河北高一下学期期末考试英语试卷(附带答案)

学校:_____姓名：_____班级：_____

一、阅读理解

Waste Not

This eco-conscious shoulder bag is cut from old truck cloth, so each handmade bag features a unique look. The rest of the bag is constructed out of strong nylon from recycled water bottles. Sorry, pack addicts: students only. (Seriously, you need a student ID to buy one.) **Freitag F601 Malcolm Student Backpack $170**

Agenda Item

Most calendars have a systematized accounting of time boring. The Every Day Calendar is a touch-sensitive device that encourages you to keep up with a daily routine. Each day you follow through on a promise to yourself tap the corresponding (相关的) number on the face and an LED lights it up. You don't have to use it every days—it's there when you need it and functions as glorious wall art when you don't. **Every Day Calendar $300**

Night Rider

Lumenus pill-shaped bike light smartly helps cyclists see and be seen in the park. Pair it with the companion app and it taps into your phone's GPS for some location-aware tricks. It can increase visibility at night. The 30-hour battery is good for weeks. Lumenus ioLight $100

Light Cycle

At 35 pounds, the Turbo Vado SL is light for an ebike. It's also slim enough to swing over a shoulder, with the 320-watt-hour battery and powerful motor all hidden in the frame.

Still, the bike's range is 80 miles, and its speed reaches 28 mph. **Specialized Turbo Vado SL 5.0 EQ $4,500**

1．Which of the following products is made of recycled materials?

A．Lumenus ioLight.

B．Every Day Calendar.

C．Specialized Turbo Vado SL 5.0 EQ.

D．Freitag F601 Malcolm Student Backpack.

2．If you want to buy a light for your bike from the above, how much should you pay?

A．$100.　　B．$170.

C．$ 300.　　D．$ 4,500.

3．What can we learn from the text?

A．Using the Every Day Calendar is boring.

B．Lumenus ioLight can improve cyclists' eyesight.

C．Specialized Turbo Vado SL 5.0 EQ is convenient to be taken away.

D．Everyone is encouraged to buy Freitag F601 Malcolm Student Backpack.

Cecilia Chiang, named the "mother of Chinese food in American", a famed restauranteur who helped introduce real Chinese food to America in the 1960s, died on October 28, 2020 at the age of 100. Opened in 1961, Cecilia' legendary San Francisco restaurant, the Mandarin, was arguably the best Chinese restaurant in the US for over 30 years. She challenged the American idea of Chinese food and transformed their appreciation for authentic Chinese cuisine.

Ms Chiang was born in Wuxi in 1920 as the seventh daughter in a wealthy family. After her parents died, Cecilia managed the businesses' finances while still in her teens.

Ms Chiang came to San Francisco in 1959. Once in San Francisco, she met two acquaintances who wanted to open a restaurant. Ms Chiang agreed to put up a huge deposit. But when the two women quit, Ms Chiang found to her horror that the deposit was not refundable. She decided to open the restaurant herself. "I began to think that if I could create a restaurant with Western-style service and the dishes that I was most familiar with-the delicious food of northern China — maybe my little restaurant would succeed," she wrote in her book.

The Mandarin, which was opened in 1961 as a small restaurant, introduced customers to mainly Sichuan, Shanghai and Canton dishes. The early days were especially tough. But little by little, Chinese diners, and a few Americans came regularly. Overnight, the tables filled and became a huge success.

Ms Chiang enjoyed many extraordinary honors. In 2013, when she was 93, she received the long overdue Lifetime Achievement Award from the James Beard Awards, known as the "Culinary Oscars" at New York's Lincoln Center. Cecilia considered it her legacy to have redefined what Americans know about Chinese food and culture. In her acceptance speech, Cecilia said, "This is an incredible honor. James Beard was one of my close personal friends, so this award holds a special place in my heart."

4．When did Ms Chiang start to manage the businesses' finances?

A．In the 1920s.　　B．In the 1930s.　　C．In the 1950s.　　D．In the 1960s.

5．Why did Ms Chiang open a restaurant alone?

