

# 2023年同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试

## ENGLISH QUALIFICATION TEST FOR MASTER-DEGREE APPLICANTS

### Paper One (试卷一)(100 minutes)

#### Part I Oral Communication(10 points)

##### Section A

**Directions:** *In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the Answer Sheet.*

##### Dialogue One

- A. When was this purchase made?
- B. What's wrong with it?
- C. Can you tell me what the charge was?

**Alice:** I have a problem with my credit card .

**Bokkor:** \_\_\_\_ 1 \_\_\_\_

**Alice:** There is a charge on my card that I didn't make.

**Bokkor:** \_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_

**Alice:** It's for a purse that costs \$350.

**Bokkor :** Are you sure that you didn't buy the purse?

**Alice:** I can't even afford a purse that expensive.

**Bokkor :** I'm very sorry \_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_

**Alice:** At 15:15 on November 12th. I was at work then.

**Bokkor:** We're going to investigate this claim.

##### Dialogue Two

- A. Take a look in the mirror.
- B. So did your parents give you a reason?
- C. You see my parents really don't love me.

**Woman:** Hey, you look unhappy. What's going on?

**Young Man:** \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_

**Woman:** What do you mean? When I met them last week, they seemed really caring.

**Young Man:** Uh, you don't understand! You see, I want a new smartphone...I mean,  
I need one, and my parents won't buy me it!

**Woman:** \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_

**Young Man:** Not a good one. Only something about being self-reliant. And now  
they want me to work to pay for it. It's not fair.

**Woman :** Hey, I think I know the problem. \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ You'll see both the problem  
and the solution.

## Section B

**Directions:***In this section there is one incomplete dialogue which has four blanks and four choices A,B, C and D, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the Answer Sheet.*

A. I might be open to it in the future

B. that's all I need to know for now

C. or you prefer to work alone

D. I'd also like a chance to advance

**Interviewer:** Welcome to the interview, Mr.Adam. I was wondering if you like team projects, \_\_\_\_\_ 7 \_\_\_\_\_.

**Interviewee:** I like to work on group projects that value individual contributions.

**Interviewer:** Are you interested in a steady job or one that allows you to advance quickly?

**Interviewee:** I have children, so a steady job is important. But \_\_\_\_\_ 8 \_\_\_\_\_  
**Interviewer:** How would you feel about relocating to another state?

**Interviewee:** I could not relocate in the next year, but \_\_\_\_\_ 9 \_\_\_\_\_.

**Interviewer:** Do you know how much this job offers per year?

**Interviewee:** A minimum of \$75,000 per year.

Interviewer: OK, well, \_\_\_\_\_ 10 \_\_\_\_\_.

## Part II Vocabulary( 10 points)

**Directions:** *In this part there are ten sentences, each with one word or phrase underlined. Choose the one from the four choices marked A, B, C and D that best keeps the meaning of the sentence. Mark your answer on the Answer Sheet.*

11. Everything I have learned from history books affirms my respect for this great figure.

A. constitutes      B. extends      C. confirms      D. reveals

12. I fully agree with what the previous speaker has said, but I would like to add a few remarks of my own.

A. opinions      B. proposals      C. concepts      D. lessons

13. His most appealing trait is his unfailing sense of humor.

A. hobby      B. feature      C. trace      D. power

14. Some people feel that using artificial intelligence in this context is particularly risky.

A. position      B. situation      C. frame      D. sphere

15. All classes across the area will have to be called off when the hurricane arrives.

A. restricted      B. postponed      C. canceled      D. abandoned

16. These books were so old and fragile that access to them was limited.

A. valuable      B. delicate      C. weird      D. terrific

17. Don't give out any personal information about your identity on an unfamiliar app.

A. disclose      B. emit      C. distribute      D. evoke

18. The issue of liability in a driverless car accident has yet to be resolved.

A. flexibility      B. stability      C. security      D. responsibility

19. The cook will coat the pan with some oil first, so the onions don't stick.

A. fill      B. feed      C. cover      D. circle

20. Scholars are inclined to the view that the research report was composed by someone else.

A. leaning      B. loading      C. leaping      D. leaving

## Part III Reading Comprehension(25points)

## Section A

**Directions:** *In this section, there are four passages followed by questions or unfinished statements, each with four suggested answers A, B, C and D. Choose the best answer and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.*

### Passage One

The rising popularity of having goods delivered directly to one's doorstep has come with increased attention on another phenomenon: porch theft. In communities across the country, residents have expressed concern about stolen packages.

