

2010-2023 历年江苏省通州市中考网阅适应性测试英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 20 题)

1. Every day in China, about 200 million children go to school. Many of them take school buses. What should we do to keep these students safe on the road?

On April 5, the State Council (国务院) published new rules about school bus safety.

These new rules are much stricter than the old ones.

Under the new rules, local governments must make sure that students attend nearby schools or boarding (寄宿的) schools to reduce traffic risks. Also, local governments must help kids in the countryside reach their school buses.

From now on, school buses have a speed limit of 80km per hour on highways and 60km per hour on normal roads. While on the road, other cars must let school buses go first.

The new rules also say that school buses must never be overloaded (超载的). They

have a speed limit of 80 km per hour on highways and 60 km per hour on normal roads.

There are many other rules as well. A school bus must have more than seven seats. On each bus, there must be at least one adult to keep an eye on the kids. Each school bus

must have a fire extinguisher (灭火器), a first aid kit (急救箱) and a GPS.

Last year, a series of school bus accidents happened in China. To stop such accidents, the Central Government decided to strengthen the rules for school buses.

The most serious accident happened in November in Gansu, when a nine-seat minibus crashed. There were 62 children inside, and 21 of them died.

【小题 1】 Under the new rules, which of the following is NOT true?

- A. School buses must not be overloaded.
- B. School buses must drive 80 km/h or less on normal roads.
- C. School buses can go first when there are other cars.

D. School buses must drive 80 km/h or less on highways.

【小题 2】 The phrase “keep an eye on” in Paragraph 6 has a similar meaning to “_____”.

- A. look after
- B. play with
- C. look for
- D. chat with

【小题 3】 According to the new rule, a school bus must have the following EXCEPT _____.

- A. a GPS
- B. more than seven seats
- C. a parent of one of the students
- D. a fire extinguisher and a first aid kit

【小题 4】 The government made new rules for school buses because _____.

- A. 21 students died in school bus accidents last year
- B. the government encourages all students to take school buses
- C. 200 million children in China go to school by bus every day
- D. school buses in China were not safe enough before

2.—The land in the southwest of China is in great need of_____.

—Yes, it hasn't rained for a long time there.

- A. water
- B. tea
- C. food
- D. milk

3.An terrible earthquake happened_____ the Indian ocean_____ a spring afternoon.

- A. on; in
- B. in; on
- C. on; on
- D. in; in

4.请认真阅读下面短文，并根据各题所给首字母的提示，写出一个合适的英语单词完整、正确的形式，使短文通顺。

There are four people in my family. Every day my parents are very busy trying to make

【小题 1】 m ▲ in order to pay the high tuition (学费) for my brother and me. They hardly say “I love you” or send flowers to each other. Besides, my father has a bad temper (脾气). It is 【小题 2】 e ▲ for him to lose his temper 【小题 3】

w ▲ he's very tired from the hard work. I didn't know whether there was love between them until one spring. At that time, my father 【小题 4】 s ▲ got badly sick. My mother had to stay with him in the 【小题 5】 h ▲ for a month. When they returned from the hospital, they both looked very weak as if both of them had a serious illness.

After they were back, my mother helped my father 【小题 6】 w ▲ slowly on the country road every day in the morning and dusk. 【小题 7】 H ▲ , after two months my father still couldn't walk by 【小题 8】 h ▲ . All of us were worried about him.

”Dad, how are you feeling now?” I asked him one day.

“Susan, don't 【小题 9】 w ▲ about me.” he said in a low voice. “I just like walking with your mom. I like this kind of life.” Reading his eyes, I know he loves my mother very much.

Once I thought love meant 【小题 10】 f ▲ , presents and sweet kisses. But from this experience, I understand that love is inside, making life strong and warm.

5.— Why are you standing outside the gate?

— My father _____ me wait for my aunt from the country here.

- A. asked
- B. ordered
- C. made
- D. kept

6.— Must I finish the exercise at school?

— No, you don't have to. You _____ do it at home.

- A. must
- B. need
- C. will
- D. can

7. Mark was walking home from school one day when he saw a boy in front of him. He had dropped all of the books he was 16, along with two sweaters, a basketball and a walkman (随身听).

Mark stopped and helped the boy pick the things up. 17 they were going the same way, he helped to carry some of his things. As they walked, Mark 18 that the boy's name was Bill. He loved computer games, basketball, music and history, 19 he was having trouble with some of his 20 in school.

They arrived at Bill's home first and Mark was 21 in for a Coke and to watch some television. The afternoon passed 22 with a few laughs and some small talk, then Mark went home.

They continued to 23 each other at school, had lunch together once or twice a week, and then they 24 finished middle school. Three weeks before they left school, Bill asked Mark if they could talk.