A．She wanted to live a better life.

B．She needed to get her deposit back.

C．She decided to help her acquaintances.

D．She wished to spread Chinese food across America.

6．What can be Ms Chiang's chief achievement?

A．She changed American's eating habits.

B．She won an Oscar award for her restaurant.

C．She showed Americans the charm of Chinese food.

D．She recorded many recipes for Chinese dishes in her book.

7．Which of the following best describes Ms Chiang?

A．Smart but stubborn.　　B．Adventurous but careless.

C．Devoted and brave.　　D．Enthusiastic and ambitious.

Here are some properties that the British royal family owns.

Buckingham Palace 	The most famous palace for the British monarchy(君主), Buckingham Palace, is easily recognized. It was originally built for the Duke of Buckingham in 1703 and acquired by King George Ⅲ in 1761 and has remained in the royal family ever since. This is where the family tends to greet visitors and crowds, and serves as the administrative offices of the monarch of the United Kingdom. It is valued at $4.9 billion.
The Diamond Diadem(王冠) 	This Diamond Diadem was made in 1820 for George Ⅳ, which was regularly worn by Queen Victoria after it was reset with jewels from the royal collection. Queen Elizabeth Ⅱ wore it in 1953. The jewelry experts estimated it to be worth around $ 6.9 million.

Painting by Claude Monet 	The royal family is known for its extensive art collection as well. This is "Study of Rocks; Creuse: 'Le Bloc'" by Claude Monet (1840-1926). In 1949, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother purchased it for $2,300, and by the time of her death in 2002, it was worth about $17,000. The Monet painting hung in her main residence at Clarence House for several years, but is now on display at Buckingham Palace.
Tower of London 	It's built in 1066. It's not a working palace any more, but it used to be. The Tower of London, officially called His Majesty's Royal Palace and Fortress of the Tower of London, now functions as a museum and is a protected World Heritage Site due to its extensive history. It's also the single most valuable piece of property in the United Kingdom, estimated to be worth about $81 billion.

8．What do we know about Buckingham Palace from the text?

A．It was built in memory of King George Ⅲ.

B．All the British royal family lives there.

C．It's a working place of the British monarchy.

D．The Diamond Diadem is on display there.

9．What makes the painting by Claude Monet different from the other three?

A．It has the shortest history.

B．Its value cannot be estimated by money.

C．It was passed down by previous monarchs.

D．It was Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother's favorite.

10．Which of the following properties has the highest price?

A．Buckingham Palace.　　B．The Diamond Diadem.

C．Painting by Claude Monet.　　D．Tower of London.

The Government's sugar tax on soft drinks has brought in half as much money as Ministers first predicted it would generate, the first official data on the policy has shown.

First announced in April, 2016, the tax which applies to soft drinks containing more than 5g of sugar per 100ml, was introduced to help reduce childhood obesity (肥胖). It is believed that today's children and teenagers are consuming three times the recommended level of sugar, putting them at a higher risk of the disease.

Initially the sugar tax was expected to make £520m a year for the Treasury. However, data of the first six months showed it would make less than half this amount. At present it is expected to generate £240m for the year ending in April 2019, which will go to school sports.

It comes after more than half of soft drinks sold in shops have had their sugar levels cut by manufacturers (制造商) so they can avoid paying the tax. Drinks now contain 45 million fewer kilos of sugar as a result of manufacturers' efforts to avoid the charge, according to Treasury figures. Since April drinks companies have been forced to pay between 18p and 24p for every litre of sugary drink they produce or import, depending on the sugar content.

However, some high sugar brands, like Classic Coca Cola, have accepted the sugar tax and are refusing to change for fear of upsetting consumers. Fruit juices, milk-based drinks and most alcoholic drinks are free of the tax, as are small companies manufacturing fewer than 1m litres per year.

Today's figures, according to one government official, show the positive influence the sugar tax is having by raising millions of pounds for sports facilities (设施) and healthier eating in schools. Helping the next generation to have a healthy and active childhood is of great importance, and the industry is playing its part.

11．Why was the sugar tax introduced?

