

江西省重点中学协作体 2023-2024 学年高一下学期

期末英语试题

第 I 卷(选择题,共 95 分)

第一部分 听力(略)

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

The Best Books About Scientists

The best books about scientists are the ones that also give you a peek into the everyday life of a genius at work. You can learn about their motivations, their struggles, and their triumphs.

Marie & Pierre Curie: A Tale of Love

By Lauren Redniss

Price: \$22

This National Book Award Finalist combines photos, images, and drawings to tell the story of legendary scientist Marie Curie and her husband and collaborator Pierre Curie. Reviewers praise this “sumptuously illustrated” narrative as a must-read for science enthusiasts of all ages. The book also inspired a major movie.

On the Move: A Life

By Oliver Sacks

Price: \$ 17 (Now 32% Off)

When Oliver Sacks was twelve-years-old, his report card read: “Sacks will go far if he does not go too far.” In this honest and charming memoir, the late neurologist and science writer shares the struggles and triumphs that fueled him to help countless patients and change the way the world viewed the human mind.

Einstein: His Life and Universe

By Walter Isaacson

Price: \$ 21(Now 42% Off)

Walter Isaacson— who has written biographies of Leonardo da Vinci, Steve Jobs, Benjamin

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【2 题详 析】细节理解题。根据 On the Move: A Life 下文“In this honest and charming memoir, the late neurologist and science writer shares the struggles and triumphs that fueled him to help countless patients and change the way the world viewed the human mind. (在这本诚实而迷人的回忆录中，这位已故的神经学家和科学作家分享了他的挣扎和胜利，这些挣扎和胜利促使他帮助了无数的病人，并改变了世界对人类思维的看法。)”可知，在这本诚实而迷人的回忆录中，这位已故神经学家和科学作家分享了他帮助无数患者、改变世界看待人类思维方式的斗争和胜利。由此可知，Oliver Sacks 讲述的自己的故事。故选 A。

【3 题详 析】细节理解题。根据所列书价 Marie & Pierre Curie: A Tale of Love 下的“Price: \$22(价格: 22 美元)”，On the Move: A Life 下的“Price: \$ 17 (Now 32% Off)(价格:17 美元(现在打 3.2 折))”，Einstein: His Life and Universe 下的“Price: \$ 21(Now 42% Off)(价格:21 美元(现在打 4.2 折))”以及 The Woman Whose Discoveries Changed the World 下的“Price: \$19(价格:19 美元)”可知，On the Move: A Life 折后价格为 $17 \times 0.68 = 11.56$ 美元。所以该书现在买价格最低。故选 A。

B

Under a nearly full moon in the darkness of the night sky over Kansas, a group of student star watchers sat in a circle taking turns on the telescope. They seem very happy, very cheerful, and excited to experience new things.

It was a bonding experience that was out of this world, especially considering that only a day before they were as foreign to each other as the moon landscape itself.

This past summer more than 300 high school graduates signed up for the unique student exchange program. Unlike the well-known foreign exchange model that affords students a chance to study abroad, this program gives students the opportunity to soak in a brand-new culture without ever leaving the country.

It's called the American Exchange Project, or AEP for short, co-founded by 29-year-old Franelly McCullough, grandson of the late Pulitzer Prize-winning historian David McCullough. “We fund kids to spend a week in the summer after senior year in an American town that is socio-economically and culturally different from the one that they're growing up in.” McCullough said.

For the past three years McCullough's been giving high school graduates that same experience, and so far at least, it's having the impact he hoped it would. A week may not seem

like a lot of time, but at the end of those seven days, you can see the kids have been bonded so much. One girl from South Dakota said, “I’ve never been a part of a community where I’m not the minority. So, this is very much an experience that I really appreciate so much.”

McCullough hopes to offer the program to a million students by decade’s end, and all free of charge, thanks to big name donors, including the likes of Steven Spielberg. “I think this all ought to be as typical to the American high school experience as the graduating party,” McCullough said. “I think every kid in every town should have an experience like this.”

4. What do the words “out of this world” mean in paragraph 2?

- A. Wonderful. B. Confusing. C. Challenging. D. Meaningless.

5. What can we learn about the AEP project?

- A. It’s a summer camp for senior students.
B. It’s a free week-long trip in a new town.
C. It’s in honour of a late famous historian.
D. It’s a foreign exchange program in America.

