

英语试卷

(考试时间 90 分钟满分 100 分)

提示：试卷答案请一律填涂或书写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。

在答题卡上，选择题用 2B 铅笔作答，其他试题用黑色签字笔作答。

第一部分：知识运用 (共三节，30 分)

第一节 完型填空 (共 10 小题，每小题 1.5 分；共 15 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Take an Option

Jerry was a natural motivator. He was always in a good mood and always had something ____1____ to say, which really made me curious. One day I went up to ask him how he did that. “Well, life is all about ____2____. It’s your option how you live your life,” Jerry replied.

Soon I moved to another city. Several months later, I heard that Jerry was seriously injured in the chest while skiing. ____3____, he was found quickly and rushed to the hospital. After 8 hours of surgery and weeks of intensive care, he was ____4____ from the hospital.

Later, when we met again, I asked Jerry what had ____5____ his mind during the accident. “As I lay in the snow, I knew I had two options: One was to live, the other was to die. I chose to live,” Jerry said. “The paramedics (急救人员) were great. They kept telling me I was going to be fine. But when they ____6____ me into the emergency room and I saw the expressions on the faces of the doctors, I got really ____7____. In their eyes, I read, ‘He’s a dead man.’ I knew I needed to take action. I told them, ‘Operate on me as if I’m alive, not dead.’ You see, I just tried to ____8____ their confidence.” Finally Jerry lived thanks to the skill of his doctors, but also because of his amazing ____9____ to live.

Jerry has taught me a lot. I learn from him that every day we have the choice to live fully. Your ____10____, after all, is everything.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| 1. A. regular | B. familiar | C. positive | D. typical |
| 2. A. choices | B. trends | C. relations | D. secrets |
| 3. A. Normally | B. Obviously | C. Hopefully | D. Luckily |
| 4. A. preserved | B. released | C. distinguished | D. abandoned |
| 5. A. gone through | B. put up | C. turned in | D. called for |

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 6. A. forced | B. followed | C. wheeled | D. recommended |
| 7. A. bored | B. frightened | C. confused | D. embarrassed |
| 8. A. express | B. share | C. gain | D. inspire |
| 9. A. talent | B. achievement | C. desire | D. evidence |
| 10. A. attitude | B. standard | C. ability | D. control |

【答案】1. C 2. A 3. D 4. B 5. A 6. C 7. B 8. D 9. C 10. A

【解析】

这是一篇记叙文。“我”的朋友杰瑞总是很积极乐观，在一次事故中，杰瑞凭借强烈的求生欲望活了下来并且恢复了健康。“我”从杰瑞身上学到一个道理：选择和态度决定一切。

【1 题详解】

考查形容词辨析。句意：他总是心情很好，总是说一些积极的话，这真的让我很好奇。A.regular 规律的；B.familiar 熟悉的；C.positive 积极的；D.typical 典型的。根据“He was always in a good mood”可知，此处是指总是说一些积极的话。故选 C。

【2 题详解】

考查名词辨析。句意：生活就是选择。A.choices 选择；B.trends 趋势；C.relations 关系；D.secrets 秘密。根据“It’s your option how you live your life”（如何生活是你自己的选择）可知，此处是指生活就是选择。故选 A。

【3 题详解】

考查副词辨析。句意：幸运的是，他很快被发现并送往医院。A.Normally 正常地；B.Obviously 明显地；C.Hopefully 有希望地；D.Luckily 幸运地。根据“he was found quickly and rushed to the hospital”可知，这件事很幸运。故选 D。

【4 题详解】

考查动词辨析。句意：经过 8 个小时的手术和数周的精心护理，他出院了。A.preserved 保存；B.released 释放；C.distinguished 区分；D.abandoned 抛弃。根据“After 8 hours of surgery and weeks of intensive care”可知，此处是指他出院了。故选 B。

【5 题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：后来，当我们再次见面时，我问杰瑞在事故中他是怎么想的。A.gone through 通过；B.put up 张贴；C.turned in 交上；D.called for 要求。根据“As I lay in the snow, I knew I had two options: One was to live, the other was to die.”（当我躺在雪地上时，我知道我有两种选择：一种是活下去，另一种是死。）可知，此处是指“我”问杰瑞在事故中他是怎么想的。故选 A。

【6 题详解】

考查动词辨析。句意：但是当他们把我推进急诊室的时候，我看到了医生们脸上的表情，我真的吓坏了。

A.forced 强迫；B.followed 跟随；C.wheeled 用车推；D.recommended 推荐。根据“into the emergency room”可知，此处是指用病床推病人进急诊室。故选 C。

