。

15. 句意: 他们给了汤姆一些澳大利亚食物, 包括火腿、牛肉、沙拉和一些自己种的葡萄。根据“*They gave Tom some Australian food, ...ham, beef with lots of salad...*”可知, 此处介绍食物里包括什么, 用介词 including“包括”, 故填 including。

16. 句意: 他们给了汤姆一些澳大利亚食物, 包括火腿、牛肉、沙拉和一些自己种的葡萄。本句主语是动作的承受者, 动作发生在过去, 所以用一般过去时的被动语态, 故填 were grown。

17. 句意：他们还很幸运地看到袋鼠跳来跳去。be lucky to do sth“很幸运做某事”，故填 to see。

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