6. Why does the author mention South Dakota in paragraph 5?

- A. To show the impact of the project. B. To explain the origin of the project.
C. To predict the future of the project. D. To invite more kids to join the project.

7. What is the best title of the text?

- A. Students exploring the universe by the telescope
B. A new American town being open to the students
C. The big names donating fund to the students’ growth
D. Students building bridges across the American divide

【答案】4. A 5. B 6. A 7. D

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章介绍一个美国交流项目 AEP，这是一个让学生在不开国家的情况下体验全新文化的项目。

【4 题详析】词句猜测题。根据第一段“Under a nearly full moon in the darkness of the night sky over Kansas, a group of student star watchers sat in a circle taking turns on the telescope. They seem very happy, very cheerful, and excited to experience new things. (

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在堪萨斯州漆黑的夜空中，一轮接近满月的月光下，一群学生围成一圈轮流坐在望远镜前。他们看起来很开心，很高兴，对体验新事物很兴奋。)”和划线词后文“especially considering that only a day before they were as foreign to each other as the moon landscape itself.(尤其是考虑到就在一天前，他们彼此还像月球风景一样陌生。)”可推断，这是一种不同寻常的亲密体验。所以划线部分 out of this world 意思为“非常好的”，与 wonderful 意思一致。故选 A。

【5 题详析】细节理解题。根据第四段中““We fund kids to spend a week in the summer after senior year in an American town that is socio-economically and culturally different from the one that they’re growing up in.” McCullough said.(“我们资助孩子们在高中毕业后的夏天在一个社会经济和文化上与他们成长的城市不同的美国城镇度过一周。”麦卡洛说。)”可知，AEP 是在一个新的城镇进行为期一周的免费之旅。故选 B。

【6 题详析】推理判断题。根据第五段“For the past three years McCullough’s been giving high school graduates that same experience, and so far at least, it’s having the impact he hoped it would. A week may not seem like a lot of time, but at the end of those seven days, you can see the kids have been bonded so much. One girl from South Dakota said, “I’ve never been a part of a community where I’m not the minority. So, this is very much an experience that I really appreciate so much.”(在过去的三年里，麦卡洛一直在为高中毕业生提供同样的体验，至少到目前为止，它已经产生了他希望的影响。一周的时间似乎并不长，但在这七天结束的时候，你可以看到孩子们的关系是如此紧密。一个来自南达科他州的女孩说：“我从来没有在一个我不是少数群体的社区里生活过。所以，这是我非常感激的一次经历。)”可知，作者提及 South Dakota 是为了引用来自此地的一个女孩的话，来展示 AEP 这个项目所产生的影响。故选 A。

【7 题详析】主旨大意题。根据第四段““It’s called the American Exchange Project, or AEP for short, co-founded by 29-year-old Franelly McCullough, grandson of the late Pulitzer Prize-winning historian David McCullough. “We fund kids to spend a week in the summer after senior year in an American town that is socio-economically and culturally different from the one that they’re growing up in.” McCullough said. (它被称为美国交流项目，简称 AEP，由 29 岁的弗兰利·麦卡洛共同创立，他是已故普利策奖得主历史学家大卫·麦卡洛的孙子。“我们资助孩子们在高中毕业后的夏天在一个社会经济和文化上与他们成长的城市不同的美国城镇度过一周。”麦卡洛说。)”及全文可知，文章主要介绍美国交流项目 AEP，这个项目资助孩子们在高中结束后的夏天，在一个与他们成长的地方社会经济和文化不同的美国小镇度过一周。由此可知，“学生们架起跨越美国鸿沟的桥梁”能够概括文章主旨，适合作为文章标题。故选 D。

Lake Titicaca is a freshwater lake in the Andes mountains on the border of Bolivia. It's the largest lake in South America. Dotted along the lake's western corner, you can find dozens of artificial islands. Several thatched (茅草的) houses and structures sit on each island, some of which are only 30 meters or so wide, although larger ones exist.

The floating platforms are built by piling layers upon layers of mixed totora (芦苇) roots. The totora plant is necessary to life on the lake. Its strong root fibers are used to make houses, boats, roofs, mattresses, and more, as well as used to make tea, traditional medicine, and tasty dishes known as "lake banana".

So the story goes, this unusual living arrangement emerged in the pre-Columbian era when the ambitious Inca Empire began invading (入侵) into the mainland villages of Uros. The Uros villages moved to Lake Titicaca where they built these floating platforms. If invading Inca came their way, the Uros could push these artificial islands out to the middle of the lake and flee their attack.