Now, lawmakers around the country are aiming to crack down on it. Brookhaven police has launched "Operation Plugged In", a program that allows residents and businesses to register their private surveillance(监控)cameras with the department, so that police can request video contents if a crime occurs in a certain area. Hundreds of individuals and businesses have registered their cameras as part of the program.

This technology has made policing quicker and easier, said Jacob Kissel, an officer at the Brookhaven police department. "We used to go out and knock on everybody's door after a crime happened. Now we can pull up a map and there are bullet points of all of our registered residents with cameras", he added. That allows police to simply pick up the phone and ask residents: "Can you look at your system? Is there anything that you may be able to provide us?"

Scholars who study surveillance and package theft raise concerns around the widespread use of technology to catch package thieves, however. For instance, facial recognition technology has been known to misidentify people with darker skin tones. One research has also shown that predominantly white neighborhoods use doorbell cameras and related platforms more frequently than their non-white counterparts, and may often use these platforms to practice "racial gate keeping", which can lead to increased policing of communities of color.

Lawmakers say the new laws making package theft a felony reflect the deep concerns of their constituents. But it's unclear whether residents truly feel that strongly about the issue. One Brookhaven resident said his package was stolen last year and it was not a big deal. Since the incidents last fall, package theft has not been an issue in the community, and he was surprised to hear that police were building a

felony case around the thefts."I honestly think that's a little extreme," said Sabah Khandaker, another Brookhaven resident."A lot of the resources go into finding someone that has stolen a package.They could be reallocated somewhere else."

- 21."Operation Plugged In"allows the police to .
- A. use the videos from registered cameras
  - B. check on the residents with cameras
  - C. install more surveillance cameras
  - D. require residents to register their cameras
- 22.What is Paragraph 4 mainly concerned with?
- A. Violation of privacy.
  - B. Racial discrimination.
  - C. Abuse of technology.
  - D. Policing efficiency.
- 23.The word"felony" (Para.5)is closest in meaning to .
- A. minor offense
  - B. dishonest behavior
  - C. immoral conduct
  - D. serious crime
- 24.What does Khandaker think of the crackdown on package thefts?
- A. It will turn out rewarding.
  - B. It hurts resident relationships.
  - C. It seems to be an overreaction.
  - D. It will achieve the intended effect.
- 25.What is the author's tone in discussing package thefts?
- A. Ironic.
  - B. Objective.
  - C. Relieved.
  - D. Humorous.

### **Passage Two**

There is a concept in the psychological literature known as locus of control that is unfamiliar to most people, even though, once defined, is commonly understood.

Locus of control is an individual's belief system regarding the causes of his or her experiences and the factors to which that person attributes success or failure.

This concept is usually divided into two categories: internal and external. If a person has an internal locus of control, that person attributes success to his or her own efforts and abilities. A person with an external locus of control by contrast often attributes his or her success to luck or fate, and will be less likely to make the efforts needed to learn. This is not to say that an internal locus of control is "good" and an external locus of control is "bad". There are other variables to be considered. However, psychological research has found that people with a more internal locus of control seem to be better off, e.g. they tend to be more achievement-oriented and get better-paying jobs.

Locus of control is often viewed as an inborn personality component. However, there is also evidence that it is shaped by childhood experiences—including children's interactions with their parents. Children who were raised by parents who encouraged their independence and helped them to learn the connection between actions and their consequences tended to have a more well-developed internal locus of control.

