

2010-2023 历年陕西省高三下学期第一次联考英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1. A doctor entered the hospital in a hurry after being called in for an urgent _____. He answered the call as soon as possible, changed his clothes and went directly to the operation block. He found the boy's father _____ in the hall waiting for the doctor. On seeing him, the dad _____, "Why did you take all this _____ to come? Don't you know that my son's life is in danger? Don't you have any sense of _____?"

The doctor smiled and said, "I am sorry, I wasn't in the hospital and I _____ as fast as I could after receiving the call. . . . And now, I wish you'd calm down work. " _____ I can do my work."

"Calm down? What if your son is in this room right now, would you calm down? If your own son is _____ now what will you do?" said the father _____.

The doctor smiled again and replied, "I will say what Job said in the Bible 'From dust we came and to dust we return, blessed by the name of God'. _____ cannot extend lives. Go and _____ for your son. we will do our best by God's grace. "

"Giving advice when we're not _____ is so easy. " murmured the father. The operation took some hours _____ which the doctor went out happily.

"Thank goodness! Your son is saved ! " And without waiting for the father's reply he carried on his _____ running. "If you have any question, ask the nurse!"

"Why is he so _____? He couldn't wait some minutes so that I could ask about my son's _____?" commented the father when seeing the nurse minutes after the doctor left.

The nurse answered, _____ coming down her face, "His son died yesterday in a road accident. He was in the funeral when we called him for your son's operation. _____ now that he saved your son's life, he left running to finish his son's funeral. "

Never _____ anyone. . . . because you never know how their life is and what they're _____.

【小题 1】

A. meeting

- B. career
- C. operation
- D. travel

【小题 2】

- A. calling
- B. running
- C. jumping
- D. pacing

【小题 3】

- A. admitted
- B. expressed
- C. whispered
- D. shouted

【小题 4】

- A. time
- B. cost
- C. love
- D. turn

【小题 5】

- A. humor
- B. responsibility
- C. pride
- D. honor

【小题 6】

- A. worked
- B. left
- C. came
- D. moved

【小题 7】

- A. in case
- B. so that
- C. until

D. even if

【小题 8】

- A. dying
- B. lying
- C. missing
- D. dropping

【小题 9】

- A. sadly
- B. cheerfully
- C. hopefully
- D. angrily

【小题 10】

- A. God
- B. Teachers
- C. Friends
- D. Doctors

【小题 11】

- A. speak
- B. spell
- C. pray
- D. think

【小题 12】

- A. worried
- B. concerned
- C. lost
- D. tired

【小题 13】

- A. after
- B. for
- C. before
- D. with

【小题 14】

- A. way
- B. spirit
- C. trust
- D. dream

【小题 15】

- A. patient
- B. proud
- C. powerful
- D. absent

【小题 16】

- A. position
- B. medicine
- C. state
- D. life

【小题 17】

- A. sweats
- B. cold
- C. clouds
- D. tears

【小题 18】

- A. And
- B. But
- C. Or
- D. While

【小题 19】

- A. ignore
- B. judge
- C. explain
- D. believe

【小题 20】

- A. doing
- B. loading
- C. experiencing
- D. reducing

2.The human mind can____many tasks that other animals cannot, like using language and judging what other people are thinking.

- A. carry out
- B. take out
- C. put out
- D. bring out

3.—Going to the party on Saturday?

—____Shall we go together?

- A. Not sure.
- B. Guess what?
- C. With pleasure.
- D. You bet !

4.It was my birthday, so all the drinks were____me.

- A. with
- B. in
- C. on
- D. after

5.Many people don't realize the importance of music education in the schools today. A new study showed, however, music education is extremely important.

In college, music education is one of the largest programs. Teachers have to learn general education materials and techniques. They must learn to play every instrument; they must learn music history and music theory; they must learn instrument repair and teaching methods; they must learn conducting and so much more. At the same time, much of our culture and tradition is absorbed in music.

Music plays a very important role in our education.

Music helps with math and science. Students learn to count, and how to multiply and divide. Students also use science to help them discover what sounds good together and what doesn't. Students also need science to understand something called the

“overtone series”, which is about how music is produced by vibration (颤动) and why.

Students learn a lot about languages through music. Many songs are written in other languages, including ancient ones. Students must learn to translate these works to understand what they are singing about. A song is likely to be a famous short work set to music; so students are exposed to that very often while singing.

Students learn a huge amount of cooperation (协作) of body parts through music, so parts of the body can work better together. Students must use motor (肌肉运动的) skills in order to play an instrument. Singers and wind (管乐器) players must learn breath control and be in good shape to play. Students learn about art. Some famous pieces were written about important pieces of art, and students learn about the artists and styles as they're playing the music. Music education also brings higher thinking to our children. It allows them to think about complex patterns. Students have to be aware of what every other musician does at every time. In that way, it develops cooperation, as well. They tend to develop more ability for learning. As one can see, music is very important to education.