The threat of the Inca Empire has long passed, but the tradition remains strong. Even today, it's estimated that around 1,300 people live on some 100 constructed islands on Lake Titicaca. Maintaining the lifestyle isn't easy. While totora is a tough material, the thatched organic material degrades due to the forces of nature over time, meaning the islands and homes are in a constant state of repair.

However, the traditional way of life isn't without its modern benefits. Many of the islands have solar panels that power lights, radios, and television satellites. The lake's artificial islands have also become a must-see spectacle for tourists, with some locals even renting out their totora-thatched homes to travelers on Airbnb.

8. What is the second paragraph mainly about?

- A. The value of the totora plant.
- B. The process to build the islands.
- C. The islands made of water plants.
- D. The tradition and history of the Uros.

9. Why did Uros build dozens of artificial islands in the lake?

- A. To live an independent life.
- B. To preserve their old lifestyle.
- C. To build thatched houses on them.
- D. To protect themselves from invading Inca.

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10. What would visitors like to see on the artificial islands?

- A. The Uros' centuries-old tradition. B. The ruins of totora-thatched homes.
C. The modern devices invented by Uros. D. The Inca Empire in the pre-Columbian era.

11. What is the purpose of the text?

- A. To persuade. B. To introduce. C. To advertise. D. To educate.

【答案】 8. A 9. D 10. A 11. B

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文，文章主要叙述几个世纪前土著乌鲁斯人在的的喀喀湖上建造了一些人工浮岛，其建造材料、原因及现今状况。

【8题详析】主旨大意题。根据第二段“The floating platforms are built by piling layers upon layers of mixed totora (芦苇) roots. The totora plant is necessary to life on the lake. Its strong root fibers are used to make houses, boats, roofs, mattresses, and more, as well as used to make tea, traditional medicine, and tasty dishes known as “lake banana”.(浮动平台是由层层叠加的芦苇混合而成。芦苇是湖上生活不可或缺的一部分。其坚固的根茎纤维用于制造房屋、船只、屋顶、床垫等，也用于泡茶、传统药物和被称为“湖香蕉”的烹饪菜肴。)”可知，该段主要讲述芦苇的价值所在。故选 A。

【9题详析】细节理解题。根据第三段的“If invading Inca came their way, the Uros could push these artificial islands out to the middle of the lake and flee their attack.(如果印加人来袭，乌鲁斯人可以将这些人岛推到湖中央，以逃避他们的攻击。)”可知，乌鲁斯人建这些人岛是为了保护自己，逃避印加帝国的攻击。故选 D。

【10题详析】推理判断题。根据第三段中“So the story goes, this unusual living arrangement emerged in the pre-Columbian era when the ambitious Inca Empire began invading (入侵) into the mainland villages of Uros. (据说，这种不寻常的生活方式出现在前哥伦布时代，当时野心勃勃的印加帝国开始入侵乌鲁斯大陆的村庄。)”以及最后一段中“However, the traditional way of life isn't without its modern benefits...The lake's artificial islands have also become a must-see spectacle for tourists, with some locals even renting out their totora-thatched homes to travelers on Airbnb. (然而，传统的生活方式并非没有现代的好处.....湖中的人工岛也成为游客必看的景观，一些当地人甚至在 Airbnb 上将他们用芦苇做的茅草屋出租给游客。)”

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可知，这种传统生活方式已经具有几百年的历史，在湖中这些人工岛上，游客最感兴趣的可能是乌鲁斯人数百年之久的传统。故选 A。

【11 题详析】推理判断题。根据第一段“Lake Titicaca is a freshwater lake in the Andes mountains on the border of Bolivia. It’s the largest lake in South America. Dotted along the lake’s western corner, you can find dozens of artificial islands. Several thatched (茅草的) houses and structures sit on each island, some of which are only 30 meters or so wide, although larger ones exist.(的的喀喀湖是玻利维亚边境安第斯山脉的一个淡水湖。它是南美洲最大的湖泊。沿着西湖的西角，你可以看到几十座人工岛。每个岛上都有几座茅草屋和建筑，其中一些只有 30 米左右宽，尽管有更大的)”结合文章主要叙述几个世纪前土著乌鲁斯人在的的喀喀湖上建造了一些人工浮岛，其建造材料、原因及现今状况。由此推断，文章主要是对文化景点的介绍，所以这篇文章的目的是介绍。故选 B。

D

When my students ask me how to improve themselves, I always recommend personality imitation (模仿). I believe imitation is one of the fastest forms of learning.

