

主题二 人与社会

话题十 跨文化交际与节假日活动

跨文化沟通与交流，语言与文化；
世界主要国家的文化习俗与文化
景观、节假日与庆祝活动

课标要求

本话题可涉及的文章体裁广泛，可以是说明文和应用文，如介绍不同国家的文化差异和节假日活动；也可以是记叙文，如讲述学习、了解不同文化的经历；此话题还通常与中华优秀传统文化、计划与安排相结合。

话题解读

跨文化交
际与节假
日活动

中考链接

2023短文填空；
2022语法选择；
2022短文填空；
2021短文填空；
2020语法选择；
2020阅读理解C篇

教材链接

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九全Unit 2 I think that mooncakes are delicious!	七下Module 10 A holiday journey
九全Unit 5 What are the shirts made of?	七下Module 11 Body language
九全Unit 10 You're supposed to shake hands.	八上Module 11 Way of life 九上Module 2 Public holidays 九下Module 6 Eating together

[时文悦读·素养提升]

中国人民大学国际文化节：文明互鉴·共享共创

阅读理解B篇

The yearly cultural festival at Renmin University of China is always the most exciting time of the year. It is a time when students from all over the world can come together to celebrate their backgrounds and share their special cultures with each other. This year's festival, which was held on May 7, 2023, was no exception^①. The university was filled with music, dance, and different kinds of foods.

Ren Valeryia is a student from Belarus(白俄罗斯) and she is proud of her country. Ren Valeryia was excited to show the Belarusian stand^② at this year's cultural festival. **1** She had spent weeks preparing, and collecting handmade^③ things and traditional foods from her country to share with other students. To show a better understanding of Belarusian culture, she played beautiful videos on the wall and hung traditional clothes for visitors to try on. She also brought traditional Belarusian foods such as chocolates, traditional birch juice(桦树汁) and milk for visitors to sample. **2**

As she talked with the guests, she shared stories of Belarusian history and culture. She told them about the importance of the family, community and holidays such as Kupalle. 3

She was excited to see the guests' faces light up as they learned about Belarusian culture. The stand was not just a show of things and food, but a symbol of the deep connection that Belarusians have with their culture and with each other. It shows the importance of staying connected to their roots (根), no matter where they are in the world.

一、学习能力

2023年5月7日，“文明互鉴·共享共创”中国人民大学2023年国际文化节举办。本次国际文化节共有来自80多个国家的同学参加，其中29个国家参与风情展板块。风情展上每一个国家展位都是由中外学生共同设计和布置的，在琳琅满目、各具风格的展台间，中外学子在互动和交流中分享着世界文明，讲述着青春故事。

二、语言能力

熟词生义/构词法

①exception *n.* 例外

②stand *n.* 摊位

③handmade *adj.* 手工制作的

(C)1.How did Ren Valeryia feel during the cultural festival in 2023?

A. Excited but nervous.

B. Tired and disappointed.

C. Proud and excited.

D. Tired but excited.

1. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“she is proud of her country”和“Ren Valeryia was excited to...”可知选C。

(**B**)2.What does the underlined word “sample” mean?

A. Watch.

B. Taste.

C. Play.

D. Use.

2. **B** 词义猜测题。前面介绍了一些食物，所以应该是让人们品尝，故选B。

(D)3.What can we know from the passage?

- A. Ren Valeryia put on her traditional clothes at the cultural festival.**
- B. Ren Valeryia sold much food at the cultural festival.**
- C. Birch juice is a kind of traditional Chinese food.**
- D. Kupalle is an important festival in Belarus.**

(**A**)4. 【新考法·篇章结构题】 What's the structure of this passage?

(Para.1=①...)

A. ①/②③④

B. ①②/③④

C. ①②③/④

D. ①/②③/④

(**C**)5.What can be the best title for the passage?

- A. A Proud Belarusian Student
- B. A Famous University
- C. A Cultural Festival
- D. A Country with Rich Culture

5. **C** 最佳标题题。文章主要介绍了中国人民大学的国际文化节，故C选项作标题合适。

短文大意：本文主要介绍了中国人民大学举办的以“文明互鉴·共享共创”为主题的国际文化节。

三、思维品质

1. 长难句分析

The stand was not just a show of things and food, but a symbol of the deep connection that Belarusians have with their culture and with each other.