【小题 1】 According to the passage, learning music in college will be quite_____.

- A. easy
- B. stressful
- C. attractive
- D. useless

【小题 2】 As to the benefits from music, which of the following is NOT included in the passage?

- A. Calculation.
- B. Language study.
- C. Relaxation.
- D. Cooperation of body parts.

【小题 3】 The underlined word "that" in Para. 5 refers to“_____”.

- A. the music
- B. the language
- C. the culture
- D. the work

【小题 4】 What can we know from the passage?

- A. Science and music are extreme poles.
- B. Only the wisest person can learn music well.
- C. Music is good to our all-round development.
- D. All of us know the importance of music clearly.

6. Like a backward tape, time returns to my mom's teens. She is waiting for admission results from a famous high school. She has studied for the test but with joy, since she feels no suffering in learning. Suddenly I spy her jumping and laughing, waving a

paper in her hand while her family stands nearby, more shocked than happy. No one else from their village has ever passed the test.

Later, at her new high school, I proudly watch as she continues to rise to the top.

Many of her essays are published in newspapers, and her classmates seek her advice when a test is approaching. She never refuses them, and I feel honored to be related to such an intelligent person.

As I walk with her through her journey, I finally come to the point I have been looking forward to most: her life in America. After passing several tests and finding a kind boss to sponsor her, she becomes a college student at University of California, Los Angeles. At first, I sense her loneliness and panic as she tries to adapt to her new surroundings. Though her English is broken and she knows little about American culture, I can tell she is more than grateful to be here. Here she has access to electricity and running water, and most importantly, better schools. At UCLA, she has so many opportunities to grow and advance in her field.

Her journey to America was for just one reason: education. Though having an education will better her life, I know she doesn't do it for herself. My mom wants her children to have an easier life that will not require hard labor. I see what my mom goes through, and I'm filled with gratitude that she has made the brave choice to move here.

【小题 1】 According to the first paragraph, the writer's mother considers learning to be_____.

- A. easy and joyful
- B. bitter but rewarding
- C. costly and boring
- D. exciting but fruitless

【小题 2】 Which of the following does the writer's mother do at high school?

- A. Working as a newspaper deliverer.
- B. Feeling proud of her intelligence.
- C. Working hard to be honored and awarded.
- D. Giving her classmates advice before tests.

【小题 3】 How does the writer's mother pay for her college education?

- A. By doing a part-time job.
- B. By asking her parents for support.
- C. With the financial support from a kind boss.
- D. With the help from her teachers and classmates.

【小题 4】 What is the final aim of the writer's mother's going to America?

- A. To accumulate wealth.
- B. To benefit her children.
- C. To make her parents live better.
- D. To become famous in her field of study.

7. Isn't it time that children ____ to bed since it is too late?

- A. went
- B. had gone
- C. have gone
- D. go

8. 根据短文内容，从下框的 A~F 选项中选出能概括每一段主题的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余项。

- A. Gives them wings.
- B. Tells them where to fly.
- C. Makes them self-aware.
- D. Makes them socially aware.
- E. Helps them to develop better.
- F. Tells them to know right from wrong.

Importance of Education to Youths

Education serves as the means to develop oneself physically, mentally and socially. Here's how education makes a difference in youths' lives.

【小题 1】 The importance of education proves itself in the need to educate youths to become mature individuals. Youth is the growing stage of their lives. It is during these years that they develop from kids to become mature and responsible individuals. It is during this phase that they make career decisions and begin pursuing their goals.

【小题 2】 Education should consist of training and development in their field (s) of interest. It should help the youths define their career objectives, decide what they want from life and enable them to achieve what they wish to. Education to youths must aim at helping them build a skill set and work on the skills acquired to develop subject expertise. It should include courses that can help them develop a career. The education should open doors for new opportunities in different fields. It should help the youths find avenues to pursue their interests. Education must help them set reachable goals and realize them.

【小题 3】 It is important that education to youths aims at developing social awareness in these adults-to-be. The training given to them should consist of environmental education and social values. They should be made aware of the current social and environmental issues. They should be explained the steps they can take in dealing with the issues. Education should ex-pose the youths even to the darker side of society. Youths should be encouraged to come up with ideas and ways to better the society that they are part of.

【小题 4】 Overpopulation, diseases and teenage pregnancy are some areas of growing concern to day. The reason is lack of sex education. Incomplete knowledge in this regard or wrong notions about sex causes such problems in teenagers. This underlines the importance of sex education to youths. Education should make the youths self-aware.

【小题 5】 While instilling(灌输) the good in youths, education should also give them the ability to reject the bad. It should enable them to choose good against bad. Education should enable them to take decisions and make choices, each time preferring right to wrong. Education should give them the strength to accept the mistakes made, mend them and most importantly learn from them. Education should give them the courage to rise after every fall and turn every failure into a success.

