

江苏省常州市教育学会 2021-2022 学年八年级上学期期末
学业水平监测英语试卷（含答案解析）

二、单项选择（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. (1 分) The sentence structure of call the baby panda Xi is _____. ()
A. S+V+P B. S+V+O C. S+V+ IO+DO D. S+V+DO+OC
2. (1 分) Because of all the social workers' hard work, the city won the _____ with COVID - 19 in such a short time. ()
A. discussion B. hunting C. fight D. sickness
3. (1 分) The doctors did what they could _____ his sick daughter. ()
A. to save B. saving C. save D. saved
4. (1 分) —Can I have some more juice, Mum?
—Sorry dear, but there is _____ left. ()
A. a little B. none C. nothing D. no
5. (1 分) People were waiting for the traffic lights _____ an SUV ran into the crowd (人群). Three persons died and ten were hurt. ()
A. when B. while C. because D. if
6. (1 分) In the poem, the rhymes ()
A. towel B. hour C. slower D. window
7. (1 分) —You _____ play with fire.
—You are right. Fire _____ be very dangerous sometimes. ()
A. shouldn't; must B. may not; can
C. mustn't; can D. may not; must
8. (1 分) The boys are busy _____ the new pictures on the wall to make it more beautiful. ()
A. putting on B. putting up
C. putting away D. putting in
9. (1 分) He turned around _____ and found that his mother seemed _____. ()
A. quiet; sadly B. quietly; sad
C. quiet; sad D. quietly; sadly

10. (1 分) - - There's a heavy storm.As a result, Mr.Black cannot fly here to speak to us today.

- - _____I really look forward to meeting him. ()

A. You're welcome!

B. Take care!

C. What a shame!

D. No way!

三、完形填空 阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从每小题所给的 A、B、c、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

11. (10 分) For most teenagers, the kitchen may be a mysterious (神秘的) place.But Flynn McGarry is already able to take charge of (掌管) a kitchen.

At the age of 15, he was (1) _____ a well - known teenage chef(主厨) in the US.He has (2) _____ his own dining club at home and works with some of the best restaurants in his country.

McGarry's (3) _____ for cooking started at the age of 10.He (4) _____ his knife skills after school and (5) _____ himself with the help of books and the Internet.In his room, there are no video games, basketballs or movie posters, but pots (锅), (6) _____ boards and pans (平底锅) .

When he was 11, McGarry's parents helped turn his bedroom into a monthly (7) _____ club called Eureka.Each month, he cooked for his mother's friends and soon won the name prodigy (烹饪神童) , people (8) _____ \$ 160 (979 yuan) per person to eat at Eureka.

McGary likes creating (创造) interesting (9) _____. could take a carrot and cook it so that you'd never think you're eating a carrot, he said.

As for the future, McGarry (10) _____ being a Michelin - starred chef.He plans to open his own restaurant by 19 and make it as he puts best restaurant in the

(1) A.just

B.already

C.only

D.never

(2) A.opened

B.joined

C.attended

D.held

(3) A.tip

B.love

C.advice

D.trip

(4) A.showed

B.dressed

C.practiced

D.shared

- (5) A.borrowed B.covered C.taught D.read
- (6) A.drawing B.skating C.swimming D.cutting
- (7) A.sports B.chess C.music D.supper
- (8) A.make B.pay C.take D.get
- (9) A.courses B.books C.shows D.dishes
- (10) A.lives on B.dreams of C.leads to D.cares about

四、阅读理解 阅读下面短文，从各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

12. (6 分) The 2022 Winter Olympic Games are coming.Do you want to try skiing – a very popular winter sport, too? Here are some of the best ski resort (度假胜地) in Beijing.

Nanshan Ski Resort

It's the largest ski resort in northern China.It has two cable car (缆车) lines.Each cable car can hold two to four people at a time.There are also special snowmobile tracks (轨道) for children.

Miyun County, a one – and – a – half – hour drive from Tiananmen Square

Monday to Friday: ¥195 each person

Saturday and Sunday ¥330 each person

Badaling Ski Resort

It offers tourists a lot of enjoyable winter activities, such as skiing, ice sculptures (冰雕) and the snow sauna (桑拿浴).The resort has ski slopes (斜坡) of different levels of difficulty.They can meet the needs of different skiers.It also has a 2.00 – meter – long snowmobile track.It is the longest snowmobile track in Beijing.

