

# 英语（新高考 II卷 02） 2024 年高考第一次模拟考试

（考试时间：120 分钟 试卷满分：150 分）

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. (2023 重庆 统考三模) Who uses the ebook reader most?

- A. The woman.                      B. The woman's daughter.                      C. The woman's husband.

【答案】A

【原文】M: What's that device you are using?

W: It's an ebook reader. My husband and I got it as a new year gift for our daughter, but I use it more than she does.

2. (2023 重庆 统考三模) When will the woman have her breakfast?

- A. At 6:40.                      B. At 6:55.                      C. At 7:20.

【答案】B

【原文】M: What is your morning routine at school?

W: Well, I get up at 6:40 and I will be in the dining hall at 6:55.

M: And how long do you spend there?

W: About 20 minutes. Then I will arrive at the classroom at around 7:20, and begin to read aloud.

3. (2023 重庆 统考三模) What does the man say about the woman?

- A. She has strong will.                      B. She works hard.                      C. She is a topclass athlete.

【答案】C

【原文】M: You have gone from a total unknown to the top-ranked football player in the country. How did you do it?

W: Well, I owe my success to hard work and strong will.

4. (2023 重庆 重庆南开中学校考三模) What does the woman think of her old roommate?

- A. Selfish.                      B. Thoughtful.                      C. Careful.

【答案】A

【原文】M: How are you and your roommate getting along?

W: Pretty well. She usually gets home late but she's always careful not to make any noise in case I'm sleeping. She's very thoughtful.

M: That's nice.

W: Yeah. She's a real change from my old roommate, who only cared about herself.

5. (2023 重庆 重庆南开中学校考三模) Where is the woman probably from?

- A. Peru.                      B. Britain.                      C. Mexico.

【答案】B

【原文】W: Have you noticed that people here in Mexico stand very close together?

M: Yes. It's the same in Peru too.

W: It's the opposite in Britain. I was a little uncomfortable here at first. But after a few days, I'm used to it.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段较长对话, 回答 6~7 小题。

(2023 海南 模拟预测)

6. How do the speakers feel about the test?

- A. Tiring.                      B. Useless.                      C. Boring.

7. What does the man want to study in college?

- A. Science.                      B. Medicine.                      C. English.

【答案】6. A      7. A

【原文】W: The SAT test was so long!

M: Four hours! I'm worn out.

W: Same here. I really hope I do not have to take that test again!

M: The scores will be out in a few weeks.

W: Have you decided what to study in college? I' m thinking about majoring in English.

M: English is a good choice for you. I am considering Science.

W: I thought you might choose medicine.

M: I' ve changed my mind. Anyway, it is too early to determine anything. I' m just hoping to get into a college!

W: Let' s just keep doing our best!

听下面一段较长对话，回答 8~9 小题。

(2023 安徽 池州市第一中学校联考模拟预测)

8. How will the speakers leave the city?

A. By train.

B. By plane.

C. By car.

9. What does the man give the woman?

A. A hat.

B. Car keys.

C. Suncream.

【答案】8. C 9. A

【原文】M: I was so bored last week. Now, I feel so great to leave.

W: I know. I finished many stressful tasks at work. I' m now so excited to get in the car and head to the coast.

M: Yes, I couldn' t be more eager! Usually, I have to take a taxi out of the city. Are you sure you' ll be able to drive?

W: Sure. My uncle gave me his car keys last week. He' s overseas now and not flying home until next month.

M: Well, perfect. I haven' t gone swimming or lain in the sun for months.

W: Did we bring some suncream?

M: Yes, but I can' t find it. Also, here is a hat for you.

W: Thanks!

听下面一段较长对话，回答 10~12 小题。

(2023 安徽安庆 安庆一中校考模拟预测)

10. What is the conversation mainly about?

A. How bees find the direction.

B. How bees provide food for others.

C. How bees share information with each other.

11. How does the bee show the food is nearby?

- A. By going around in circles.
- B. By pointing toward it.
- C. By flying fast.

