

2024 年河南省鹤壁市中原名校联盟中考英语模拟试卷（一）

一、听力理解 第一节 听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。

1. (1 分) Whose birthday is it?

- A.The man's.
- B.The woman's.
- C.David's.

2. (1 分) What sign is here?



3. (1 分) What's the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A.Teacher and student.
- B.Husband and wife.
- C.Manager and secretary.

4. (1 分) What time is it now?

- A.5: 30.
- B.5: 40.
- C.5: 50.

5. (1 分) How does the man usually go to work?

- A.By car.
- B.By bus.
- C.By bike.

第二节听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话或独白读两遍。

6. (2分) (1) Who is calling?

A.Amy.

B.Mike.

C.Max.

(2) What is the man's telephone number?

A.551 - 6389.

B.515 - 3689.

C.515 - 6389.

7. (2分) (1) What seems to be the man's problem?

A.He has trouble making friends.

B.He likes listening to loud music.

C.He has trouble getting along with his brother.

(2) What does the woman advise the man to do?

A.Borrow some things from his brother.

B.Talk to his brother.

C.Talk to his brother's friend.

8. (3分) (1) What is Mike's job in Beijing?

A.A manager.

B.A waiter.

C.A teacher.

(2) How long would it take Mike to get to Sanya from Beijing by train?

A.13 hours.

B.30 hours.

C.40 hours.

(3) Why didn't Mike sleep that night?

A.Because he was worried.

B.Because he had many things to do.

C.Because he was excited.

9. (3分) (1) What does the old woman want to do?

A. Do some shopping.

B. Go to see a doctor.

C. Visit her daughter.

(2) Where does the old woman's daughter work?

A. In a park.

B. In a school.

C. In a hospital.

(3) Why doesn't her daughter come to meet her?

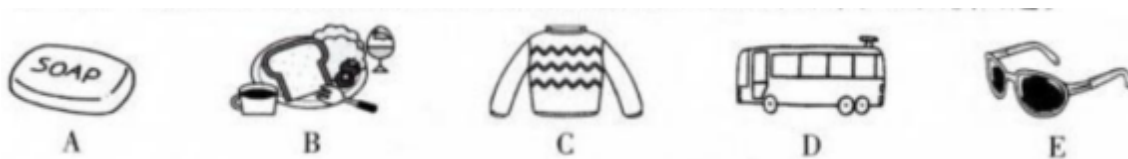
A. Because she can't find her mother at the station.

B. Because she doesn't know her mother's coming.

C. Because she doesn't know where to meet her mother.

第三节 听下面一篇短文。按照你所听内容的先后顺序将下列图片排序。短文读两遍。

10 (5 分)







(1) _____ (2) _____ (3) _____ (4) _____ (5) _____

二、阅读理解 阅读材料，然后按文后要求做题。

11. (10分)

Cool Inventions

	<p>"Trees" create power</p> <p>Check out this Wind Tree! It looks like a tree with 36 green "leaves", but it's a small machine that can produce electricity. It's 5 to 10 meters tall and easy to build. Each "leaf" can turn with the wind and create electricity. The electricity it creates in a year can power a house of four people.</p>
	<p>Shower that can help save water</p> <p>We use a lot of water to take a shower. The Rain Stick Shower can help us save about 80 percent of water when showering. It collects the water you</p>

	<p>use and then uses it again. With this smart shower, a two - person family can save as much water as that in a swimming pool over a year.</p>
	<p>Packaging (打包) that can protect our earth</p> <p>Cruz Cool, a kind of box made from shrimp shells (虾壳) can be used for packaging. It's easy to break down and it's good for the environment. It can keep things cool for 48 to 72 hours. So, people can use it for frozen and fresh foods.</p>
	<p>Umbrella with cup holder</p> <p>This umbrella has a handle (手柄) designed in the shape of a circle to hold a cup. You can walk down the street on a rainy day with your drink thanks to this smart umbrella.</p>

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

(1) Which invention can help save water? _____



(2) If we use Cruz Cool, we can _____.

A. get free electricity

B. keep frozen and fresh foods in it

C. make the earth in danger

D. get plastic products

(3) What's special about the umbrella with cup holder? _____

- A.It has a handle designed in the shape of a cup.
- B.It can hold the umbrella for you on a rainy day.
- C.It can make a cup of drink for you while you are holding it.
- D.It has a place for you to put your drink.