The benefits of this were specified in a research study that looked at the potential health effects of the locus of control trait. Researchers found that of more than 7,500 British adults followed since birth, those who had shown an internal locus of control at the age of 10 were less likely to be overweight at age 30, less likely to describe their health as poor, or show high levels of psychological stress. The major explanation for these findings was that children with a more internal locus of control behave more healthily as adults because they have greater confidence in their ability to influence outcomes through their own actions. They may also have higher self-esteem.

26. It is stated in Paragraph 1 that locus of control is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. intensively discussed by researchers
- B. familiar to most people
- C. a method to avoid failure
- D. a belief of what determines success

27. People with an internal locus of control tend to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. categorize things as either good or bad
  - B. be more motivated and hardworking
  - C. feel they are not in control of their lives
  - D. experience more anxiety than other people
28. Which of the following seems to be supported by psychological research?
- A. An external locus of control is better than an internal one.
  - B. An external locus of control brings poor work performance.
  - C. An internal locus of control is affected by luck or fate.
  - D. An internal locus of control may lead to higher income.
29. A more well-developed internal locus of control .
- A. is inherited from one's parents
  - B. can be affected by childhood experiences
  - C. should be trained at school by teachers
  - D. is strengthened by financial independence
30. Why does the author mention the research study in the last paragraph?
- A. To show the benefits of internal locus of control.
  - B. To compare the findings of psychological stress.
  - C. To illustrate the importance of healthy habits.
  - D. To explain the origin of locus of control.

### **Passage Three**

I'm an oceanographer who focuses on the study of the ocean. One of my research interests is amphipods(片脚类动物), a kind of tiny sea creature with a soft body and a hard outer shell. Amphipods often live in the canyons(峡谷) under the sea. They are a food source for larger organisms, fueling the food chain and ultimately the species that humans catch and eat. There are thousands upon thousands of amphipod species all over the world in fresh and salty water, from the surface to the deep sea. We can think of amphipods as a key species—one that helps indicate how healthy an ecosystem is—because they are so common across the oceans. This was a factor in my decision to study them.

I didn't directly observe how the amphipod species lives its life. Instead, I compared what I knew about it to studies of similar species. This allowed me to make

assumptions about its lifestyle. For instance, amphipods have excellent "smell" detecting abilities because large food falls are few and far between. For some female amphipods, finding these food falls is especially important because they must stuff themselves before reproducing.

By the end of my studies, I was keenly aware of the difficulties in studying deep-sea organisms. The challenges are not just limited to accessing their habitats. It's also tough to locate the organisms themselves. Finding amphipods in the deep open ocean is like finding needles in a haystack. Scientists sometimes use large nets to scoop(舀取)up whatever is in the sea around them, but there's no guarantee that they'll get what they are looking for.

I presented my research at a big sustainability symposium, which allowed me to hear more about human activities that affect amphipods. Off shore oil exploration is one example. The process of looking for oil on the seafloor may reduce the availability of food for deep-sea organisms, including amphipods. As their populations decrease, the food sources for larger organisms, like the fish we want to eat, start disappearing too. Amphipods and humans seem to be worlds apart. And yet harm to rarely seen organisms in the deepest darkest depths of the ocean could end up hurting us in the not-too-distant future.

31. The author decided to study amphipods because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. they show the health condition of an ecosystem
- B. they are a main source of seafood for humans
- C. it's valuable to compare them with other species
- D. it's interesting to learn about their living habits

32. Why are large food falls important for female amphipods?

- A. They are the only food source for amphipods.
- B. They help to attract male amphipods.
- C. They enhance amphipods' sense of smell.
- D. They are needed for amphipods' reproduction.

33. The phrase "finding needles in a haystack" (Para.3) is used to indicate \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the high cost of capturing amphipods
- B. the difficulty of finding amphipods in the sea

- C. the urgency in locating amphipods' habitats
  - D. the challenge to tell amphipods from similar species
34. Which of the following may bring harm to amphipods?