12. What do we know about the man?

- A. He is a student.
- B. He is studying biology.
- C. He is interested in insects.

【答案】 10. C    11. A    12. C

【原文】 M: Do you know bees can municate with one another?

W: Really? How?

M: They use body language to show which direction the food is in, how far away it is, and how much food is available.

W: No kidding...

M: Yeah, see thæone there? See how she' s going around and around in circles, like she' s dancing? That means the food is nearby. If the food is farther away, the bee points toward it with her body.

W: How do you know so much about bees?

M: I studied biology in college and I think it is interesting to read books about insects.

听下面一段较长对话，回答 13~16 小题。

(2023 安徽马鞍山 统考一模)

13. What will the woman do during the winter vacation?

- A. Go back to China.
- B. Shop in a Chinatown.
- C. Visit a Disneyland.

14. What do the woman' s parents oftæn do the Spring Festival?

- A. Travel abroad.
- B. Decorate the house.
- C. Exchange gifts.

15. In which city do the speakers probably live?

- A. Los Angeles.
- B. Hong Kong.
- C. Paris.

16. How many days will the man spend in France?

- A. Two.
- B. Three.
- C. Five.

【答案】 13. A    14. B    15. A    16. C

【原文】 M: What are you going to do during the winter vacation? It's coming soon.

W: Fly home to see my family. I didn't go home during the Spring Festival last year, because we had exams.

M: When was the Spring Festival?

W: Back in February. My parents usually decorate the house and make a huge meal for the whole family.

M: Wow, sounds a bit like Christmas!

W: They are similar, certainly. It's the biggest gift-giving festival in China. And it's traditional to get together with your whole family.

M: Sounds lovely.

W: It is. Thankfully, Los Angeles has a big Chinatown. There were plenty of celebrations during the Spring Festival last year. It wasn't quite like home, but I still had fun.

M: I'm glad to hear that.

W: What are you planning for the break?

M: My family and I are going to Paris.

W: Wow! France is beautiful. I went there when I was 10.

M: Cool! We've always wanted to go. We'll spend three days in the city, and two days at Disneyland!

W: I'm a big Disney fan. We actually have a Disneyland in Hong Kong, not far from my house!

听下面一段独白，回答 17~20 小题。

(2023 吉林 统考一模)

17. Why is the woman nervous about meeting the man's sister?

- A. Because his sister doesn't invite her.
- B. Because she's never met his sister before.
- C. Because she doesn't know how to talk to strangers.

18. What does the man offer to do for the woman first?

- A. Introduce her to other people.
- B. Prepare some food for her.
- C. Show her around the room.

19. What is the man's attitude towards the people at the party?

- A. Positive.
- B. Negative.
- C. Indifferent.

20. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Friends.
- B. Brother and sister.
- C. Father and daughter.

【答案】 17. B    18. A    19. A    20. A

【原文】M: Thanks for accepting the invitation to my sister's birthday party, Melissa. Would you like to go and wish her a happy birthday?

W: Sure. But she might be surprised to see me since we've never met before. So, I feel slightly nervous about talking to her.

M: Relax. She has heard a lot about you from me. She's really looking forward to seeing you.

W: Oh, that's so sweet.

M: Let me introduce you to everyone first. Then I'll show you around the room and we'll get some food.

W: Great. So, could you introduce me to your sister first?

M: Absolutely! She's just over there with my dad. I know it's a bit awkward ~~and it might~~ be hard to talk as the music is being played loudly. But don't worry, everyone will love you!

W: I hope so.

M: Trust me. By far, the best thing about this party is the people here. Everyone is so nice and friendly.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

(2023·吉林长春·东北师大附中校考二模) Out of hours: an introduction to China

20 Oct 2022 17 Dec 2022

Journey through the extraordinary cultures of China in this special guided tour before the Museum opens to the public.

In the Sir Joseph Hotung Gallery of China, you will gain an insight into the development of Chinese history and culture from 5000 BC to the present day.