5 kilometers away from the Badaling Great Wall

Monday to Friday: ¥170 each person

Saturday and Sunday: ¥240 each person

Yuyang Ski Resort

It is one of the largest ski resorts around Beijing.It has eleven different ski slopes.It is

open until late evening.

Pinggu District, a 90 – minute drive from the city center

Monday to Friday: ¥ 278 each person

Saturday and Sunday: ¥ 428 each person

(1) Children can _____at the Nanshan Ski Resort.

A.go snowmobiling

B.make ice sculptures

C.enjoy the snow sauna

D.climb the mountain

(2) What can we learn about the Badaling Ski Resort? _____

A.It has eleven different ski slopes.

B.It is the largest ski resort in northern China.

C.It has the longest snowmobile track in Beijing.

D.Its ticket is the most expensive among the three resorts.

(3) The text is probably from _____.

A.a history book

B.a travel magazine

C.a dictionary

D.a science report

13. (6分) Erik rang his grandparents' doorbell and silently wished the next four hours would go by quickly. He didn't want to give up his whole Saturday afternoon at his grandparents' house where there were no kids in the neighborhood.

_____ right on time, Grandma Bethany said, opening the door. _____ tea and cake in the dining

Cake? At least the first ten minutes would go by quickly. Erik hung his coat on the rack by the door and saw a strange looking key hanging on a hook. _____ Bill, what's this funny key for?

_____ a skeleton key. It opens the best room in this _____ Grandpa Bill whispered, so no one else could hear. _____ the room I go to when your grandmother tries to make me help with

the

so special about the room? Erik asked.

a game room, Grandpa Bill said. the key and see if you can find the room by the time I finish my

Erik grabbed the key and stared at it. skeleton key? It looks Erik decided the oldest things in the house were probably upstairs. He headed past the dining room and to the stairs. Grandpa Bill sipped his tea and shook his head.

Erik knew that meant he was going the wrong way. He headed back to the front door where he'd found the key.

Erik thought about the oldest part of the house. basement! It's the first part that's

He rushed to the basement door and looked at the lock. It was different from a normal lock. He put the key inside and turned it. With a click, the door opened.

Erik turned on the light and walked down the stairs. The basement was one large room with a pool table in the middle and a bathroom on the far wall.

Erik said.

learn to play pool? Grandpa Bill asked, coming down the stairs.

, Erik said.

then, take a cue from the rack and I'll teach

Erik smiled. The next four hours were going to fly by.

(1) According to Paragraph 1, we know _____.

- A. Erik didn't love his grandparents
- B. Erik's grandparents didn't like kids
- C. Erik hoped to have kids to play with
- D. Erik was glad to visit his grandparents

(2) What's the right order of the events? _____

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| a. Grandpa walked down stairs | b. Erik saw a strange key |
| c. Grandpa whispered to Erik | d. Erik rang the doorbell |
| e. Erik opened the basement | |

A. d→c→b→a→e

B. $d \rightarrow b \rightarrow a \rightarrow c \rightarrow e$

C. $d \rightarrow b \rightarrow c \rightarrow e \rightarrow a$

D. $d \rightarrow a \rightarrow c \rightarrow b \rightarrow e$

(3) Which word can best describe Grandpa Bill? _____

A. Wise (明智的)

B. Crazy

C. Lazy

D. Generous

14. (8分) My father was Chief engineer of a merchant ship, which was sunk in World War II. The book Night of the U – boats told the story.

Memories

In September, 1940, my mother, sister and I went to Swansea, where my father's ship was getting ready to sail. We brought him a family photograph to be kept with him at all times and keep him sail.

Then I remember my mother lying face down, sobbing. She had heard from a friend that the ship had been sunk by a torpedo (鱼雷).

I can remember the arrival of the telegram (电报), which in those days always brought bad news. My grandmother opened it. It read, _____, Love

My most vivid memory is being woken and brought down to sit on my father's knee, his arm in a bandage.

He was judged unfit to return to sea and took a shore job in Glasgow for the rest of the war. For as long as I can remember, he had a weak heart. Mother said it was caused by the torpedoes. He said it was because of the cigarettes. Whichever, He died suddenly in his early 50s.

