

Unit 6

Section C Developing ideas & Presenting ideas & Reflection

英 语





内容索引

课前篇 自主预习

课堂篇 互动探究



课前篇 自主预习

I. 知识体系图解

重点词汇

写作词汇

1. electricity *n.* 电
2. leak *v.* (使)漏, (使)渗漏
3. remove *v.* 移走, 搬走, 去掉
4. concerned *adj.* 焦急的, 担忧的
5. contribute *v.* 促成, 造成(某事发生)
6. average *adj.* 平均(数)的
7. amount *n.* 数量, 数额

阅读词汇

- 8.false *adj.* 不正确的,错误的
- 9.device *n.* 设备,仪器,装置
- 10.mode *n.* (机器、设备的)运行方式,状态,模式
- 11.plug *n.* (电)插头
- 12.campaign *n.* (宣传)活动
- 13.canteen *n.* (工厂、学校等的)食堂,餐厅

拓展词汇

- 14.majority *n.* 多数,大多数 → major *adj.* 主要的
- 15.urge *v.* 竭力主张,强烈要求,敦促 → urgent *adj.* 紧急的
→ urgency *n.* 紧急

重点短语

1.turn off

关上

2.the majority of

大部分的.....

3.take steps

采取措施

4.mistake...for...

把.....误认为是.....

5.break down

坏了;出毛病了

6.stand-by mode

待机模式

7.常识 common sense

8.把.....考虑进去 take...into account

9.尽可能..... as...as possible

10.号召 call on

11.促成,造成 contribute to

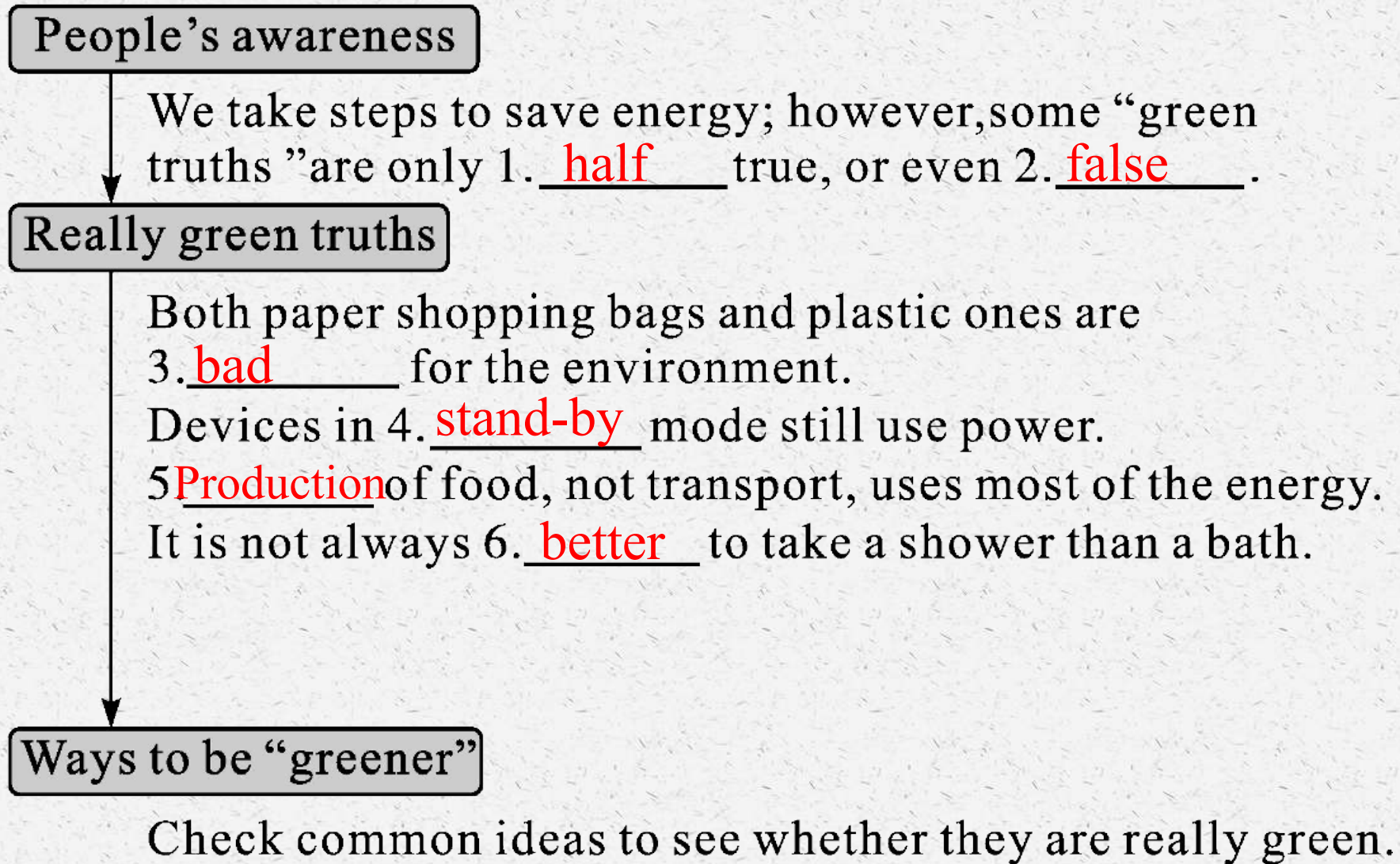
12.提出,想出 come up with

II.介词填空

- 1.He spoke for one and a half hours and barely paused for breath.
- 2.He preceded his speech with welcome to the guests.
- 3.You can borrow my camera if you promise to take care of it.
- 4.I didn' t recognise her voice and mistook her for Jenny.
- 5.The dam broke down and as a result the land was flooded.