In a beautifully refurnished space which has recently reopened, this introductory tour will give you a deep appreciation for the magnificent objects on display featuring Tang dynasty tomb figures buried around AD 728 and beautiful Ming dynasty blue and white porcelain (瓷器).

Gallery on this tour:

- Room 33: China Sir Joseph Hotung Gallery

Booking information

- The tour will begin at 9:00 and will last for 60 minutes.

• Please meet at the Main entrance on Great Russell Street (WC1B 3DG) at 8:50 with your email confirmation.

• This tour is limited to a maximum of 20 places per session. If you would like to bring a group of more people or arrange a special out of hours tour, \*\*\*\*\* to discuss your options.

• To ensure a safe and enjoyable visit, face coverings are required for the protection of yourself and others. Please be considerate of people and exercise social distancing where you can — especially in smaller spaces. Hand sanitizers (洗手液) stations can be found throughout the Museum and we remind you to wash your hands regularly.

• All measures are subject to change in accordance with government guidelines (Opens in new window) and Museum regulations. Further information can be found in our FAQs section.

Meeting point:

Main entrance - Great Russell Street (WC1B 3DG)

Price:

- £ 33
- £ 16 (Ages 5-15 years)
- Free for under 5s and disabled visitors' assistant (no booking required)

21. What is the characteristic of the exhibition?

- A. You will gain an insight into Chinese history.
- B. You will have to follow government guidelines.
- C. You can arrange a special out of hours tour.
- D. You can appreciate relics of Tang/Ming dynasty.

22. If Dad, Mum and two kids aged 4 and 16 visit the exhibition, how much should they pay for admission fees?

- A. £ 99.
- B. £ 82.
- C. £ 132.
- D. £ 66.

23. What does a class of 20 Chinese students need to do if they want to visit the exhibition together?

- A. Prepay the admission fees.
- B. Meet at the Main entrance at 9:00.
- C. Schedule their visit on weekdays.
- D. Email to discuss in advance.

**【答案】** 21. D    22. A    23. D

**【导语】** 这是一篇应用文。文章介绍了何鸿卿爵士中国馆的一个展览的相关信息。

21. 细节理解题。根据第三段 “It’s a beautifully furnished space which has recently reopened, this introductory tour will give you a deep appreciation for the magnificent objects on display featuring a Tang dynasty tomb figure buried around AD 728 and beautiful Ming dynasty blue and white porcelain (瓷器). 在最近重新开放的装修精美的空间里，这个导览之旅将带您深入欣赏展品，包括公元 728 年左右的唐代墓葬和美丽的明朝青花瓷”可知，该展览的特色是可以欣赏唐代/明代的文物。故选 D。

22. 细节理解题。根据 Price 部分中 “• £ 33 • £ 16 (Ages 5-15 years) • Free for under 5s and disabled visitors’ assistant (no booking required) 英镑 33 英镑 (5-15 岁), 5 岁以下及残疾访客助理免费 (无需预约)”可知，父母两人和两个孩子 (4 岁, 16 岁) 需支付 33+33+33=99 英镑，故选 A。

23. 细节理解题。根据 Booking information 部分第三点中 “If you would like to bring a group of 10 or more people or arrange a special out of hours tour, \*\*\*\*\* discuss your options (如果你想带一个 10 人以上的团体或安排一个特殊的非工作时间的旅游，请发送电子邮件 \*\*\*\*\* 讨论您的选择)”可知，如果一个班的 20 名中国学生想一起参观展览，需要提前发邮件讨论，故选 D。

## B

(2023 吉林 长春吉大附中实验学校校考模拟预测) “You need to sign this,” my son Joe informed me. “What is it?” I asked. Rolling his eyes with a sense of impatience, Joe replied, “Your permission slip is due tomorrow!”

I learned that Joe’s sixth grade class would be taking a field trip to the state capital. “That sounds fun,” I said. “I’ve always wanted to go there.” “You can’t go!” Joe answered. Puzzled, I asked, “Because you always go on field trips!”