Ten years later I read Night of the U – boats and was able to complete the story.

Torpedo

One torpedo struck the ship. Father was in the engine room, where the third engineer was killed. He shut down the engines to slow the ship making it easier for it to be abandoned.

By the time he got on deck (甲板) he was alone. Every lifeboat was gone except one which had stuck firm. When he tried to cut it free it swung against the ship, injuring his hand

and arm. He had no choice but to jump – still with the photograph in his pocket.

Three days later, he and other survivors were safe in Glasgow. All 23 with him signed the back of the photograph.

In my room is the book and the photograph. Often, glass in hand, I have wondered how I would have dealt with an explosion, a sinking ship, a jump into a vast ocean and a wait for rescue? Lest (以免) we forget, I have some more whisky and toast the heroes of the war.

(1) We can infer that the mother and children went to Swansea _____.

- A. to meet a friend
- B. to see the father off
- C. to take a family photo
- D. to enjoy the sailing of the ship

(2) What did the author learn about the father from the telegram? _____

- A. he was still alive.
- B. His knee was broken.
- C. His ship had been sunk.
- D. He had arrived in Glasgow.

(3) What can we know about the author's father after his ship was attacked? _____

- A. He lost his arm.
- B. He repaired the engines.
- C. He managed to take a lifeboat.
- D. He was the last to leave the ship.

(4) What is the passage mainly about? _____

- A. A group of forgotten heroes.
- B. A book describing a terrifying battle.
- C. A ship engineer's wartime experience.
- D. A merchant's memories of a sea rescue.

五、信息还原（每小题 1.5 分，满分 6 分）阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项（选项中有两项 3 多余选项）。

15. (6 分) While most people are learning to sort (分类) rubbish, a student in Hangzhou does

something more than that – he designed a smart bin by himself.

Jiang Haotian is a ninth grader. His smart bin includes two small bins, each with a cover on the top to open or close. (1) _____ For example, when people say waste (可回收垃圾), the correct one out of the two small bin will open. You think that's all the bin can do? You're wrong. When it's full of rubbish, the bin will not open. In this way, it won't smell terrible like the old ones on the streets. (2) _____ It helps stop fires, Jiang says.

Jiang thought of the idea of making a smart bin to sort rubbish when he was in Grade 5. One day he helped take out the rubbish and a dustman told him not to mix all kinds of rubbish together. (3) _____

To make the dustbin perfect Jiang wrote lots of codes (代码). And he asked some people for help.

(4) _____ He is happy that the dustman likes it, and is proud (骄傲的) that he can do something for the environment. He hopes more people can join him and make the earth cleaner.

A. He works as a volunteer.

B. The bin can do as people tell it to.

C. He is afraid that his parents don't support him.

D. After two years of hard work, he finally completed his design.

E. That's when he decided to learn to program (编程) and design the dustbin.

F. Also, the bin will make a loud sound if someone throws burning things into it.

六、综合填空 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

16. (10 分) Why does your dog shake when it's all wet? It isn't just trying (1) _____ (get) you and your homework wet. There is a good reason (2) _____ the shaking. Scientists (科学家) took a look at the strange problem and (3) _____ (record) the shaking of 33 animals, including five types of dogs. They've found that mammals (哺乳动物) save lots of energy by shaking to dry (4) _____ (they) off. If they don't shake, animals will use up to 20 percent of their (5) _____ (day) energy. Nearly all furry (多毛的) mammals do it in (6) _____ same way. But some mammals, like kangaroos, only shake part of their body,

as they live in very hot weather and that makes them (7) _____ (stay) dry easily.

Not every animal shake at the same rate (频率). Small animals seem to shake (8) _____ (fast). A mouse shakes 30 times per second, while bears, tigers and big dogs shake only about four.

These animals do it so well that they shake off about 70 percent of the water on (9) _____ (they)

bodies in seconds. However, for us humans, it takes us not seconds, but (10) _____ (minute) !

六、根据句意及所给汉语提示完成单词拼写;每空一词 (共 5 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

17. (1 分) It was a pity that we missed the _____ (开始) of this wonderful movie.

18. (1 分) It was difficult for the little girl to _____ (描述) her mother's looks to the policeman.

19. (1 分) He was badly hurt in the car accident. What an _____ (糟糕的) day!