【7 题详解】

考查形容词辨析。句意：但是当他们把我推进急诊室的时候，我看到了医生们脸上的表情，我真的吓坏了。A.bored 无聊的；B.frightened 害怕的；C.confused 困惑的；D.embarrassed 尴尬的。根据“He’s a dead man.”（他是个死人）可知，当看到了医生们脸上的表情，“我”真的吓坏了。故选 B。

【8 题详解】

考查动词辨析。句意：我只是想激发他们的信心。A.express 表达；B.share 分享；C.gain 获得；D.inspire 激发。根据“Operate on me as if I’m alive, not dead.”（把我当活人而不是死人来做手术。）可知，此处是指激发他们的信心。故选 D。

【9 题详解】

考查名词辨析。句意：最后，杰瑞活了下来，这要感谢他的医生的医术，但也因为他惊人的求生欲望。

A.talent 天赋；B.achievement 成就；C.desire 欲望；D.evidence 证据。根据“Operate on me as if I’m alive, not dead.”（把我当活人而不是死人来做手术。）可知，此处是指他的求生欲望。故选 C。

【10 题详解】

考查名词辨析。句意：毕竟，你的态度决定一切。A.attitude 态度；B.standard 标准；C.ability 能力；

D.control 控制。根据“I learn from him that every day we have the choice to live fully.”（我从他那里学到了每一天我们都可以选择活得充实。）可知，选择很重要，态度很重要。故选 A。

第二节 语法填空（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分；共 10 分）

阅读下列句子，根据句子或短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

11. Electric cars produce about 80 percent less pollution than those _____ gas-powered motors. (用适当的词填空)

【答案】with

【解析】

【详解】考查介词。句意：电动汽车比汽油驱动的汽车产生的污染少大概百分之八十。题干中的“gas-powered motors”是对 those 指代的 cars 的修饰，表示“带有汽油驱动的发动机”，所以用 with 来表示“具有”或“带有”，故填 with。

12. In our class there are 46 students, half of _____ wear glasses. (用适当的词填空)

【答案】whom

【解析】

【详解】考查定语从句关系词。句意：我们班有 46 名学生，其中一半戴眼镜。此处为“介词+关系代词”引导的非限制性定语从句，先行词为 46 students，指人，关系词替代先行词在从句中作 of 的宾语，关系代词为 whom。故填 whom。

13. Opposite is St. Paul's Church, _____ you can hear some lovely music.

【答案】where

【解析】

【详解】考查定语从句。句意：对面是圣保罗教堂，在那里你可以听到美妙的音乐。分析句子，设空处引导的是非限制性定语从句，缺少地点状语，修饰先行词 church。故填 where。

14. She and her family bicycle to work, _____ helps them keep fit. (用适当的单词填空)

【答案】which

【解析】

【详解】考查定语从句。句意：她和她的家人骑自行车去上班，这有助于他们保持健康。分析句子可知，设空处引导非限制性定语从句，先行词是前面的整个句子，关系词代替它在从句中充当主语，应用关系代词 which，故填 which。

15. Everyone was in silence, waiting to see who _____ (call) upon to read his or her paragraph aloud. (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】would be called

【解析】

【详解】考查时态语态。句意：每个人都默不作声，等着看谁会被要求大声朗读自己的段落。see 后接宾语从句，且根据 Everyone was 以及句意可知，本句为过去将来时，表过去的将来将要发生的动作，且 who 与 call 之间为被动关系。用过去将来时的被动语态。故填 would be called。

16. China's high-speed railways _____ (grow) from 9,000 to 25,000 kilometers in the past few years. (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】have grown

【解析】

【详解】考查动词的时态。句意：在过去的几年里，中国的高铁已经从 9,000 千米发展到了 25,000 千米。根据题干中的时间状语 in the past few years 可知，句中谓语动词的时态用现在完成时，又因提示词和逻辑主语之间表示主动关系。故填 have grown。

17. My eldest son, _____ work takes him all over the world, is in New York at the moment. (

用适当的词填空)

【答案】 whose

【解析】

【详解】考查定语从句。句意：我的大儿子现在在纽约，他的工作使他走遍了全世界。此处 son 是先行词，在后面的定语从句中作定语修饰 work，用关系代词 whose，故填 whose。

18. The little problems _____ we meet in our daily lives may be inspirations for great inventions. (用适当的单词填空)

【答案】 that

【解析】

【详解】考查定语从句关系词。句意：我们在日常生活中遇到的小问题可能是伟大发明的灵感。此处是定语从句，先行词是 The little problems，指物，在从句中作宾语，先行词又被 little 修饰，只能用关系代词 that。故填 that。