For example, before writing my first scientific paper, I made a small pile of published articles that were especially attractive and understandable. Then I reread them. And I made notes on the side: Begins with a quote. Short sentence at end of paragraph. Big idea in the end. And then, without delay, I sat down to imitate what I’d observed.

It may seem that copying what other people do is cheating. Many of my students assume that I want them to figure everything out on their own. But it turns out that a great deal of human learning is imitation. We were all born to copy-paste (复制粘贴).

A few years ago, I had a conversation with Toby Cosgrove, the former chief executive of Cleveland Clinic. I asked him how someone who at the beginning of his career was told he lacked talent later became the most famous cardiothoracic surgeon in the world. This was his response:

“I worked and worked and worked at first. And then I changed the way I did things over time. I went and watched other people do things. In fact, I used to call them my ‘innovation trips’. I would go all over the world and take my notebook and watch other surgeons and various techniques, and I would pick things up from them and put them in my practice. It was a constant **quest** and I was always looking for ways to do something better.”

These stories are supported by science. Some experiments con-firm that copy-pasting the

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successful strategies of others can help you reach your own goals. Therefore, don't think that

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可知，模仿别人的做法似乎是作弊。许多学生认为作者希望他们自己解决所有问题。由此推断，学生们认为独立解决问题是最好的学习方法。故选 D。

【14 题详 析】词句猜测题。根据上文“I worked and worked and worked at first. And then I changed the way I did things over time. I went and watched other people do things. In fact, I used to call them my ‘innovation trips’. I would go all over the world and take my notebook and watch other surgeons and various techniques, and I would pick things up from them and put them in my practice.(一开始我不停地工作。随着时间的推移，我改变了做事的方式。我去看别人做事。事实上，我曾经把它们称为我的“创新之旅”。我会带着我的笔记本去世界各地看其他的外科医生和各种各样的技术，我会从他们那里学到一些东西，并把它们应用到我的实践中)”可知，作者不断地努力，然后随着时间的推移，改变了做事的方式。作者去看其他人做事，把它们称为“创新之旅”。他会走遍世界各地，带着笔记本，观察其他外科医生和各种技术，从他们那里吸取经验，并将它们融入到自己的实践中。由此推断，这是一个持续不断的追求探索，所以 quest 应是“探索”之意，和 A 项意思相近。故选 A。

【15 题详 析】推理判断题。文章首段作者提出自己的观点：模仿是最快的学习方式之一。下文通过自己的经历阐述佐证自己的观点。最后一段“These stories are supported by science. Some experiments con-firm that copy-pasting the successful strategies of others can help you reach your own goals. Therefore, don’t think that copy-pasting what you admire is by definition cheating. Without question, it’s wrong to take someone else’s work and pass it off as your own. But it’s right to find inspiration in the way other people live their lives.(这些故事都有科学依据。一些实验证实，复制粘贴别人的成功策略可以帮助你实现自己的目标。因此，不要认为复制粘贴你欣赏的东西是定义上的欺骗。毫无疑问，把别人的工作当成自己的是不对的。但从别人的生活方式中寻找灵感是正确的)”由此推断，本文作者主要想强调模仿不是作弊，是获取灵感的好办法。故选 B。

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Introducing Myself: A Journey of Self-Discovery and Growth

I am a unique individual, with my own passions, talents, and experiences that make me who I am. _____16_____ And I continue to develop and learn more about myself every day.

My Passions

_____17_____ Whether it's creating fictional worlds and characters or sharing my own personal experiences and insights, writing provides me with a way to express myself and connect with others on a deeper level. I am also deeply passionate about learning, especially when it comes to topics like psychology, philosophy, and spirituality.

My Talents

Beyond writing, I have several other talents that bring me joy and fulfillment. I am a skilled musician and enjoy playing the guitar and singing. _____18_____ Additionally, I am a natural problem solver and enjoy tackling challenges in both my personal and professional life.

My Experiences

My experiences have played a significant role in shaping who I am today. I have traveled to many different countries and have been exposed to a wide range of cultures and perspectives. _____19_____ However, these experiences have taught me resilience and perseverance (坚韧).