A．To collect money for schools.　　B．To improve the quality of drinks.

C．To protect children's health.　　D．To encourage research in education.

12．How did some drinks companies respond to the sugar tax?

A．They turned to overseas markets.　　B．They raised the prices of their products.

C．They cut down on their production.　　D．They reduced their products' sugar content.

13．From which of the following is the sugar tax collected?

A．Most alcoholic drinks.　　B．Milk-based drinks.　C．Fruit juices.

D．Classic Coke.

14．What can be inferred about the adoption of the sugar tax policy?

A．It is a short-sighted decision.　　B．It is a success story.

C．It benefits manufacturers.　　D．It upsets customers.

二、七选五

The first year of college is crucial in setting students up for success, laying a strong foundation for the rest of college and beyond. So how do you get through the first year? ___15___, which I hope you find useful.

·Go to college with a purpose

Going to college takes time and money. Simply going because everyone told you to—without a clear end-puts you more at risk of not getting your degree. ___16___. Pick your classes wisely and map out your path. Some of this is really basic, for example, if you know you need 120 credits to graduate.

·Make a connection with a staff member

The staff member can be an adviser, a librarian, a financial aid officer, and even an admissions counselor. Anyone connected with the college who you can lean on to learn the ropes of the institution is OK. Having one strong connection with the adult staff can make you feel engaged and supported throughout the college. ___17___.

·Turn to your professor during office hours

So many students agree that office hours are terrifying. If you go to your professor's office and talk to him or her, you will be more likely to find that your professor is a modest person and you can become friends. ___18___, and ask what's on an upcoming exam. You may be able to get an extension on a paper. You can also talk about stuff that's unrelated to your class.

·___19___

College is full of opportunities to meet people. Start with your classes—work on assignments together or form a study group. Join clubs and organizations—let the organizational framework of those meetings ease the awkwardness of scheduling a first friend date.

A．Work on assignments respectively

B．Here is what the experts recommend

C．Find a group of friends who support you

D．You can bring an assignment you're struggling with

E．You actually go to college because you have a schedule

F．Be well-prepared for important appointments with your friends

G．It can also result in strategic career advice and networking opportunities

三、完形填空

Colin Coleman was a 16-year-old employee who had been working for 6 months at a Kroger grocery store where Josh York__20__does the shopping, so they became__21__with each other. Unluckily, Josh York has impaired__22__, so he needs some help to see the products at the grocery store.

One day when Josh went to Kroger for his__23__grocery shopping, Colin recognized him and immediately began to guide him around the store and help him find what he__24__. He didn't stop until Josh's__25__was entirely checked off. Colin guided the shopping cart around_ 26__that could be obstacles. Throughout this moment of__27__, Colin and Josh were overheard making small talk and finding out one another's lives.

Another customer saw this__28__act and took a picture of it, where the two really worked together as a(n)_____29_____to get the shopping done. The picture_____30_____being posted on the social media, where it received 46 thousand likes, and 9.9 thousand shares.

Josh York really_____31_____Colin's actions, not just because he helped him around the store, but because Colin made sure to_____32_____the experience with respect and kindness. Colin often helps_____33_____out, especially Josh. Even though Colin doesn't seem impressed with his own kind behavior, lots of other people felt their_____34_____ are lifted because of him.

20．A．occasionally　B．regularly　C．accidentally　D．seldom

21．A．concerned　B．bored　C．familiar　D．patient

22．A．smell　B．vision　C．hearing　D．balance

23．A．painful　B．slow　C．last　D．normal

24．A．valued　B．needed　C．lost　D．ordered

25．A．list　B．card　C．parcel　D．information

26．A．vehicles　B．furniture　C．objects　D．rubbish

27．A．struggle　B．success　C．test　D．helpfulness

28．A．brave　B．confident　C．rude　D．generous

29．A．department　B．organization　C．team　D．building

30．A．ended up　B．aimed at　C．carried on　D．contributed to

31．A．approved　　B．appreciated　　C．stressed　　D．expected

32．A．share　　B．treat　　C．describe　　D．prove

33．A．customers　　B．passengers　　C．employers　　D．colleagues

34．A．loads　　B．depressions　　C．spirits　　D．incomes

四、用单词的适当形式完成短文

阅读下面短文，在空格处填入适当的词或使用括号中词语的正确形式填空。

On a cold winter evening, I was walking home, tired and hungry, when shouts for help came from behind some trees. I slowed down to listen and realized that ___35___girl was being attacked not far away from where I stood.