(4) What is the main purpose of the text? _____

- A.To introduce four inventions.
- B.To tell us how to use inventions.
- C.To compare different inventions.
- D.To ask us to invent more things.

(5) In which part of a newspaper can the text be found? _____

- A.School Life.
- B.Animal World.
- C.Science Study.
- D.Star Stories.

12. (10分) Once upon a time, there was a young man who loved collecting all kinds of valuable objects.He thought these objects were the greatest wealth in his life.

One day, the young man heard that there was a treasure on a faraway mountain, filled with countless precious objects.He decided to find the treasure.

After a long journey, the young man finally reached the mountain.He began to look for the entrance to the treasure in the mountains, but he couldn't find it after searching for a long time.Feeling tired and disappointed, the young man began to head back home, doubting if there was a treasure there.On his way back home, he met an old man.

The old man told him that the treasure was not in this mountain, but in his own heart.He said that the real treasures were the beautiful qualities such as love, kindness, friendship, and courage.

The young man began to think about his life and realized that he had been going too far looking after material wealth, but overlooked (忽略) the treasures in his heart.So he decided to change his life.When he returned to his hometown, he began to help and care about others, spreading love and kindness wherever he went.He helped those in need, shared joy and sadness with friends, and bravely faced the challenges in life.

Over time, the young man found himself happier. He understood that the real treasure was not material wealth, but the fulfillment (满足感) in his heart.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

(1) Which of the following did the young man probably like to collect before he met the old man? _____

A. Common stones.

B. Trees.

C. Pencils.

D. Gold.

(2) What is precious according to the old man? _____

A. The treasure hidden in the mountain.

B. The expensive presents we get from our friends.

C. The beautiful qualities in our heart.

D. The material things that make us rich.

(3) Which of the following can best describe the old man? _____

A. Funny and kind.

B. Patient and friendly.

C. Serious and strict.

D. Wise and helpful.

(4) How did the young man change after he returned home? _____

A. He became helpful and brave.

B. He cared more about money.

C. He became mean.

D. He became richer.

(5) What is the best title for the text? _____

A. How to find treasures

B. The real treasure

C. A story of an old man

D. A young man and an old man

13. (10分) Wolves with broken legs in the wild can do nothing but wait for death. But this doesn't happen to one such wolf in the Hoh Xil National Nature Reserve (可可西里国家级自然保护区) in Qinghai. This wolf grew from a poor and thin one to a happy and fat wolf, thanks to tourists feeding it along the highway.

This "act of kindness" led people to ask: Should tourists feed the wolf? People who support this act think that without feeding, the poor wolf would die because it couldn't get food by itself.

But those who hold the opposite view think that humans should not go against the laws of nature and that the death of the wolf is the result of the natural choice. Each side has its reasons, but science can provide us with the final answer.

Research which was published in Scientific Reports in June 2019 studied how the food provided by humans affects the life of dolphins. Researchers followed the dynamics (动态) of 63 dolphins that live in the sea near Bunbury, Australia, where the wild dolphins are allowed to be fed by the Dolphin Discovery Centre there.

After studying more than 10 years of data on the local dolphin population, the researchers found that dolphins looking for food from boats had a higher risk of death than those who found food themselves. Asking for food from humans increases the risk of injuries and sometimes the dolphins can even get killed by boats or fishing nets.

Apart from accidents, feeding wildlife may also make them depend on humans for food. Besides, sick animals may bring diseases to people who feed them.

So what should we do when coming across wild animals that seem to need our help? The best help for them is to report the case to the wildlife helping organization for professional (专业的) aid instead of feeding them.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

(1) What is TRUE for the wolf with a broken leg in the Hoh Xil National Nature Reserve in Qinghai? _____

- A. It can't get enough food because of its broken leg.
- B. It is poor and thin and has to wait for death.
- C. Tourists keep feeding it and it gets fat and happy.
- D. It is caught by hunters and is sent to the wild.

(2) What does Paragraph 2 mainly talk about? _____

- A. Different ideas about wolf feeding.
- B. Living problems of wildlife.
- C. Explanations of the laws of nature.
- D. Scientific reasons for human actions.