9.China's economy and financial market will be on___steady path in 2014, Premier Li Keqiang said on Friday during___trip to Tianjin.

- A. a; a
- B. the; a
- C. a; 不填
- D. the;不填

10.A man set off a bomb at a Russian train station on Sunday,___at least 16 people in the deadly attack.

- A. killed
- B. kill
- C. to kill
- D. killing

11.Nowadays signs prohibiting smoking___a common sight in restaurants, tea houses and shopping malls.

- A. are
- B. is
- C. were
- D. was

12.从每小題的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。

【小题 1】 event

- A. never
- B. select
- C. reliable
- D. evening

【小题 2】 front

- A. fond
- B. wolf
- C. govern
- D. combine

【小题 3】 altitude

- A. calm
- B. album
- C. normal
- D. already

【小题 4】 exhibit

- A. height
- B. honey
- C. behave
- D. overhead

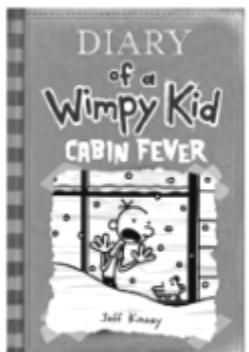
【小题 5】 arrange

- A. angry
- B. length
- C. language
- D. dangerous

13.

A. 	Reading level: Ages 10 to 15 Paperback: 544 pages Publisher: Berkley Trade (June 28, 2011) Language: English ISBN-10: 0425245136 ISBN-13: 978-0425245132 Product Size: 8.2 x 5 x 1.3 inches Author: Kathryn Stockett Price: \$ 8.80 You save: 45%
Main idea: The story is about an African American woman's mistreatment, abuse and heartbreaks of working in white families who has spent her life raising white children.	
B. 	Reading level: Ages 12 and up Paperback: 384 pages Publisher: Scholastic Press (July 3, 2010) Language: English ISBN-10: 0439023521 ISBN-13: 978-0439023528 Product Size: 8 x 5.2 x 0.8 inches Author: Suzanne Collins Price: \$ 4.95 You save: 45%
Main idea: <i>The Hunger Games</i> is a science fiction novel. It introduces sixteen-year-old Katniss Everdeen, who lives in a post-apocalyptic (大动乱之后的) world in the country of Pan-em where North America once existed.	

(续表)

C. 	Reading level: Ages 10 and up Paperback; 272 pages Publisher: Amer Psychological Assn (July 18, 2010) Language: English ISBN-10; 1433805618 ISBN-13; 978-1433805615 Product Size: 10 x 7 x 0.6 inches Author: Josie Wags Price: \$ 20.72 You save: 26%
Main idea: The book <i>Publication Manual</i> is specifically designed to help students in science.	
D. 	Reading level: Ages 10~12 Hardcover; 224 pages Publisher: Amulet Books (September 15, 2011) Language: English ISBN-10; 1419702238 ISBN-13; 978-1419702235 Product Size: 9 x 6 x 1 inches Author: Jeff Kinney Price: \$ 7.7 You save: 45%
Main idea: School property has been damaged, and Greg Heffley is the main suspect. But the crazy thing is: he's innocent.	

【小题 1】 Which of the four books above was published the latest?

- A. The Help.
- B. The Hunger Games.
- C. Publication Manual.
- D. Diary of a Wimpy Kid.

【小题 2】 Suzanne Collins' book was published by_____.

- A. Berkley Trade
- B. Amer Psychological Assn
- C. Scholastic Press
- D. Amulet Books

【小题 3】 What is the list price of Josie Wags' book?

- A. \$9.
- B. \$14
- C. \$16

D. \$28

【小题 4】 Which of the four books have something to do with science?

- A. The Hunger Games and Publication Manual.
- B. The Hunger Games and Diary of a Wimpy Kid .
- C. The Help and Publication Manual.
- D. The Help and Diary of a Wimpy Kid.

14.假定你是李华。最近西安的雾霾（ smog）严重地影响了人们的生活。请你根据写作要点用英语给校报写一篇稿件。

写作要点：1. 雾霾带来的危害；

2. 你的建议；

3. 你的希望。

注意：1. 短文词数不少于 100；

2. 开头部分已写好，不计入总词数

3. 不能使用真实姓名和学校名称。

Recently Xi'an has often seen the heavy smog weather, which has done great harm to our daily life.

15.Yan' an, a city___in northern Shaanxi province, has seen great progress in its tourism industry over the past few years.

- A. locating
- B. located
- C. locates
- D. to locate

16.It is a difficult problem for high school students___they can properly use the Internet.

- A. what
- B. where
- C. when
- D. whether

17.To stay awake, my brother finished a cup of coffee and ordered_____.

- A. the other

B. another

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