19. My washing machine _____ (repair) this week, so I have to wash my clothes by hand. (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】 is being repaired

【解析】

【详解】考查现在进行时，被动语态。句意：这星期我的洗衣机正在修理，所以我不得不手洗衣服。根据后句“所以我不得不手洗衣服”可知，我的洗衣机正在维修；“洗衣机是被维修”，所以此处要用被动语态；主语为“My washing machine”为第三人称单数，所以为 is being repaired。故填 is being repaired。

20. Mary, a famous actress, spends two hours every day _____ (work) out to keep slim. (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】 working

【解析】

【详解】考查动名词。句意：玛丽，一位著名的女演员，每天花两个小时锻炼身体以保持苗条。spend time (in) doing sth: 花费时间做某事，介词 in 后接动名词作宾语，故填 working。

第三节 选词填空（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分；共 5 分）

从方框中选择恰当的单词或短语填入句子中，注意使用其正确形式。

engage; respect; star; stick; in spite of
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21. He _____ with Robert Pattinson, another British actor in his next movie.
22. A large number of passengers _____ at the airport due to heavy fog yesterday.
23. Christopher Reeve never lost hope _____ the severe injury.
24. The activity gets people more _____ in the experience, and they tend to enjoy it more.
25. The children are taught to _____ different cultures.

【答案】21. will star

22. were stuck

23. in spite of

24. engaged

25. respect

【解析】

【21 题详解】

考查时态。句意：他将与另一位英国演员罗伯特·帕丁森一起出演下一部电影。根据“with Robert Pattinson”可知，动词 star(担任主角)合乎句意，根据“in his next movie”可知，谓语动词使用一般将来时，故填 will star。

【22 题详解】

考查时态和语态。句意：由于昨天大雾，大批旅客被困在机场。根据“due to heavy fog”可知，动词 stick(卡住，陷住)合乎句意，be stuck in: 被困在……。句子讲述过去的事情，谓语动词使用一般过去时，主语“a large number of passengers”为复数意义，故填 were stuck。

【23 题详解】

考查介词短语。句意：尽管受了重伤，克里斯托弗·里夫从未失去希望。根据“Christopher Reeve never lost hope”和“the severe injury”可知，短语 in spite of(尽管)合乎句意，故填 in spite of。

【24 题详解】

考查过去分词。句意：这种活动让人们更投入到体验中，他们往往会更享受这种体验。根据“in the experience”可知，动词 engage(使参与)合乎句意，people 和 engage 之间为被动关系，则使用过去分词作宾语补足语，get sb engaged in: 让某人投入到……，故填 engaged。

【25 题详解】

考查动词。句意：孩子们被教导要尊重不同的文化。根据“different cultures”可知，动词 respect(尊重)合乎句意，be taught to do: 被教导去做某事，故填 respect。

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，38 分）

第一节（共 14 小题；每小题 2 分，共 28 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Immersive Van Gogh

From the creators of the blockbuster show in Paris seen by over two million visitors and still wowing crowds in Toronto, the west coast premiere (首场) of the Immersive Van Gogh Exhibit will bring the art of Vincent to life in Los Angeles.

Immersive art is not just a technical way to represent video and audio in huge spaces. The word immersive indicates a deep commitment of intentions which connect images and sounds in a way that the audience is able to experience a different way of the art.

True to its name, this exhibition transforms the iconic (偶像的) paintings of Vincent van Gogh into moving, wall-filling projections. “Immersive Van Gogh” promises half-a-million cubic feet of projections that pull from some of the post-impressionist’s most recognizable pieces, including *The Bedroom*, *Sunflowers* and, yes, *The Starry Night*.

You will experience art like never before—lose yourself in entrancing, moving images that highlight brushstrokes, detail, and color—truly illuminating (照亮) the mind of the genius.

LOCATION

The Immersive Van Gogh Exhibit is located at a secret place situated in the heart of Los Angeles. To be announced before the exhibit opens, existing ticket holders will receive an email with the place name and location once it is made public.

TICKET PRICES

VIP TICKETS—\$99.99 ●Priority access ●Van Gogh cushion (a gift for you) ●Limited edition poster	PREMIUM TICKETS—\$59.99 ●Van Gogh cushion (rental) ●Limited edition poster
BASIC TICKETS—\$54.99 ●Admission only	CHILD TICKETS—\$29.99 ●Ages 6—16 (children 5 and under do not require a ticket) ●Admission only

	●Child tickets are not subject to change of date fees
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Tickets are available online at www.vangoghla.com.