(3) How does the writer tell us we can't do anything against the laws of nature? _____

- A. By using some sayings.
- B. By giving an example of dolphins.
- C. By publishing a report.
- D. By explaining some facts of wolves.

(4) What does the underlined word "data" mean in the text? _____

- A. Temperature.
- B. Preference.
- C. Ability.
- D. Information.

(5) What will possibly happen to the wolf if people report it to the wildlife helping organization? _____

- A. It will be sold to the zoo.
- B. It will be killed by workers.
- C. It will be kept as a pet.
- D. It will be sent to the wild.

14. (10 分) Being sad is something we all have to experience. It may be a day when nothing seems to go right. It's not always easy to pick yourself up and just be happy, but it's necessary.

(1) _____ Get up and move.

One of the best ways to pick yourself up when you're having a hard day is to get up and do some exercise. For example, go outside and take a walk. (2) _____ Go to the gym. Don't just stay in bed and feel sorry for yourself. Get up, get moving, and get over it.

(3) _____

Family and friends can be the best medicine when you have the blues. Even if you can't see them in person, pick up the phone and call someone you love. Sometimes all you need is a friend

to listen to you.

Do something exciting.

Go out and do something exciting. Take a road trip to visit a friend you haven't seen in awhile.

(4) _____ Create some excitement in your life.

Read something inspirational (激励人心的).

(5) _____ Go online and search for inspirational sayings. Watch a speech from a famous and inspiring leader you admire or read a thoughtful or inspiring book.

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

A. Ride your bike around the neighborhood.

B. Surround (包围) yourself with people you love.

C. Visit your favorite store and treat yourself to some new clothes.

D. Words have the power to pick you back up when you're down.

E. Here are several things to do when you're feeling down to help you get back on your feet.

三、完形填空 先通读短文，掌握其大意，然后从 A、B、C、D 个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

15. (15 分) Zhao Li, 51, is known as "the Chinese Fabre". He is famous for writing about insects and founding Asia's largest insect (1) _____ — the Insect Museum of West China in Sichuan.

Much like the French naturalist Jean Henri Fabre, Zhao's story with insects dates back to (2) childhood. In his early years, Zhao started making butterfly specimens (标本) (3) the help of his parents. In the high school, the butterfly specimens he (4) _____ were enough to support his first specimen exhibition.

Zhao is (5) _____ about butterflies. During his college years, he went into the forests of western Sichuan every summer to (6) _____ butterflies. In 1991, he cycled over 500 kilometers, living in farm houses, eating dry food, (7) _____ sometimes even sleeping on big rocks along the way.

Finally, he (8) _____ a new kind of butterfly—Lethe bipupilla (舜目黛眼蝶). According to Hongxing News, this was the first time a new kind of (9) _____ in

Sichuan had been discovered by a Chinese person.

The discovery trips can sometimes be (10) _____. In 1992, Zhao came across a mudslide (泥石流) in Mount Gongga, Sichuan Province. (11) _____, a tree got in the way of a big rock coming toward him and saved him.

However, the dangers didn't (12) _____ him from looking for butterflies. To find the nationally protected *Teinopalpus aureus* (金斑喙凤蝶), Zhao (13) _____ for seven days on the highest mountain in southern Hainan. He became the first person in China to successfully (14) _____ a close-up photo of this butterfly species (种类).

Zhao is often called "Prince Butterfly". But he said, "I am not a prince, just (15) _____ who loves insects."

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| (1) A.park | B.zoo | C.museum | D.station |
| (2) A.his | B.her | C.my | D.your |
| (3) A.in | B.through | C.with | D.from |
| (4) A.sold | B.collected | C.cleaned | D.saved |
| (5) A.angry | B.proud | C.worried | D.crazy |
| (6) A.search for | B.wait for | C.look after | D.look out |
| (7) A.but | B.and | C.or | D.so |
| (8) A.found | B.discovered | C.invented | D.bought |
| (9) A.bee | B.tree | C.butterfly | D.bird |
| (10) A.exciting | B.relaxing | C.upset | D.dangerous |
| (11) A.Suddenly | B.Luckily | C.Hopefully | D.Certainly |
| (12) A.get | B.leave | C.stop | D.fall |
| (13) A.jumped | B.swam | C.arrived | D.camped |
| (14) A.make | B.see | C.reach | D.take |
| (15) A.someone | B.anyone | C.everyone | D.no one |

四、语篇填空 阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空，使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词，每词限用一次。

16. (10分)

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build	through						

The International Ice and Snow Festival took place on Friday evening in Harbin, the capital city of China's northernmost Heilongjiang Province. It helps the (1) _____ ice - and - snow economy (经济) a lot.