Bill reminded Mark of the day years ago when they had first 25. "Did you ever wonder 26 I was carrying so many things home that day?" asked Bill.

"You see, I cleaned out my locker (锁柜) because I didn't want to leave 27 for anyone else. I was going home to kill myself. But after we 28 some time together talking and laughing, I 29 that if I killed myself, I would have missed many good times. So you see, Mark, when you 30 those books that day, you actually saved my life."

【小题 1】

- A. reading
- B. buying
- C. carrying
- D. writing

【小题 2】

- A. Since
- B. When
- C. While
- D. Before

【小题 3】

- A. asked
- B. learned
- C. believed
- D. answered

【小题 4】

- A. and
- B. or
- C. so
- D. but

【小题 5】

- A. books
- B. teachers
- C. subjects
- D. games

【小题 6】

- A. introduced
- B. invited
- C. noticed
- D. pushed

【小题 7】

- A. happily
- B. slowly
- C. quietly
- D. easily

【小题 8】

- A. help
- B. accept
- C. see
- D. change

【小题 9】

- A. all
- B. each
- C. either
- D. both

【小题 10】

- A. met
- B. worked
- C. appeared
- D. arrived

【小题 11】

- A. what
- B. when

- C. why
- D. how

【小题 12】

- A. something
- B. anything
- C. everything
- D. nothing

【小题 13】

- A. took
- B. wasted
- C. spent
- D. found

【小题 14】

- A. remembered
- B. wondered
- C. checked
- D. realized

【小题 15】

- A. threw away
- B. picked up
- C. gave out
- D. looked for

8.



Hu Yaohui, a schoolgirl in Zhejiang province, didn't want to speak or eat for a week. She kept worrying about her scores on the exam. "I can't stop thinking about my place in the class," she said. "I feel stressed out."

Hu is not the only one who faces stress. According to a recent survey conducted by Wuhan University of Hubei province, 70 percent of the 2,000 students who are going to take the college and high school entrance exams feel under pressure (压力).

Stress is a normal physical response (反应) to things that make people feel worried or break their balance of life in some way.

Stress isn't always bad. Sometimes, people's stress is important during emergency situations, such as when a driver has to stop his car to avoid an accident. Sometimes, stress can help people do their best — like while getting ready before a big competition or exam.

However, too much or long-term stress gives people a stress overload (负荷过多).

People with stress overloads may have problems remembering or concentrating on things. They are quick to get angry or lose patience. They may even have other problems, such as sleeping problems, headaches and often getting colds.

The most helpful way to deal with stress overloads is to learn how to manage the stress. For example, you might manage it by getting a good night's sleep, or by exercising every day.

Another good way to deal with stress is to ask parents or friends for help. Everyone has stress. For many people, stress is so common that it has become a way of life. Don't be too shy to tell others that you are having a hard time. They may comfort you or give you some useful advice. Sometimes just sharing your problems with someone else can make you feel better.

【小题 1】 Hu Yaohui felt stressed out about _____.

- A. her marks on the exams
- B. which seat to take during exams
- C. not being able to sit in the front
- D. not being allowed to eat in class

【小题 2】 According to the survey in Paragraph 2, _____ of the 2,000 students who will take entrance exams feel stressed.

- A. nearly half
- B. about 1,400
- C. almost seven hundred
- D. about one seventh

【小题 3】 Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Stress is a kind of serious heart disease.
- B. Stress is always bad for people.
- C. Stress is always useless for an exam.
- D. Stress is greatly needed sometimes.

【小题 4】 The best title of this passage is “_____”.

- A. Many students face stress now.
- B. People's stress is sometimes important.
- C. How to get less stress
- D. How to get good results with the help of stress.

9. Hurry up, dear. We have to get to the station before 11:45 we can catch the 12:00 train.

- A. since
- B. after
- C. as soon as
- D. so that

10. What _____ good news! We will have _____ long holiday after the exam.

- A. /; a
- B. a; /
- C. /; /
- D. a; a

11. 请根据句意从方框中选择合适的单词，并用其适当形式填空，使句子通顺。

two I choose watch recent

【小题 1】 This shop sells all kinds of ▲ from different countries.

【小题 2】 I hear that her uncle has bought a new flat in the city centre ▲ .

【小题 3】 Jack won the ▲ prize in the school reading contest and he felt very excited.

【小题 4】 He had to make a ▲ between staying with his parents and going abroad.

【小题 5】 You know Mike's hobby is playing football, but ▲ is collecting stamps.

12. 下面四幅图画描述了你某天放学后发生的一件事。请你根据这些图画提示，展开合理想象，用英语写一篇日记，时间是 2012 年 5 月 11 日，星期五，天气预报：有雨。

注意：

1. 词数 90 左右。日记的开头已为你写好，不计入总词数。
2. 要点完整、层次清晰、语法正确、上下文连贯。

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