

UNIT 2

Section B Using language

英语





内容索引

课前篇 自主预习

课堂篇 互动探究



课前篇 自主预习

I. 知识体系图解

重点词汇

写作词汇

1. extend v. 持续; 延伸
2. mission n. 职责; 使命
3. disease n. 疾病, 病
4. disability n. 残疾, 残障
5. territory n. 地区, 地方
6. sensitive adj. 敏感的, 容易生气的
7. generous adj. 慷慨的, 大方的
8. hesitate v. 迟疑, 犹豫

阅读词汇

9.cancer *n.* 癌症

10.royal *adj.* 王室的,皇家的

11.institution *n.* 机构,团体

12.registration *n.* 登记,注册

拓展词汇

13.assistance *n.* 帮助;援助→assist *v.* 协助

14.confirmation *n.* 证实,证明→confirm *v.* 证明,证实

重点短语

- 1.take up 接受,占据;从事
- 2.not only...but also 不但.....而且
- 3.hesitate to do sth 做某事很犹豫
- 4.come up with 提出,想出
- 5.cheer sb up 使某人振作起来
- 6.come across 偶然遇见
- 7.play a role in 在.....中起作用

8. in spite of 尽管,虽然
9. take notes 记笔记
10. be involved in 参加,参与
11. kind of 稍微;有几分
12. a sense of humour 幽默感
13. be suitable for 适合于
14. take care of 照顾;照看

II. 释义匹配

- 1.mission A.the act of recording names and details on an official list
- 2.sensitive B.easily upset or offended by events or things that people say
- 3.hesitate C.to pause before saying or doing something because you are nervous or not sure
- 4.registration D.an important job that involves travelling somewhere,done by a member of the air force,army etc,or by a spacecraft
- 5.confirmation E.a statement,document etc that says that something is definitely true

答案 1.D 2.B 3.C 4.A 5.E

III. 完成句子

1. The book written by a farmer (一个农民写的) is very popular.
2. The injured workers (受伤的工人) are now being taken good care of in the hospital.
3. The window broken by that naughty boy (被那个顽皮的男孩打破的) is being repaired.
4. The children examined at the hospital yesterday (昨天在医院检查的) were seriously ill.

5. The boy punished severely by the teacher (受到老师严厉惩罚的) is now a college student.

6. Most of the artists invited to the party (被邀请去参加聚会的) were from South Africa.



课堂篇 互动探究

重点词汇

1 Since 1953, UNICEF has **taken up** an extended mission to help children in the developing world...(教材P17)

自1953年以来,儿童基金会从事了一项长期任务,帮助发展中国家的儿童
.....

◆ take up 开始从事; 占用; 占据; 拿起

I' m sorry to have **taken up** so much of your time.

对不起,我占用了你这么多时间。

They **took up** arms to fight against the enemy.

他们拿起武器反抗敌人。

【词汇拓展】

take away 拿走;带走;夺走

take back 退回;撤回

take down 记下;拆卸

take in 吸收;理解;欺骗

take off 脱下;起飞;休假;(事业)腾飞;匆忙离去

take on 呈现;雇用

take out 取出;拔掉;带出去

take over 接管;接任

Many animals died because we have **taken away** their shelter and food.

许多动物死去了,因为我们夺走了它们的庇护所和食物。

Perhaps you will change your mind and **take back** your resignation.

或许你会改变想法,收回辞呈。

You have to remind Jane to **take out** the garbage.

你得提醒简把垃圾拿出去。

【迁移应用】

用**take**短语填空

(1) I couldn't take in the professor's lecture at all. It was too difficult for me.

(2) Congratulations! You have been taken on by our boss.

(3) It is certain that if he retires, his son will take over the business.

(4) We eventually took off at 12 o'clock and arrived in China at 18:30.

2He' s **sensitive**...(教材P18)他很敏感.....

◆ **sensitive** *adj.*敏感的,容易生气的

You are far too **sensitive**.

你太敏感了。

【词汇拓展】

be sensitive to 对.....敏感

be sensitive about 介意.....;在乎.....

There' s no doubt that the consumers **are** still very **sensitive to** the price.

毫无疑问,消费者仍对价格十分敏感。

There is no denying that people **are** very **sensitive about** their appearance.

不可否认,人们很在意自己的外表。

【迁移应用】

完成句子

(1)随着旅游越来越受欢迎,中国人对不当行为变得特别敏感。

As tourism grows increasingly popular,Chinese are becoming particularly sensitive to improper behaviour.

(2)他对自己的体重很介意。

He' s very sensitive about his weight.

3...never **hesitates** to help.(教材P18)……毫不犹豫地帮忙。

◆ hesitate v. 迟疑, 犹豫

I **hesitated** for a moment before I offered my seat to her. 我犹豫了一会儿, 然后把座位让给她了。

【词汇拓展】

hesitate to do sth 迟疑做某事;不愿做某事

hesitate about/at/over (doing) sth

对(做)某事犹豫不决

hesitant *adj.* 犹豫不决的

hesitation *n.* 犹豫不决

without hesitation 毫不犹豫地

have no hesitation in doing sth

毫不犹豫地做某事

She' s **hesitant** about signing the contract.

她对是否签这个合同还犹豫不决。

Don' t **hesitate to** contact me if you need any more information.

如果你需要更多信息,尽管跟我联系。

Considering the low salary,he declined the position **without hesitation**.

考虑到工资很低,他毫不犹豫地拒绝了这个职位。

【迁移应用】

完成句子

(1)他对是否参加这次冒险仍拿不定主意。

He is still hesitant about/hesitating about/at/over joining in this adventure.

(2)他毫不犹豫地跳进河里去救那个溺水的孩子。

Without hesitation, he jumped into the river to save the drowning child.

(3)如果你有困难,不要犹豫,向我求助吧。

Don't hesitate to turn to me for help if you are in trouble.

4 In China, volunteers are also playing an increasingly important role in environmental protection, disability **assistance** and many other fields. (教材 P19)

在中国,志愿者们也在环境保护、伤残救助以及很多其他领域起着越来越重要的作用。

◆ **assistance** *n.* 帮助,援助

One of her fellow passengers came to her **assistance**.

同行的一个乘客过来帮她。

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