Of course, I always joined his class on field trips. Being a chaperone on a field trip is one of the advantages of being a mom, a vacation day in a career that offers few opportunities for a change of scenery. “You don’t want me to be a chaperone?” “Give someone else’s mom a chance,” he suggested. What was surprising was how much I minded being so impolitely removed from the short list of willing chaperones by my own son.

When Joe was in kindergarten, his class planned a pretend trip to Norway. The day before the trip, he woke up not feeling well.

After learning that he didn’t have a fever, I asked, “You don’t want to miss getting ready for the trip to Norway, do you?” “I guess not,” he said.

But when I picked him up at the end of the day, the teacher whispered, “Joe got a little upset to

“What happened?” “He doesn’t want to go to Norway without you.” So that was what had been bothering my 5-year-old. He thought this class was really flying to Norway on their wooden chairs in their paper airplane. He believed those passports and tickets he and his classmates had been making were the real deal.

Pre-adolescence fell upon my family as my husband and I found ourselves preparing for our son’s upcoming teen years with the same trepidation as someone about to climb an ice-covered mountain wearing high-heeled shoes.

Joe needed to take a field trip without me accompanying him. And I needed to let him. I’m glad he doesn’t need me all the time.

24. What did the author really mind?

- A. Taking additional responsibility as a mom.
- B. Being asked by her son to sign a permission.
- C. Getting refused rudely by her son as a chaperone.
- D. Having missed the chance to visit the state capital.

25. What made Joe upset when he was five years old?

- A. The loss of his passport and ticket.
- B. His going to Norway without his mom.
- C. His realization of the fake trip to Norway.
- D. The attack of a fever before the journey.

26. What does the underlined word “trepidation” in Paragraph 7 probably mean?

- A. Excitement.
- B. Nervousness.
- C. Expectation.
- D. Impatience.

27. Which of the following statements will the author agree with?

- A. Bravery never goes out of fashion.
- B. No legacy is so rich as honesty.
- C. Independence is the foundation of life.
- D. Children have more need of models than critics.

**【答案】** 24. C    25. B    26. B    27. C

**【导语】** 本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述作者和儿子的故事。作者最在意作为一个母亲承担额外的责任。她希望儿子独立，独立是人生的基础。

24. 细节理解题。根据第三段中 “What was surprising as how much I minded being so impolitely removed from the short list of willing chaperones by my (令人惊讶的是,我有多么在意不礼貌地从我自己的儿子的简短名单上被删除了。)” 可知,作者最在意的是 “被她儿子粗暴地拒绝做监护人。” 故选 C。

25. 细节理解题。根据第六段中 “He doesn’t want to go to Norway without (没有你,他不想去挪威。)” 可知,Joe 五岁时让 Joe 心烦的是 “没有他妈妈的陪伴去挪威。” 故选 B。

26. 词义猜测题。根据倒数第二段中“someone about to climb an ice-covered mountain wearing high-heeled shoes. (有人穿着高的鞋子要爬上一座冰覆盖的山。)”可知，爬山的人是恐惧的；固定短语：the same……as……与“……是相同的”。由此推知，划线词的意思是“恐惧，惊恐”。故选 B。

27. 推理判断题。根据最后一段“Joe needed to take a field trip without me accompanying him. And I needed to let him. I'm glad he doesn't need me (我不需要在没有我陪伴的情况下进行一次实地考察。我需要让他这么做。我很高兴他不需要我。)”可知，作者同意“独立是人生的基础。”故选 C。

### C

(2023 山西太原 统考一模) When you see a slim tower topping out at 14 feet 6 inches (4.4m) and made up of 208 decks of cards, you may exclaim it's so incredible!

The tower's architect, Bryan Berg, is an expert card builder, holding the world's record for the structure built entirely of paper cards. He has built houses, stadiums, capitols, and castles. There's no glue, tape or clips (别针). How can he make them stand firm? He begins by balancing four cards to form a box with arms sticking out, which forms a grid (网格). Then he repeats the grid over and over, expanding outward, to build a solid base. After that, Bryan lays cards around the edge and then across the top to the floor for the next story of the building.