20. (1 分) Sometimes you may have to go in some wrong _____ (方向) before finding the right one.

21. (1 分) The boy became much _____ (困倦的) after reading for 3 hours without stopping.

八、根据所给中文完成句子翻译 (共 6 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 9.0 分)

22. (1.5 分) 有时候, 倾听别人的问题比给建议更加有用。

Sometimes, _____ giving advice.

23. (1.5 分) 放学后, 孩子们打雪仗多开心啊!

_____ after school!

24. (1.5 分) 因为天气寒冷, 这头熊不再四处活动了。

Because of _____ this bear _____.

25. (1.5 分) 野生动物的居住空间正变得越来越小。

_____ of wild animals _____.

26. (1.5 分) 你最好尽快理解运动的重要性。

You _____ the importance of doing sports _____.

27. (1.5 分) 当时这个宝宝在大声尖叫, 而他爸爸在整理他的房间。

_____ loudly while _____ at that time.

八、书面表达 (共 1 小题, 满分 10 分)

(10 分) 假如你是 Millie, 寒假即将到来, 请根据以下要点, 写一封信给你的好友 Sandy, 向她介绍你的寒假计划。词数不少于 80。

要点: 1. 去南京旅游, 吃美食, 赏... 补充 1 点);

2. 为家人亲手制... 因.....

3. 制作关于保护野生动物和鸟类的小册子, 因为....

注意: 条理清楚、要点齐全、表达准确。开头已给出, 不计入总词数。

词汇: 小册子 **booklet** 可数名词

Dear Sandy,

The winter holiday is coming. I'm glad to share with you my plans for this holiday.

学年八年级上学期期末

学业水平监测英语试卷

参考答案与试题解析

二、单项选择（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. (1 分) The sentence structure of call the baby panda Xi is . ()

A. S+V+P B. S+V+O C. S+V+ IO+DO D. S+V+DO+OC

【分析】我们叫熊猫宝宝希望 的句子结构是：主语+谓语+直接宾语+宾补。

【解答】根据题干，可知：We 主语，call 谓语，the baby panda 宾语，Xi Wang 宾语补足语。所以句子结构是：S（主）+V（谓）+DO（直宾）+OC（宾补）。

故选：D。

【点评】熟悉句子的结构和成分，结合题意，给出答案。

2. (1 分) Because of all the social workers' hard work, the city won the with COVID - 19 in such a short time. ()

A. discussion B. hunting C. fight D. sickness

【分析】因为所有社会工作者的努力，这座城市在如此短的时间就打赢了抗击新冠肺炎的战斗。

【解答】discussion 讨论；hunting 狩猎；fight 战斗；sickness 疾病；根据句意，这座城市打赢了抗击新冠肺炎的____，可知此处用 fight，表示 战斗 。

故选：C。

【点评】名词的用法比较广泛，要在理解名词意思的基础上，根据具体语境，仔细分析，完成试题。

3. (1 分) The doctors did what they could his sick daughter. ()

A. to save B. saving C. save D. saved

【分析】医生们尽了最大的努力来挽救他生病的女儿。

【解答】根据句意：医生们尽了最大的努力来挽救他生病的女儿。此处是不定式表目的。

故选：A。

【点评】熟悉不定式的用法，结合题意，给出答案。

4. (1 分) —Can I have some more juice, Mum?

dear, but there is _____left. ()

- A. a little B. none C. nothing D. no

【分析】- 妈妈，我能再喝点果汁吗？

- 对不起，亲爱的，已经没有了。

【解答】a little 一点；none 没有；nothing 没什么；no 不。此处用 none 来指代前文的 some more juice。

故选：B。

【点评】本题考查不定代词辨析，基础题，熟悉每个选项的用法及含义，根据题干即可作出选择。

5. (1 分) People were waiting for the traffic lights _____ an SUV ran into the crowd (人群). Three persons died and ten were hurt. ()

- A. when B. while C. because D. if

【分析】当一辆 SUV 撞上人群时，人们正在等红绿灯。三人死亡，十人受伤。

【解答】when 当...时候；while 在...期间（从句通常用延续性动作）；because 因为；if 如果。这里用 when 引导时间状语从句，表示一个动作发生时，另一个动作正在进行。

故选：A。

【点评】连词可以表并列、承接、转折、因果、选择、假设、比较、让步等关系，要结合语境，选择合适连词用法。

6. (1 分) In the poem, the _____ rhymes _____ ()

- A. towel B. hour C. slower D. window

【分析】在诗中，和 _____ 押韵的单词是 _____。

towel 毛巾；hour 小时；slower 更慢；window 窗户

【解答】towel['taʊəl]；hour[aʊə]；slower['sləʊə]；window['wɪndəʊ]；shower['ʃaʊə]；shower 和 hour 有相同的韵脚[aʊə]。

故选：B。

【点评】掌握单词的发音是解答本题的关键。

7. (1 分) —You _____ play with fire.