[主干提取]The stand was not just a show, but a symbol

[成分分析]that Belarusians have...是定语从句，修饰connection。

2. 你们学校在节假日到来时会举行什么有意思的活动吗？和大家讨论一下吧！



基础梳理 · 学习理解

一、核心话题词汇

传统文化(Traditional culture)

- | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1.Beijing/Peking opera京剧 | 2.hot pot火锅 | 3.mooncake月饼 | |
| 4.paper cutting剪纸 | 5. qipao旗袍 | 6.spring roll春卷 | 7.kung fu 中国功夫 |
| 8. Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM)中医 | | | |

中外节日(Chinese and foreign holidays)

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1.Spring Festival春节 | 2.New Year's Day元旦 |
| 3.Lantern Festival元宵节 | 4. Tomb-sweeping Day 清明节 |
| 5.Dragon Boat Festival端午节 | 6.Mid-Autumn Festival中秋节 |
| 7. Mother's Day母亲节 | 8.Children's Day儿童节 |
| 9. Teachers' Day教师节 | 10. Father's Day父亲节 |
| 11.Thanksgiving感恩节 | 12.Women's Day妇女节 |
| 13. Christmas圣诞节 | 14.Halloween万圣节前夕 |

微语境运用

Do you like the Mid-Autumn Festival? It is one of the most important 1. festivals in China. It is 2. celebrated on the 15th day of the eighth month of the lunar calendar. People often have three days off, so many people go on a(n) 3. holiday/vacation. During the holiday, people often send mooncakes to relatives and friends as 4. gifts/presents. And some people 5. invite relatives and friends to their home and have a meal. In a word, everyone is relaxed.

二、核心话题词块

- 1.give/send a present送礼物
- 2.look forward to盼望
- 3.have a good time玩得高兴
4. dress up盛装打扮
- 5.clean up打扫
- 6.set off fireworks放鞭炮
7. places of interest名胜古迹
- 8.all over the world全世界
- 9.take part in参加
10. make a wish许愿
- 11.bring good luck带来好运
- 12.summer/winter holiday暑/寒假
13. get together聚到一起
- 14.lay out摆放; 布置
- 15.admire the moon赏月
16. prepare for/get ready for为……做准备
- 17.blow out the candles吹灭蜡烛

微语境运用

As an old Chinese saying goes, the Spring Festival comes right after the Laba Festival. The Laba Festival tells people to 1. prepare for/get ready for the coming Spring Festival. They can buy food, new clothes and so on. People will return home to 2. get together with their family. For students, the 3. winter holiday is on the way.

When the Spring Festival comes, people usually wear red clothes because they believe red can 4. bring good luck. Traditionally, on the day, people 5. set off fireworks and visit their friends and relatives. Also, people don't sweep the room.

三、写作佳句积累

1. It's time for people to give thanks to each other. 这是人们互相表达感谢的时候。
2. The Spring Festival falls on January 1st in the Chinese lunar calendar. 春节在中国农历的1月1日。
3. The Dragon Boat Festival is one of the most traditional festivals in China. 端午节是中国最传统的节日之一。
4. People believe that the full moon is a symbol of reunion. 人们相信满月是团圆的象征。
5. Teenagers should be encouraged to learn and spread Chinese traditional culture. 青少年应该被鼓励去学习并传播中国传统文化。

句型仿写

1. 中秋节是中国最重要的传统节日之一。(one of the + 形容词最高级 + 名词复数)

~~The Mid-Autumn Festival is one of the most important traditional festivals in China.~~

2. 人们认为红色是好运的象征。(a symbol of)

~~People think that the color red is a symbol of good luck.~~

3. 中秋节在每年的九月或者十月。(fall)

~~The Mid-Autumn Festival falls in September or October every year.~~



主题阅读·应用实践

一、语法选择

[德国留学生在豫求学数年，一口河南话“圈粉无数”]Joel Mikael Walker from Germany is a doctor in a Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM) hospital in Zhengzhou, Henan Province. The locals visiting the hospital often find themselves surprised when they receive treatment from 1. He came to China and 2 his journey into the TCM world in 2015.

() 1. A. he B. his C. him

(**C**) 2. A. begins B. began C. will begin

B

In his Douyin account, “Wuming in Henan”, he shows local culture, dialects(方言) and food.His Henan dialect helps him get over 900, 000 3. “I was born and grew up in Henan, but your Henan dialect is even 4 than mine.It's truly 5, ” someone said under his video.

(**A**)3.A.fans B. fan's C. fans'

3. **A** 根据空格前的“get over 900, 000”可知用名词复数作宾语，故选**A**。

(**B**)4.A.standard B. more standard C. most standard

(**B**)5.A.surprise B. surprising C. surprisingly

5. **B** 根据空格前的be动词和副词可知，此处用形容词作表语。

__6__ he learnt Chinese medicine, he had been interested in martial arts(武术). While learning Shaolin kung fu from a master in Henan, he developed an interest in traditional Chinese culture and medicine. His move to Henan at the age of 20 **__7__** by a strong wish to find out more information about the birth of Chinese culture.

(A)6.A.Before

B. If

C. Although

6. A 根据“he had been”的时态可知，前面用Before引导。

(C)7.A.is driven

B. is driving

C. was driven

7. C 去河南这个举动是被愿望驱使的，且动作发生在过去，故用一般过去时的被动语态。

“Henan is 8 important part of Chinese culture.It has many historical places and famous doctors in traditional Chinese medicine.I believed that 9 studying here, I could understand more, ” Walker said.

(C)8.A.the B. a C. an

(A)9.A.by B. in C. with

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