III. 语篇结构

阅读P68—P69课文内容,厘清文章架构





课堂篇 互动探究

重点词汇

1 However, making a paper bag uses four times as much energy as making a plastic bag and up to three times the **amount** of water. (教材P68)

然而,制造一个纸袋所需的能量是制造一个塑料袋的四倍,所需的水是制造一个塑料袋的三倍。

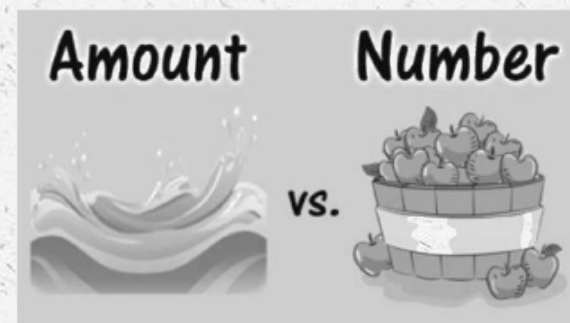
◆ amount *n.* 数量,数额,金额

The substance is harmless if taken in small **amounts**.

这种物质如果只吃一点点是无害的。

He needs that **amount** of money to survive.

他需要那样一笔钱生存。



【词汇拓展】

a large/small amount of	大/少量的
large/small amounts of	大/少量的
in large amounts	大量地

Although the job takes **a large amount of** time, most students agree that the experience is worth it.

虽然这份工作要花大量的时间,但大多数学生都同意这次经历是值得的。

Lots of students in our class spend **a large amount of** time doing homework.

我们班很多同学花费大量时间来做家庭作业,

★ 温馨提示

“a large/huge amount of+不可数名词”作主语时,谓语动词用单数;
“large/huge amounts of+不可数名词”作主语时,谓语动词用复数。

A huge amount of money **was** spent on the new bridge last year.

=Huge amounts of money **were** spent on the new bridge last year.

去年建这座新桥花了很多钱。

【迁移应用】

单句填空

(1)Some countries in Europe obtain a large amount of money from tourism.

(2)Large amounts of land in the area have (have) been reserved for national parks these years.

(3)So far,a huge amount of money has (have) been spent on his slimming gym.

2It **urges** people to save food by not wasting anything on the dining table.(教材P71)

它敦促人们节约食物,不要在餐桌上浪费任何东西。

◆ **urge** *vt.* 敦促,强烈要求,竭力主张

You must **urge** the children on or we' ll never get home.

你必须催促孩子们赶路,不然我们永远也到不了家。

The report **urged** that all children be taught to swim.

这份报告呼吁所有的孩子都要学游泳。

【词汇拓展】

<i>urge n.</i>	迫切欲望;强烈要求
<i>urgent adj.</i>	紧急的;紧迫的;强求的;催促的
<i>urgently adv.</i>	紧急地
<i>urgency n.</i>	紧迫;急迫;急事
<i>urge sb to do/into doing sth</i>	敦促某人做某事
<i>urge that...(should) do sth</i>	极力主张;强烈要求做某事
<i>It is urged that...(should) do sth</i>	坚决要求做某事

The **urgency** of the situation requires that we should make an immediate decision.

局势紧迫,需要我们立即做出决定。

We all **urged** him **to go** ahead with his plan.

我们都敦促他实施他的计划。

They are **urging that** more treatment facilities (**should**) be provided.

他们强烈要求提供更多的治疗设备。

【迁移应用】

完成句子

(1)在极度需要的驱策下,他才去那里偷了食物。

Urged by an extreme necessity,he had gone there to steal food.

(2)我们敦促她再一次地考虑这个提议,但她拒绝了。

We urged her to reconsider the offer,but she refused.

(3)他渴望当一名电影明星。

He has an urge to become a movie star.

(4)我没有立即做功课的紧迫感。

There is no sense of urgency to do my schoolwork immediately.

(5)他们要求假期开放图书馆。

They urged that the library be kept open during the vacation.

3 Look at the three items that **contribute** to a carbon footprint.(教材P72)观察造成碳足迹的三个项目。

◆ **contribute** v.促成,造成(某事发生);捐献,捐助,贡献

I' m firmly convinced of the significance of honesty,which will **contribute** to building a warm and harmonious society.

我坚信诚实的重要性,它有助于建立一个温暖、和谐的社会。

The two-week exchange activities **contributed** to a better understanding between us.
这两周交流活动促进了我们之间更好地了解。

We must actively **contribute** to the preserving of world peace.

我们一定要为维护世界和平积极贡献我们的力量。



【词汇拓展】

contribute sth to... 把某物捐献给.....

contribute to 有助于;捐献;导致;投稿

contribution *n.* 捐献;贡献

make a contribution/contributions to 对.....做出贡献

I have **contributed** several articles **to** the magazine, but none of them have been published.

我已经给杂志社投了好几篇文章,可一篇也没发表过。

We should **make contributions to** the development of the west of our country.

我们应该为西部大开发做出贡献。

【迁移应用】

单句填空

(1) Your contribution (contribute) will certainly make the event a huge success.

(2) If you want to contribute to our newspaper, please send me your article before the deadline.

(3) In conclusion, everyone should make contributions to protecting (protect) the environment.

4The **average** score of our group is...(教材P72)我们组的平均分数是.....

◆ **average** *adj.* 平均(数)的;正常的;普通的 *n.* 平均数;平均水平

The **average** time the Chinese people spend online is 17 hours per week.

中国人每周上网的平均时间为17个小时。

The boats remain at sea for an **average** of ten days at a time.这些船只每次在海上平均航行10天。

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