- A. Seasonal overfishing.
- B. Fish farming at sea.
- C. Exploring oil resources.
- D. Searching for sea organisms.

35. What can be learned about the relations between amphipods and humans?

- A. Harm to amphipods will affect humans soon.
- B. Amphipods and humans live in separate worlds.
- C. Human activities lead to the growth of amphipods.
- D. Amphipods pose a threat to fishing industry.

#### **Passage Four**

Europeans play football, and Americans play football; but surprisingly they do not play the same game. American football is played by men (and occasionally women) wearing helmets and protective clothing; the ball is oval. European football is played with a round ball, by people wearing just socks, shorts, a shirt, and football boots.

Americans have another popular outdoor game too: baseball—a classic American game, that is only played seriously in North America. In Britain, a few people play an “ancestor” of baseball, called “rounders”—but it is not a popular sport.

In today's “global village”, lifestyles are becoming international. Often the American model has spread to other countries of the world. American sports, however, have not spread all over the world, as American films and American fashions have. On the contrary, European sports have been more successful internationally. Indeed European football is slowly developing in the USA.

In motor racing too, though it is not really a team sport, the USA is different. In Europe, South America, Japan and other countries (including Canada), “motor racing” means “Formula 1”; Americans have Indy Car racing. The Indianapolis 500 is like a Formula 1 race, but different. Several famous Formula 1 drivers—including Nigel Mansell and Jacques Villeneuve—have won the race. On the other hand, no American IndyCar drivers have ever been Formula 1 champions.

Nevertheless, Americans are beginning to discover Formula I racing, since the first American Grand Prix

Besides these big sports, America of course has basketball—perhaps the most successful “export” . Invented at Springfield College, Massachusetts, in 1891, basketball is quite certainly an "American game". Although it is not as big in Europe as in the USA, basketball has become much more popular in other countries than any other American team sport.

Why is America different? The answer is simple. Until the 1960s, team sports were not played on a global scale. The only real“global” sports were individual sports, such as golf and tennis. A hundred years ago, individual rich Americans could travel to Europe on holiday, and play these two games. But whole teams of sportsmen did not often travel around the world, it was too expensive and slow!

36. Which statement is true about the description of football?

- A. American football is round while European's is oval.
- B. European football players wear protective clothing.
- C. American football is mainly played by males.
- D. Rules for football games are similar across the world.

37. What can we learn about the current“global village”(Para.3)?

- A. Globalization of lifestyles is taking place.
- B. American sports are as popular as its films worldwide.
- C. European football has replaced American football.
- D. Different cultures have shaped the American model.

38. American motor racing drivers .

- A. are opposed to Formula 1 racing
- B. often win Formula 1 race
- C. have strong team spirit
- D. take part in IndyCar racing

39. According to Paragraph 5, American basketball .

- A. reserves its unique American style
- B. was brought in by Europeans in the 19th century.
- C. has spread to many other countries

D. is the most popular team sport in Europe

40. American team sports were difficult to spread internationally due to .

A. high travelling cost

B. lack of team spirit

C. fierce competition

D. high demand of skill

### **Section B**

**Directions:** *In this section, you are required to read one quoted blog and the comments on it. The blog and comments are followed by questions or unfinished statements, each with four suggested answers A, B, C and D. Choose the best answer and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.*

World Mental Health(WMH)Day, on 10 October, is a day to raise awareness of the effects mental illness has on millions of people's lives across the world and to help educate and inform us all.

Around the world, one in four people will have some mental illness during their lifetime. Around 450 million people are living with a mental health problem right now, making it one of the biggest health issues in the world. Yet people rarely talk about any mental health problems they have because it is humiliating.

WMH Day was first celebrated in 1992 to raise awareness of just how common mental health issues are, fight against stigma(污名), and campaign for better conditions and treatment for people who have a mental health problem. The number of people and organizations involved in celebrating WMH Day has grown and grown, and now many countries, such as Australia, even have a Mental Health Week. Each year there is a different theme. For example, in 2017 the theme was mental health in the workplace.