GIFT SHOP

Stop by our Exhibit Gift Shop to take the magic of Van Gogh home with you! From clothing and jewelry to home décor, children's books, and so much more, you will find unique and thoughtful souvenirs at the Immersive Van Gogh Exhibit. Also be sure to check out at our online store!

Experience the organic landscapes of Van Gogh's imagination, and journey through his brilliance and madness in a completely new and unforgettable way.

26. According to the passage, the Immersive Van Gogh Exhibit _____.

- A. presents Van Gogh's art in a modern way
- B. begins a journey to Van Gogh's hometown
- C. displays Van Gogh's paintings on moving walls
- D. designs projects on Van Gogh's learning experience

27. From where can people find information about the exact location of the exhibit?

- A. An email.
- B. A website.
- C. The ticket office.
- D. The gift shop.

28. How much should a couple with a 5-year-old child who would like to own a Van Gogh cushion at least pay for the visit?

- A. \$109.98.
- B. \$154.98.
- C. \$159.98.
- D. \$199.98.

【答案】26. A 27. A 28. B

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇应用文，介绍了这场沉浸式梵高作品展在西海岸的首映式将在洛杉矶让梵高的艺术重现人间。

【26 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章第二段 “Immersive art is not just a technical way to represent video and audio in huge spaces. The word immersive indicates a deep commitment of intentions which connect images and sounds in a way that the audience is able to experience a different way of the art.(沉浸式艺术不仅仅是在巨大空间中表现视频和音频的技术方法。沉浸式这个词表明了一种深刻的意图，通过将图像和声音连接起来，让观众能够体验到一种不同的艺术方式)” 以及第三段 “True to its name, this exhibition transforms the iconic paintings of Vincent

van Gogh into moving, wall-filling projections. “Immersive Van Gogh” promises half-a-million cubic feet of projections that pull from some of the post-impressionist’s most recognizable pieces, including *The Bedroom*, *Sunflowers* and, yes, *The Starry Night*. (正如它的名字一样, 这次展览将文森特·梵高的标志性画作变成了移动的、充满墙壁的投影。Immersive Van Gogh 承诺将使用 50 万立方英尺的投影, 呈现出印象派最著名的作品, 包括《卧室》《向日葵》, 没错, 还有《星夜》) 可知, 沉浸式艺术是一种将图像和声音连接起来的新型艺术形式。本次梵高绘画展演就是要通过沉浸式艺术展现。由此推知, 本次展演将通过一种新的方式呈现。故选 A。

【27 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第五段 “To be announced before the exhibit opens, existing ticket holders will receive an email with the place name and location once it is made public. (在展览开始前宣布, 一旦公开, 现有的门票持有者将收到一封附有地点和地点的电子邮件)” 可知, 想要得到本次展演的确切地点, 只能通过电子邮件。故选 A。

【28 题详解】

细节理解题。根据题干 “a couple with a 5-year-old child who would like to own a Van Gogh cushion (一对夫妇和一个 5 岁的孩子, 并且想拥有一个梵高坐垫)” 可知, 一共有两个成人, 一个五岁的小孩, 并且想要梵高坐垫。再结合 “Ages 6—16 (children 5 and under do not require a ticket)” 可知, 五岁以下的小孩不需要门票。再根据题干中 “own a Van Gogh cushion” 可知, 想要得到一份 Van Gogh cushion 必须其中一人购买 VIP TICKETS, 即需要\$99.99。另一个人只需要购买 BASIC TICKETS(基本门票), 即需要\$54.99。所以 a couple with a 5-year-old child who would like to own a Van Gogh cushion (一对夫妇和一个 5 岁的孩子, 并且想拥有一个梵高坐垫)至少需要\$154.98。故选 B。

B

Nick Torrance, a junior in high school, suffers from muscular dystrophy, and attends school in a specialized wheelchair. The muscle disease prevents him from accomplishing many everyday tasks, such as carrying his books and putting things away in his locker. So he had a fellow student assigned to help him. But Amy Smith, the school’s occupational therapist, thought that being able to do something simple like opening his locker on his own would be empowering.

Amy initially thought they would be able to buy a device to help. But searching online turned up nothing that could meet their needs—everything needed a keycode or some other physical action, things her disabled student couldn’t do. After the outside search for a method came up short, she looked within the school itself for an answer. Amy turned to the school’s robotics instructor.

The instructor, in turn, suggested that two of his most capable students take on the project: Micah Stuhldreher

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/587002050162006153>