—You are right. Fire _____ be very dangerous sometimes. ()

- A. shouldn't; must B. may not; can
C. mustn't; can D. may not; must

- - 你是对的。火有时会非常危险。

【解答】第一个空， 不应该；may not 可能不；mustn't 禁止、绝对不能。根据 play with 玩火 可知，应该 绝对不能，填 mustn't。A/B/D 不正确。第二个空，火有 时会 非常危险。填 can。

故选：C。

【点评】情态动词无人称和数的变化；不能单独使用，必须与其后的动词原形构成谓语，否定形式通常在后面加 **not**，要注意情态动词的不同用法，结合语境，选择合适答案。

8. (1 分) The boys are busy _____ the new pictures on the wall to make it more beautiful. ()

- A. putting on B. putting up
C. putting away D. putting in

【分析】这个男孩正忙于把图片挂在墙上使它更美。

【解答】put on 穿上；put up 张贴，挂起；put away 收好；put in 安装；根据句意，男孩正忙于把图片_____在墙上，可知此处用 put up，表示 挂起 。

故选：B。

【点评】牢记动词短语的词义及用法，进行比较分析，选择正确答案。

9. (1 分) He turned around _____ and found that his mother seemed _____. ()

- A. quiet; sadly B. quietly; sad
- C. quiet; sad D. quietly; sadly

【分析】他静静地转过身，发现他妈妈看起来很悲伤。

【解答】quiet 静静的；quietly 静静地；sad 悲伤的；sadly 悲伤地；quiet 和 sad 是形容词，quietly 和 sadly 是副词；形容词修饰名词或作表语，副词修饰动词；根据题干，第一空填副词修饰动词 turned，排除 A 和 C；seemed 是系动词，后接形容词作表语，第二空填形容词，排除 D。

故选：B。

【点评】首先要判断各个选项的汉语意思，然后结合句意选择恰当的一项。

10. (1 分) - - There's a heavy storm.As a result, Mr.Black cannot fly here to speak to us today.

- - I really look forward to meeting him. ()

- A. You're welcome! B. Take care!
- C. What a shame! D. No way!

- 真可惜，我真的很期待见到他。

【解答】 不客气；B.保重；C.真可惜；D.不可能。根据句意 - 有一场暴风雨。因此，布莱克先生今天不能飞到这里来和我们讲话。——我真的很期待见到他。可知横线处填真可惜。

故选：C。

【点评】考查情境对话，在日常学习时多积累日常交际用语。做题时要先了解各选项的意思，对其用法做到心里有数，再根据具体的语境来选择正确答案。

三、完形填空 阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

11. (10 分) For most teenagers, the kitchen may be a mysterious (神秘的) place. But Flynn McGarry is already able to take charge of (掌管) a kitchen.

At the age of 15, he was (1) B a well-known teenage chef (主厨) in the US. He has (2) A his own dining club at home and works with some of the best restaurants in his country.

McGarry's (3) B for cooking started at the age of 10. He (4) C his knife skills after school and (5) C himself with the help of books and the Internet. In his room, there are no video games, basketballs or movie posters, but pots (锅), (6) D boards and pans (平底锅).

When he was 11, McGarry's parents helped turn his bedroom into a monthly (7) D club called Eureka. Each month, he cooked for his mother's friends and soon won the name prodigy (烹饪神童), people (8) B \$ 160 (979 yuan) per person to eat at Eureka.

McGarry likes creating (创造) interesting (9) D. You could take a carrot and cook it so that you'd never think you're eating a carrot, he said.

As for the future, McGarry (10) B being a Michelin-starred chef. He plans to open his own

restaurant by 19 and make it as he puts the best restaurant in the

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