My Future

While I am proud of who I am today, I am always working hard to become the best version of myself. In the future, I hope to continue expanding my skill set, pursuing my passions, and helping others through my writing and other efforts. _____20_____

- A. One of my greatest devotions is writing.
- B. Don't be afraid to risk and try something new.
- C. I have also faced many challenges and setbacks.
- D. Life is a journey, and I am excited to see where it will take me next.
- E. My journey to self-discovery and growth has led me down many paths.
- F. I also have a hobby for cooking and love experimenting with new recipes.
- G. Here are some things to remember as you begin the journey of self-discovery.

【答案】16. E 17. A 18. F 19. C 20. D

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文，介绍作者自我发现自我成长之路。

【16题详析】根据上文I am a unique individual, with my own passions, talents, and experiences that make me who I am. (我是一个独特的个体，我有自己的激情、才能和经历，这些造就了我。)可知，作者是一个独特的人，有自己的激情、才能和经验，下文And I continue to develop and learn more about myself every day. (我每天都在不断发展，不断了解自己。)叙述作者每天仍在不断地发展和了解自己，故本句总结作者自己成长的道路。E选项“

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我的自我发现和成长之旅让我走了许多路。”符合语境。故选 E。

【17 题详 析】根据小标题“My Passions (我的激情)”可知，该段讲述作者的激情。根据后文“Whether it’s creating fictional worlds and characters or sharing my own personal experiences and insights, writing provides me with a way to express myself and connect with others on a deeper level. I am also deeply passionate about learning, especially when it comes to topics like psychology, philosophy, and spirituality. (无论是创造虚构的世界和人物，还是分享我自己的个人经历和见解，写作都为我提供了一种表达自己的方式，并在更深层次上与他人联系。我对学习也充满热情，尤其是在心理学、哲学和灵性方面。)”可知，该空顺承下文，无论是创造虚构的世界和人物，还是分享自己的个人经历和见解，写作都为作者提供了一种表达自己与他人更深层次联系的方式。故 A 选项“我最大的爱好之一就是写作。”符合语境。故选 A。

【18 题详 析】根据小标题“My Talents (我的才能)”以及上文“Beyond writing, I have several other talents that bring me joy and fulfillment. I am a skilled musician and enjoy playing the guitar and singing. (除了写作，我还有其他一些能给我带来快乐和满足的天赋。我是一个熟练的音乐家，喜欢弹吉他和唱歌。)”可知，该段主要介绍作者的才艺。故 F 选项“我也有烹饪的爱好，喜欢尝试新的食谱。”符合语境。故选 F。

【19 题详 析】根据上文“My experiences have played a significant role in shaping who I am today. I have traveled to many different countries and have been exposed to a wide range of cultures and perspectives. (我的经历在塑造今天的我方面发挥了重要作用。我去过许多不同的国家，接触过各种各样的文化和观点)”可知，该段讲述作者认为自己的经历成就了自己。上文提到作者去过许多地方，体验过多种文化和视点，故本句对上文进行补充说明。故 C 选项“我也面临许多挑战和挫折”符合语境。故选 C。

【20 题详 析】根据小标题“My Future (我的未来)”以及上文“While I am proud of who I am today, I am always working hard to become the best version of myself. In the future, I hope to continue expanding my skill set, pursuing my passions, and helping others through my writing and other efforts. (虽然我为今天的自己感到骄傲，但我一直在努力成为最好的自己。在未来，我希望继续扩大我的技能，追求我的激情，并通过我的写作和其他努力帮助别人。)”可知，该段主要讲述作者未来的希望，推测本句承接上文，叙述作者对未来的期望。D 选项“生活是一段旅程，我很高兴看到它接下来会把我带到何方。”符合语境。故选 D。

第三部分 英语知识运用(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分)

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阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I worked at a small store that sold electric scooters (滑板车). That was back in 2018 when they were still _____21_____ to most people. At our store, we had a couple of models that our customers could _____22_____ ride. An old lady, who seemed to be seventy, came into the store. She had seen another customer riding a scooter, and she was _____23_____ to ride one herself.

My boss gave the old lady a(an) _____24_____ to how everything works. The old lady rode away at full speed. My boss's jaw _____25_____ ! Was she going to lose control, crash, and get seriously injured? _____26_____, that didn't happen. Thirty seconds later, the old lady was back with the biggest _____27_____ on her face.

The old lady called loudly, "I'll _____28_____ it!"

We _____29_____ and assembled her new scooter. She then had us take a _____30_____ of her standing proudly on her new scooter because she was going to _____31_____ that to her grandkids! We thanked her for her _____32_____ and waved our goodbyes before she rode off on her new scooter.