WMH Day encourages us to be more aware of both our own mental health and other people's. As well as looking after yourself, think about how you could support other people. For example, you could find out more about common issues such as anxiety and depression, so you will understand friends' and colleagues' problems better. You could also encourage your workplace to start a wellness program that would benefit everyone. Companies with wellness programs have found employees take 28

per cent less time off for sickness.

Comment 1:

Spending less time online is a huge factor to reduce anxiety and depression. Also avoiding negativity could help a lot.

Comment 2:

Celebrating the day is just the first step. Daily education matters.

Comment 3:

This could involve chatting on social media, hearing music, browsing new ideas, attending events, and so on.

Comment 4:

It's very difficult to persuade a person that he/she has some mental problem. It's easier for them to reject all the offers of their relatives to see a doctor than to admit they have been ill.

Comment 5:

This topic is necessary and important to discuss. Many people suffer from mental illness, and it is vital to talk about it every day rather than on a special day.

41. Which of the following is true about mental illness around the world?

- A. It is not as serious as people think.
- B. A majority of people suffer from it.
- C. A shameful feeling is attached to it.
- D. People are eager to understand it.

42. What can we learn about WMH Day?

- A. It was first celebrated in Australia.
- B. Millions of people celebrate it every year.
- C. Mental health in the workplace is the constant theme.
- D. It advocates care of mental health for oneself and others.

43. According to Comment 1, what may result in mental illness?

- A. Unfair treatment.
- B. Limited access to the Internet.
- C. Tense human relations.
- D. Negative attitude.

44. Which comment stresses people's unwillingness to admit their mental problems?

- A. Comment 2.
- B. Comment 3.
- C. Comment 4.
- D. Comment 5.

45. Which comments call for consistent efforts to improve mental health?

- A. Comment 1 and Comment 3.
- B. Comment 2 and Comment 5.
- C. Comment 1 and Comment 4.
- D. Comment 3 and Comment 5.

### Part IV Cloze(10 points)

**Directions:** *In this part, there is a passage with ten blanks. For each blank there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the best answer for each blank and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.*

Is homework beneficial or harmful? From painting to book reports, and algebraic word problems 46 research projects, the type and amount of homework given to students have been 47 for over a century.

In the early 1900s, progressive education theorists criticized 48 negative impact on children's physical and mental health, 49 California to ban homework for students under 15. Public opinion swayed in 50 of homework in the 1950s due to concerns about keeping up with the technological advances.

Today, kindergarten to fifth graders have an average of 2.9 hours of homework per week, sixth to eighth graders have 3.2 hours per teacher, and ninth to twelfth graders have 3.5 hours per teacher, 51 a high school student with five teachers could have 17.5 hours of homework a week. Teenagers now spend about twice as much time on homework each day 52 compared to teens in the 1990s.

53 of homework say that it improves student achievement and allows for independent learning of classroom and life skills. They also say that homework gives parents the opportunity to 54 their child's learning and see how they are progressing academically.

Opponents argue that too 55 homework may be harmful for students as it

can increase stress, reduce leisure and sleep time, and lead to cheating. They also believe that it widens social inequality and is not proven to be beneficial for younger children.

- |     |              |               |             |              |
|-----|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| 46. | A.from       | B.with        | C.to        | D.by         |
| 47. | A.debated    | B.praised     | C.ignored   | D.perceived  |
| 48. | A.parents'   | B.homework's  | C.schools'  | D.society's  |
| 49. | A.lead       | B.led         | C.leading   | D.having led |
| 50. | A.hope       | B.case        | C.time      | D.favor      |
| 51. | A.saying     | B.claiming    | C.requiring | D.meaning    |
| 52. | A.because    | B.as          | C.unless    | D.though     |
| 53. | A.Supporters | B.Consultants | C.Critics   | D.Suppliers  |
| 54. | A.prove      | B.punish      | C.monitor   | D.simplify   |
| 55. | A.many       | B.much        | C.little    | D.few        |