Heilongjiang is known as China's "ice city". (2) _____ outdoor temperatures falls below -20°C in winter.


Harbin Ice and Snow World is (3) _____ on the north bank of the Songhua River, which runs (4) _____ Harbin. It is an ice and snow theme park which is regarded as the most (5) _____ ice and snow place of interest for the New Year holiday travel in China.



The theme park (6) _____ an area of 810 thousand m^2 . This year, as much (7) 250 thousand m^3 of ice and snow were used for making palaces, towers, and other art objects. Colored lighting was used for (8) _____ light. It's said that the number of ice and snow sculptures in the park this year is the largest since its (9) _____ opening in 1999.

The park offers over 20 amusement (10) _____, including snowboarding and snow yo - yo.

阅读短文，根据语篇要求填空，使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词。

17. (5分) The swimming pool is a place for fun and relaxation for both children and adults. In order (1) _____ make the pool safe and fun for everyone, you must follow the rules.

	<p>No diving (潜水) without an experienced swimmer (2) _____ a coach.</p> <p>Diving should always be done in the deep end of the pool. Children often hurt their heads or necks because they don't know (3) _____ depth of the water and hit the ground.</p>
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	<p>No running.</p> <p>Walk (4) _____ the sides of the pool, and don't run. You may fall on the wet ground.</p>
	<p>Use the steps to go into the pool.</p> <p>You (5) _____ not allowed to jump into the water directly.</p>

五、补全对话 根据下面的对话情景，在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子，使对话的意思连贯、完整。

18. (10分) A: Hi, Linda! Your kite is really beautiful!

B: (1) _____! My brother made it for me.

A: Wow, your brother is so creative. (2) _____ ?

B: It's made of silk and bamboo. So it's very light and it's not easy to break.

A: Sounds nice. Do you often fly it?

B: Yes. It's fun and it's also good exercise. And I'm going to the park to fly kites with my friends. (3) _____ ?

A: Sure, I'd love to. But I'm not good at flying kites.

B: (4) _____! I can teach you. It's very easy.

A: That would be fine! And I'd like to invite you to watch a movie after we fly the kite.

B: Really? (5) _____ ?

A: YoLo. My favorite actress Jia Ling is in it. It's said she lost 50 kilos for the movie.

B: Wow. Sounds cool.

六、书面表达

19. (20分) 合理的作业既是对课堂的延伸，又不会让学生觉得枯燥劳累。假如让你当一天英语老师，关于中国文化你会给你的学生布置什么样的作业呢？是让学生读背单词课文以巩固所学知识，还是让学生做海报？还是别的更加有趣又有益的作业？请以"The homework I'll give to my students"为题写一篇英语短文谈谈你的想法。

写作要求：

- (1) 你想给学生布置什么样的作业；
- (2) 这项作业对学生有什么益处；
- (3) 文中不要出现所在学校的校名和师生姓名；

(4) 词数 100 左右。

The homework I'll give to my students

2024 年河南省鹤壁市中原名校联盟中考英语模拟试卷（一）

参考答案与试题解析

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A. The man's.

B. The woman's.

C. David's.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】略

【点评】略

2. (1 分) What sign is here?



【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】略

【点评】略

3. (1 分) What's the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Teacher and student.

B. Husband and wife.

C. Manager and secretary.

【答案】见试题解答内容

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【解答】略

【点评】略

4. (1分) What time is it now?

A.5: 30.

B.5: 40.

C.5: 50.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

【解答】略

【点评】略

5. (1分) How does the man usually go to work?

A.By car.

B.By bus.

C.By bike.

【答案】见试题解答内容

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【点评】略

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B.He likes listening to loud music.

C.He has trouble getting along with his brother.

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8. (3分) (1) What is Mike's job in Beijing?

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B.A waiter.

C.A teacher.

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A.13 hours.

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A.Because he was worried.

B.Because he had many things to do.

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【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】略

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