I _____33_____ these scooters in my spare time, and I often meet people who _____34_____ these things are for younger people and that they're too _____35_____ for an electric scooter. When they tell me that, I tell them the tale about the old lady who bought a scooter.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 21. A. important | B. expensive | C. new | D. necessary |
| 22. A. share | B. test | C. offer | D. afford |
| 23. A. afraid | B. eager | C. anxious | D. proud |
| 24. A. introduction | B. interview | C. comment | D. recommendation |
| 25. A. flew | B. spread | C. disappeared | D. dropped |
| 26. A. Finally | B. Luckily | C. Obviously | D. Generally |
| 27. A. anger | B. regret | C. smile | D. shock |
| 28. A. bring | B. take | C. fetch | D. carry |
| 29. A. unboxed | B. changed | C. updated | D. downloaded |
| 30. A. break | B. chance | C. sight | D. picture |
| 31. A. return | B. donate | C. explain | D. send |
| 32. A. purchase | B. presentation | C. generosity | D. kindness |

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33. A. sell B. show C. ride D. improve
34. A. realize B. understand C. recognize D. think
35. A. heavy B. smart C. old D. strong

【答案】21. C 22. B 23. B 24. A 25. D 26. B 27. C 28. B 29. A 30. D 31. D 32. A 33. C 34. D 35. C

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章通过讲述一位老妇人在一家售卖电动滑板车的小店购买滑板车的经历，以及作者自己对骑滑板车的体验和观察，来展现电动滑板车不仅仅局限于年轻人使用的观念。

【21 题详 析】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：那是在 2018 年，当时它们对大多数人来说还很新鲜。A. important 重要的；B. expensive 昂贵的；C. new 新的；D. necessary 必要的。根据前文“I worked at a small store that sold electric scooters (滑板车).”可知，在 2018 年时，电动滑板车对大多数人来说还很新鲜。故选 C 项。

【22 题详 析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：在我们的商店里，我们有几款车型供顾客试驾。A. share 分享；B. test 测试；C. offer 提供；D. afford 负担得起。根据后文“An old lady, who seemed to be seventy, came into the store. She had seen another customer riding a scooter”可知，一位老太太走进店里看到另一位顾客骑着摩托车，所以应是有几款车型供顾客试驾。故选 B 项。

【23 题详 析】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：她看到另一位顾客骑着滑板车，她也很想自己骑一辆。A. afraid 害怕的；B. eager 渴望的；C. anxious 焦虑的；D. proud 骄傲的。根据后文“The old lady rode away at full speed.”可知，老太太想自己骑一辆。故选 B 项。

【24 题详 析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：我的老板向那位老太太介绍了工作原理。A. introduction 介绍；B. interview 面试；C. comment 评论；D. recommendation 推荐。根据后文“how everything works”可知，应是作者的老板向那位老太太介绍了工作原理。故选 A 项。

【25 题详 析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：老板惊得目瞪口呆！A. flew 飞；B. spread 传播；C. disappeared 消失；D. dropped 掉落。根据前文“The old lady rode away at full speed.”可知，一位看上去有 70 岁的老太太全速驾驶电动滑板，应是让人大吃一惊的，所以此处用习语：one’s jaw dropped 意为“大吃一惊”符合语境。故选 D 项。

【26 题详 析】考查副词词义辨析。句意：幸运的是，这并没有发生。A. Finally 最后；B. Luckily 幸运地；C. Obviously 明显地；D. Generally 一般地。根据前文“Was she going to lose control, crash, and get seriously injured?”以及后文“that didn’t happen.”可知，老太太没有失去控制，所以是幸运地。故选 B 项。

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【27题详析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：30秒后，老太太回来了，脸上挂着灿烂的笑容。A. anger 愤怒；B. regret 后悔；C. smile 微笑；D. shock 震惊。根据后文“The old lady called loudly, ‘I’ll _____ it!’”可知，老太太要买这个电动滑板，所以是很喜欢它，此处应是挂着灿烂的笑容回来了。故选C项。

【28题详析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：老太太大声喊道：“我买了！”A. bring 带来 B. take 买下；C. fetch 去拿来 D. carry 搬运。根据后文“I tell them the tale about the old lady who bought a scooter.”可知，老太太买了新滑板车。故选B项。