### Part V Text Completion(20 points)

**Directions:** *In this part, there are three incomplete texts with 20 questions (Ranging from 56 to 75). Above each text there are three or four phrases to be completed. First, use the choices provided in the box to complete the phrases. Second, use the completed phrases to fill in the blanks of the text. Note you should blacken the letters that indicate your answers on the **Answer Sheet**.*

#### Text One

A.danger
B.Problems
C.information

#### Phrases:

- A. cause big 56 for all life on earth  
B. are in 57 of dying out completely  
C. brings together 58 from 73 different sources

Scientists are reporting that the world's insects are dying out eight times faster than most other animals. They warn that the loss of these insects will 59. A group of scientists recently put out a "meta-study" on the loss of insects around the world. The

meta-study looks at the work of many other scientific studies. This report 60. The results of the study are alarming. The scientists say that 40% of the world's insects have had a sharp drop in their numbers in the last ten years. One-third of the world's insects 61. The news is not only bad for the insects, but for everything else that lives on the planet.

### Text Two

- |             |
|-------------|
| A.scales    |
| B.oriented  |
| C.questions |

### Phrases:

- A. answer 62 that perplex us
- B. on both large and small 63
- C. 64 towards understanding the individual

Every aspect of our lives is shaped by our relationship with society and its influences. As a broad social science, sociology is the study of human societies and the wide array of groups existing within them. Sociologists study the way society develops and functions 65. From national government and cultural norms to local politics and family values, sociologists analyze the who and why of our society. They seek to 66 when we look at not only individuals but society as a whole. Sociology is a field of study not well understood and often confused with psychology. Though similar in many respects, psychology is 67 and how the individual relates to the group. By contrast, sociology is a study of systems and society. It investigates macro-level issues like poverty, food deserts, and unemployment.

### Text Three

- |            |
|------------|
| A.strategy |
| B.Focus    |
| C.emotions |
| D.benefits |

### Phrases:

process difficult \_\_\_ 68 \_\_\_ or feelings

B. have \_\_\_ 69 \_\_\_ for many organ systems

C. be a useful \_\_\_ 70 \_\_\_

D. choosing to try and \_\_\_ 71 \_\_\_ on potential solutions

Positive thinking sometimes gets a bad reputation. Why? Because a lot of people think it can negatively impact our wellbeing as it does not allow us to \_\_\_ 72 \_\_\_.

However positive thinking is not about ignoring reality, but rather \_\_\_ 73 \_\_\_ and being open to new ways of thinking. It can \_\_\_ 74 \_\_\_ for mentally and emotionally dealing with the many uncertainties and challenges of life.

Our ability to reframe and look for the positives in a situation appears to \_\_\_ 75 \_\_\_ within our bodies. This is known as "cognitive reframing" and it trains us to use techniques to challenge our perspective on a situation or experience.

## **Paper Two(试卷二)( 50 minutes)**

### **Part VI Translation( 10 points)**

**Directions:** *Translate the following passage into Chinese. Write your answer on the Answer Sheet.*

While everyone's image of their dream home looks a little different, most people will agree that their ideal neighborhood is filled with friendly faces and neighbors they can rely on in a time of need. However, as is the case with all friendships, getting to know your neighbors takes time and effort—though potentially less than you may expect. There are real benefits to getting to know your neighbors. A recent study found that people with positive social perceptions of their neighborhoods were less likely to experience depression, anxiety and loneliness.

### **Part VI Writing(15 points )**

**Directions:** *Write a composition in no less than 150 words on the topic: Is winning what counts most important in our life? You could write according to the hints given below. Write your composition on the Answer Sheet.*

Our life is often filled with competitions of all forms and kinds. As a result, people are often judged as winners or losers in those competitions. Is winning the

most important in our life? Give your opinion and reasons.