“Should I go to help her ___36___ just run to the nearest phone and call the police?” I thought. I was worried about my own ___37___(safe). “What if I am hurt, too?” But the girl’s cries were growing weaker. I thought, “It’s time for me ___38___ (act) quickly, though it may mean losing my own life.”

I ran behind the trees and fought ___39___ the attacker. We fought for a few minutes before the man ran away.

___40___(breathe) heavily, I went over to the girl, ___41___was crying behind a tree. I didn’t want to frighten her any further, so I spoke to her from a distance.

I said ___42___ (soft), “It’s OK! The man ran away. You’re safe now.” There was a long silence and then I heard the ___43___ (word) said in both wonder and surprise. “Dad, is that you?” And then, from behind the tree ___44___(walk) out my youngest daughter, Katherine.

五、感谢信/祝贺信

45．假定你是李华，你的英国好友 Tom 在学校羽毛球比赛中获得第一名，请你给他写封祝贺信，要点如下：

1. 表示祝贺；

2. 肯定他的付出；

3. 希望学习他的技术。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

3. 开头及结尾已为你写好，不计入总词数；

4. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Tom,

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Best wishes.

Yours,

LiHua

六、读后续写

46．阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

An anonymous (匿名的) person's rude note was sent to a struggling neighbor. Prior to receiving the unpleasant letter last month, Randa Ragland and her family had been facing a variety of tough challenges. Her husband had lost his job; she had been diagnosed with some health issues; but worst of all, her 3-year-old son Jaxen had been diagnosed with stage IV neuroblastoma just before his birthday. Jaxen had already suffered seven surgeries and been hospitalized more than 20 times.

Being *a* desperate Mom, Ms. Ragland had to care for her little one attentively and tried to get in contact with the "best doctor in the world for this condition". She and her husband travelled all the way state after state to give her little one *a* fighting chance. Exhausted and worn out, she found the sparkle (火花) of the hope for lighting the messy situation was to go out.

On top of all of this, she opened her mailbox in Pinson, Alabama, to find an unaddressed note from a neighbor criticizing her for the state of her lawn. The note said that since her yard had fallen into disrepair, its appearance was "affecting the resale value" of their homes and that

Ragland needed to “do better.”

At first, she felt a little angry. But so much had been going on with her and her family. She just didn’t have the energy to be more negative.

She posted a photo of the note on Facebook as a means of encouraging her friends to have patience with their own neighbors because we never know what hardships someone might be going through.

注意：1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Unexpectedly, her post was shared by dozens of people.

_____

_____

_____

Ms. Ragland had never met any of these people before in her life.

_____

_____

_____

参考答案

1．D　　2．A　　3．C

【分析】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了 4 种新产品，有背包、日历、自行车灯和电动车。

1．细节理解题。根据第一段第一、二句“This eco-conscious shoulder bag is cut from old truck cloth, so each handmade bag features a unique look. The rest of the bag is constructed out of strong nylon from recycled water bottles.(这个环保背包是用旧卡车布料剪下来的, 所以每个手工制作的袋子都有独特的外观。袋子的其余部分是用回收水瓶做成的高强度尼龙)”可知，Freitag F601 Malcolm Student Backpack 这种背包用了回收的旧卡车布和回收水瓶制作。故选 D。

2．细节理解题。根据第三段Lumenus pill-shaped bike light smartly helps cyclists see and be seen in the park.(Lumenus 药丸形状的自行车灯巧妙地帮助骑车者在公园里看见和被看见)”以及“Lumenus ioLight $100”可知，这种自行车灯要 100 美元。故选 A。

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