Interestingly enough, Bryan did not get the idea from any of the physical books. Instead, he discovered the unique way to build solid structures using a trick from nature. The secret is plant cells. Cells have hard walls and fit together tightly to form a grid that helps leaves and stems to keep their shape. Bees use the same kind of pattern to create honeycombs. Bryan borrowed this idea to invent repeating grid card cells.

Out of curiosity, people who come to see the card buildings sometimes peek (窥视) and see if they have clips inside, but find they don't! Once, when Bryan was in Orlando at Disney World, birds kept trying to land on it. A squirrel managed to take down one wall and did plenty of damage inside. But, amazingly, the castle didn't collapse.

When it's time to take down a card house, Bryan likes to blow them up with a fan. Is he ever sad to do it? Bryan admits it's sometimes painful to see his structures fall. But he always knows something: “What goes up must come down — even card houses. They wouldn't be so special if they were permanent. I also learn a lot from taking them apart. The destruction shows me where the weak points are. That is what my next stronger buildings really need.”

28. What makes Bryan's card buildings stand firm?



stems to keep their shape. Bees use the same kind of pattern to create honeycombs. Bryan borrowed this to invent repeating grids of cardboard. **有趣的是, 布莱恩并没有从任何一本实体书中得到这个想法。相反, 他发现了利用大自然的技巧建造坚固结构的独特方法。秘密在于植物细胞。植物细胞有坚硬的细胞壁, 紧密地结合在一起形成网格, 帮助叶子和茎保持形状。蜜蜂用同样的模式来建造蜂巢。布莱恩借鉴了这个想法, 发明了重复的纸牌单元格)**可知, 本段主要讲述了布莱恩搭建稳固结构灵感的来源。故选 A 项。

30. 推理判断题。根据第四段中 “Out of curiosity, people who come to see the card buildings sometimes push and poke to see if they have clips inside but find they don't! Once, when Bryan built a card castle at Disney World, birds kept trying to land on it. A squirrel managed to take down one wall and did plenty of damage inside. But, amazingly, the castle didn't **出于好奇, 来参观卡牌建筑的人有时会推推搡搡, 看看里面是否有夹子, 但发现没有! 有一次, 布莱恩在迪士尼世界搭了一个纸牌城堡, 鸟儿们一直想降落在上面。一只松鼠成功地推倒了一面墙, 并在里面造成了很大的破坏。但令人惊讶的是, 城堡并没有倒塌)**”可知, 本段提到迪士尼纸牌城堡是为了证明布莱恩牌的力量是有效的。故选 B 项。

31. 推理判断题。根据最后一段中 “I also learn a lot from taking them apart. Destruction shows me where the weak points are. That is what my next stronger buildings **我也从拆卸它们中学到了很多东西——破坏告诉我弱点在哪里。这是我的下一个更坚固的建筑真正需要的)**”可知, 布莱恩学到了自己不足的地方, 然后下次改进。由此推知, 布莱恩在最后一段表达的人生哲学是: 一个人只有超越自我, 才能完善自己。故选 C 项。

#### D

(2023 山西 校联考二模) During the industrial age, when high school was key to the American dream, public school systems covered the costs of earning a diploma. Today, however, as college degrees have replaced high school diplomas as the ticket into the middle class, families are forced to cover the costs of higher education and more. If the information age economy demands a workforce with higher education, the US government needs to make the same deal with students and their families: Anyone willing to work hard and earn the degree should be able to attend college for free.

With that basic bargain in mind, Michigan has lately joined Oregon, Rhode Island and Tennessee in experimenting with ways to make community college free. Under the terms of the Chicago Star Scholarship program that has already enrolled more than 6,000 students, if a student at a public high school in Michigan maintains a B average, the state will provide a free degree at a local community college. Then,

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/558100031024006076>