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## 参考答案及精析

### Paper One (试卷一)

#### Part I Oral Communication

##### Section A

##### Dialogue One

###### 【对话大意】

本对话是针对某笔信用卡消费申述的问题。消费记录显示在持卡人工作期间，信用卡被用于购买了一个钱包，信用卡的持卡人表示没有这个消费能力，所以工作人员答复会进行调查。

###### 【精解精析】

1.B 空格前一句说信用卡遇到了问题，空格后一句描述了问题内容。所以空格处应该在问出了什么问题。故选 B。

2.C 空格后在描述这笔消费具体的购物细节，这笔支出是购买了一个价值 350 美元的钱包，所以空格处应该是问这笔支出是买了什么。故选 C。

3.A 空格后回复时间，空格处应该是在询问跟时间有关的内容，故选 A。

##### Dialogue Two

###### 【对话大意】

本对话是一个男孩因为父母不给他买手机而在向他人抱怨。通过对话可知，男孩觉得父母不够爱自己，而其父母希望他能出去工作，更加自立。

###### 【精解精析】

4.C 空格前问“What's going on?”，所以空格处应该回复不开心的原因。且空格后一句中有代词 them,在前文中应该有出现本体，只有 C 选项中的 parents 符合要求，故选 C。

5.B 空格后回复"Not a good one",代词 one 指代的本体与 B 选项中的 a reason 相符，

故选 B。

6.A 剩下的 A 选项"Take a look in the mirror"与空格后 see“看到”语义连贯。且结合空格前“我知道问题出在哪儿了”可知，她要给这个男生解惑。“照镜子，就能看到问题和答案了”，意指男孩的身高外形显示他到了该独立，并靠自己实现目标的时候了。故选 A。

## Section B

### 【对话大意】

这是发生在面试过程中的对话。面试官询问了面试者关于团队合作、稳定工作、晋升、搬迁、薪资方面的看法和态度。面试者表示喜欢能够体现个人贡献的团队项目；因为有小孩，所以希望有稳定的工作，但也想有晋升机会；不过在近期内不能搬迁，未来也许可以。

### 【精解精析】

7.C 空格前提到 team project,与 work alone 形成对比选择，所以空格后回答“我喜欢重视个人贡献的团队项目”语义连贯，故选 C。

8.D 空格前的 but 表明空格后的内容与前面有转折。前面表达因为有小孩，所以一份稳定的工作对他来说很重要。所以与稳定形成对比关系的就是晋升(advance)。故 D 项中的 advance 与前面逻辑关系相符，故选 D。

9.A 空格前是 but,因此仍要考虑语义上的转折关系。前面一句提到了接下来的一年不可以搬迁，那 but 后应该是说未来可以考虑，语义上是合理的。故选 A。

10.B 前面的 OK,以及对话的进度，都可以表明面试已经进入尾声。B 选项“这些就是我目前想了解的”符合要求。故选 B。

## Part II Vocabulary

11. 【答案】 C

【译文】 我从历史书中学到的一切都证实了我对这位伟人的尊敬。

【解析】 constitute“组成，构成”； extend“扩大，延长”； confirm“确认，证实”； reveal“揭示，表明”。这里需要选择与 affirm(证实)语义最接近的词，故选 C。

12. 【答案】 A

【译文】 我完全同意之前发言者所说的话，但我想补充一些自己的看法。

【解析】 opinion“意见，看法”； proposal“建议，提案”； concept“概念”； lesson“经验，教训”。这里需要选择与 remark(言论，评述)语义最接近的词。所谓评论，就是表达的看法，故选 A。

13. 【答案】 B

【译文】 他最迷人的特质是他无尽的幽默感。

【解析】hobby“业余爱好”; feature“特点, 特征”; trace“追踪, 追溯, 追究”; power“驱动, 推动”。这里需要选择与 trait(特征, 特点)语义最接近的词, 故选 B。

14. 【答案】 B

【译文】 有些人觉得在这种情况下使用人工智能特别冒险。

【解析】position“位置, 地点”; situation“情况, 形势”; frame“框架, 边框”; sphere“范围, 领域”。这里需要选择与 context(背景, 环境)语义最接近的词, 故选 B。

