

Electric Power Industry Standard of the People's Republic of China

P DL/T 5430 — 2009

Technical Code for Designing of Remote Monitoring and Control Center about Unattended Substation

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Foreword

This code is prepared as required by the *Notice on Issuance of Development & Revision Plan of Electric Power Industry Standards in 2007* issued by the General Office of the National Development and Reform Commission (FGBGY [2007] 1415).

Appendix A to this code is a normative appendix.

This code is proposed by China Electricity Council.

This code is interpreted and managed by the Technical Committee on Electric Power Planning and Engineering of Standardization Administration of Power Industry.

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1 Scope

This code specifies the principles and standards to be followed for the design of remote monitoring and control centers of unattended substations and applies to substations at 220kV and below.

2 Normative References

The following normative documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute the provisions of this code. For dated references, subsequent amendments (excluding the contents of errata) to, or revision of, any of these publications do not apply. However, parties to agreements based on this code are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the normative documents indicated below. For all the referenced codes with no dates indicated, their latest revisions are applicable for the standard

GB/T 2887 Specification for Electronic Computer Field

GB/T 14429 Telecontrol Equipment and Systems Part 1–3: General considerations-Glossary

GB 50059 Design Code for Substations (35kV-110kV)

GB 50174 Code for Design of Electronic Information System Room

DL/T634.5101 Telecontrol Equipment and Systems Part 5: Transmission Protocols Section 101: Companion Standard for Basic Telecontrol Tasks (IDT IEC 60870-5-101: 2002)

DL/T 634.5104 Telecontrol Equipment and Systems Part 5-104: Transmission Protocols-Network Access for IEC 60870-5-101 Using Standard Transport Profiles (IDT IEC60870-5-104:2002)

DL/T 5002 Specifications for the Design of Dispatch Automation in District Power Networks

DL/T 5025 Technical Code of Engineering Design for Digital Microwave Communication Project of Electric Power System DL/T 5149 Technical Code for Designing Computerized Monitoring and Control System of 220kV-500kV Substations DL/T 5218 Technical Code for Designing 220kV-500kV

Substation

3 Terms and Definitions

The following terms and definitions apply to this code.

3.0.1

Unattended substation

A substation without specially assigned operation and maintenance personnel. The operation monitoring and major control operations of such a substation are mainly performed by the remote monitoring and control center, and the equipment is patrolled and maintained on a regular basis.

3.0.2

Remote monitoring and control center

A site which remotely monitors and controls one or more monitoring points (unattended substations in this code) in a centralized manner.

4 General

- 4.0.1 Remote monitoring and control centers for unattended substations (hereinafter referred to as "remote monitoring and control center") shall be constructed in accordance with the local power grid planning, the remote monitoring and control center planning, and the characteristics of local operation management, with the purpose of enhancing automation.
- 4.0.2 A remote monitoring and control center should remotely monitor and control all unattended substations at a voltage level of 220kV and below within its extent of jurisdiction.
- 4.0.3 The computer configuration of a remote monitoring and control center shall meet the functional and performance requirements of the whole system. The system capacity shall be compatible with the planned capacity of remote monitoring and control centers. Products of excellent performance in compliance with industrial standards shall be used.
- 4.0.4 In addition to this code, the design of remote monitoring and control centers shall further comply with related national and industrial standards in force.

5 Siting

- 5.0.1 The site of a remote monitoring and control center shall be selected based on the power grid planning and the distance between the center and the administered unattended substations. Relative geographic centers should be used for such purposes.
- 5.0.2 Remote monitoring and control centers should be located at district/county dispatching centers or inside substations within the district, or at a separately selected site.
- 5.0.3 The selection of the site of remote monitoring and control centers shall comply with related regulations in GB 50059, DL/T 5218 or DL/T 5025.

6 Computerized Monitoring and Control System of Remote Monitoring and Control Center

6.1 Construction Mode

The computer supervisory system of a remote monitoring and control center should be combined with the district/county dispatching automation system, or separately constructed.

6.2 Combined Construction

- 6.2.1 The data acquisition, supervision and control, and optimized control of voltage and reactive power of remote monitoring and control center are performed by the dispatching automation system in compliance with the requirements of DL/T 5002.
- 6.2.2 In the case that the ground wire has been connected or the grounding switch has been closed on the opposite side of the line, the district/county dispatching automation system shall prevent inadvertent closing of circuit breakers on the same side.
- 6.2.3 The remote monitoring and control center shall be provided with 2–3 workstations and necessary printing devices, and the workstations should be directly connected to the main network of the dispatching automation system.

6.3 Separate Construction

6.3.1 System Structure.

1 The computerized monitoring and control system of the remote monitoring and control center shall be established in a redundant, open, and distributed application environment, and its software and hardware architecture shall meet the requirements on redundancy and modularity.

- 2 The applications used in the computerized monitoring and control system of the remote monitoring and control center shall be in modular design and should comply with related international and national standards. Standard application programming interfaces shall be used to improve the independence of software and hardware.
- 3 Double Ethernet and hot standby shall be used to ensure fast and reliable transmission of data.
- 6.3.2 System Functions. The computerized monitoring and control system of the remote monitoring and control center shall provide the following functions:
 - 1 Computer communication.
 - 2 Data acquisition and supervisory control.
 - 3 Optimized control of voltage and reactive power.
- 4 Preventing inadvertent closing of circuit breakers at the same side in the case that the ground wire has been connected or the grounding switch has been closed on the opposite side of the line.
- 6.3.3 Technical Requirements.
- 1 Special telecontrol channels shall be provided for the communication between remote monitoring and control centers and telecontrol systems of unattended substations, and the telecontrol protocols shall comply with DL/T 634.5101 and DL/T 634.5104. Data communication with the dispatching center should also be possible. National regulations on safety protection of electric secondary systems shall be observed.
- 2 The data acquisition, processing and control type shall comply with related provisions of DL/T 5002.
 - 3 The remote monitoring and control center shall be equipped

with clocks which are accurate to milliseconds and can receive synchronization commands from standard clocks.

- 4 Technical Indicators.
 - 1) Remote metering quantity:
 - —the combined error of remote metering shall not be greater than $\pm 1.0\%$ (ratings).
 - —the minimum setting for transmission across dead band shall be no less than 0.25% (ratings).
 - 2) Remote signaling quantity:
 - —the accuracy shall not be less than 99.9%.
 - —the resolution of sequence of event between substations shall not be greater than 10ms.
 - 3) The remote controlling accuracy shall be 100%.
 - 4) The remote regulation accuracy shall not be less than 99.9%.

5 Real-time Indicators:

- 1) For remote metering, the transmission time from across dead band to the main station, or the refresh time of important remote metering quantities in the cyclic transmission mode shall be 4s.
- 2) The time for remote signaling displacement transmission to the main station shall not be greater than 3s.
- 3) The transmission time of remote controlling and remote regulation commands shall not be greater than 4s.
- 4) The response time to workstation screen when invoked:
 - —85% of the screens <2s.
 - —The remaining screens <3s.
- 5) The refresh cycle of real-time data of workstation screens shall be 5s-10s (adjustable).

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