15. 【答案】 C

【译文】 飓风来袭时, 该地区的所有班级都必须停课。

【解析】restrict“限制, 控制”; postpone“推迟, 延缓”; cancel“取消, 撤销”; abandon“抛弃, 遗弃”。这里需要选择与 call off(取消; 停止原计划的进行)语义最接近的词, 故选 C。

16. 【答案】 B

【译文】 这些书籍年代久远且十分脆弱, 所以能借阅的机会有限。

【解析】valuable“值钱的, 贵重的”; delicate“脆弱的, 易碎的”; weird“怪异的”; terrific“极好的”。这里需要选择与 fragile(易碎的, 易损的)语义最接近的词, 故选 B。

17. 【答案】 A

【译文】 不要在陌生的应用程序上公开任何个人身份信息。

【解析】disclose“公开, 揭开”; emit“排放, 散发”; distribute“分发, 分配”; evoke“引起, 唤起”。这里需要选择与 give out(公布)语义最接近的词, 故选 A。

18. 【答案】 D

【译文】 自动驾驶汽车事故中的责任问题尚未得到解决。

【解析】flexibility“灵活性, 弹性”; stability“稳定(性)”; security“安全, 安全工作”; responsibility“责任, 负责”。这里需要选择与 liability(责任, 义务)语义最接近的词, 故选 D。

19. 【答案】 C

【译文】 厨师会先在锅里涂一些油, 这样洋葱就不会粘在锅上。

【解析】fill“(使)充满, 占满”; feed“饲养, 喂养”; cover“覆盖, 遮盖”; circle“盘旋, 围绕”。这里需要选择与 coat(给……涂上, 用……覆盖)语义最接近的词, 故

选 C。

20. 【答案】 A

【译文】学者们倾向于认为研究报告是由别人所撰写的。

【解析】lean“倾斜，倾向”；load“承载，装载”；leap“跳跃”；leave“离开，留下”。这里需要选择与incline(有……意向，倾向于……)语义最接近的词，故选 A。

## Part III Reading Comprehension

### Section A

#### Passage One

##### 【内容概要】

本文主要介绍了警察利用监控系统来解决包裹盗窃的问题，同时也介绍了在系统的使用中，立法者以及居民对这一系统不同的关注点和看法。

##### 【参考译文】

商品直接送货上门日益普及，与此同时人们也越来越关注到另一个现象：门口偷窃。在全国各地的社区中，居民们对包裹被盗问题都表示担忧。

现在，全国各地的立法者们都在打击这种行为。布鲁克海文警方已经启动了“插电行动”，该行动允许居民和企业向警察局注册他们的私人监控摄像头，这样当某个地区发生犯罪事件时，警方就可以要求提供视频内容。作为该计划的一部分，数百名个人和企业已经注册了他们的摄像头。

布鲁克海文警察局的警官雅各布·基塞尔表示，这项技术使执法更快捷、更容易。“过去我们常常在犯罪发生后去每家每户敲门。现在我们可以拿出一张地图，上面有我们所有注册居民的摄像头符号，”他补充道。这使得警察只需拿起电话询问居民：“你能查看下你们的监控系统吗？你有什么能提供给我们的吗？”

然而，研究监控和包裹盗窃的学者对广泛使用这项技术来抓捕包裹窃贼表示担忧。例如，众所周知，面部识别技术会错误识别肤色较深的人。一项研究还表明，以白人为主的社区比非白人社区更频繁地使用门铃摄像头和相关平台，并且可能经常使用这些平台来实施“种族把关”，这可能会导致对有色人种社区的监管增加。

立法者们表示，将包裹盗窃定为重罪的新法律反映了选民的深切关注。但目前还不清楚当地居民是否真的对这个问题有如此强烈的感受。布鲁克海文的一位居民说，他的包裹去年被偷了，这没什么大不了的。自从去年秋天的事件发生以来，包裹盗窃在这个社区不再是一个问题了，他很惊讶地听到警方正在围绕这些

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/558134012143006074>