【29题详析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：我们打开箱子，组装她的新滑板车。A. unboxed 开箱；B. changed 改变；C. updated 更新；D. downloaded 下载。根据后文“assembled her new scooter”结合常识可知，要组装她的新滑板车，需先开箱。故选A项。

【30题详析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：然后她让我们拍了一张她骄傲地站在新摩托车上的照片，因为她要把这张照片送给她的孙子们！A. break 中断；B. chance 机会；C. sight 景象；D. picture 照片。根据后文“her standing proudly on her new scooter”以及空前的 take 可知，此处应是“拍了一张她骄傲地站在新摩托车上的照片”符合语境。故选D项。

【31题详析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：然后她让我们拍了一张她骄傲地站在新摩托车上的照片，因为她要把这张照片送给她的孙子们！A. return 返回；B. donate 捐赠；C. explain 解释；D. send 发送。根据前文“She then had us take a _____ of her standing proudly on her new scooter”可知，老太太让作者给她拍了照片，应是把这张照片送给她的孙子们。故选D项。

【32题详析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：我们感谢她的购买，并在她骑上她的新滑板车之前挥手告别。A. purchase 购买；B. presentation 展示；C. generosity 慷慨；D. kindness 善良。根据后文“I tell them the tale about the old lady who bought a scooter.”可知，此处应是感谢她的购买。故选A项。

【33题详析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：我在业余时间骑这些滑板车，我经常遇到一些人，他们认为这些东西是年轻人的东西，他们太老了，不适合骑电动滑板车。A. sell 卖 B. show 展示；C. ride 骑；D. improve 提高。根据后文“I often meet people”可知，应是在业余时间骑这些滑板车，才会经常遇到一些人。故选C项。

【34题详析】考查动词词义辨析。句意：我在业余时间骑这些滑板车，我经常遇到一些人，他们认为这些东西是年轻人的东西，他们太老了，不适合骑电动滑板车。A. realize 意识到；B. understand 理解；C. recognize 认出；D. think 认为。根据后文“these things are for younger

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people and that they're too _____ for an electric scooter.”可知，这些东西是年轻人的东西，他们太老了，不适合骑电动滑板车，这是一种认知，所以应是他们认为。故选 D 项。

【35 题详 析】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我在业余时间骑这些滑板车，我经常遇到一些人，他们认为这些东西是年轻人的东西，他们太老了，不适合骑电动滑板车。A. heavy 重的；B. smart 聪明的；C. old 老的；D. strong 强壮的。根据前文“these things are for younger people”可知，有些人认为这些东西是年轻人的东西，所以是认为自己太老了，不适合骑电动滑板车。故选 C 项。

第 II 卷(非选择题，共 55 分)

第二节 (共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

World Tea Day is celebrated annually on May 21st _____36_____ (promote) and raise awareness about the importance of tea and _____37_____ (it) cultural, historical and health significance around the world.

According to archaeological (考古的) and historical records, China _____38_____ (consider) the birthplace of tea. The earliest documented use of tea dates back to the Zhou Dynasty, _____39_____ tea as a drink became popular during the Han Dynasty. With trade along the Silk Road, tea spread from China to various parts of the world, _____40_____ (great) influencing global tea culture. China boasts the most diverse range of teas globally, each of _____41_____ has its unique production method and flavors.

West Lake Longjing is one of China's famous green teas, produced in Longjing Village and its _____42_____ (surround) areas in the West Lake area of Hangzhou, Zhejiang province. It is renowned for its unique appearance, aroma and taste. With a long history _____43_____ (date) back to the Tang Dynasty, West Lake has been mentioned in Lu Yu's "Classic of Tea" for tea production in Hangzhou's Tianzhu and Lingyin Temple.

The picking of Longjing tea is meticulous, with _____44_____ highest quality Longjing tea harvested around the Qingming Festival. West Lake Longjing tea is known for its _____45_____ (benefit) such as refreshing the mind, quenching thirst, and reducing neutral fats and cholesterol in the blood.

【答 案】 36. to promote 37. its 38. is considered 39. while/but 40. greatly

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41. which 42. surrounding 43. dating 44. the 45. benefits

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文，介绍茶文化及西湖龙井茶。

【36题详析】考查非谓语动词。句意：每年的5月21日是世界茶日，旨在促进和提高全世界对茶的重要性及其文化、历史和健康意义的认识。本句已有谓语动词is，所以promote用非谓语形式，根据句意此处为动词不定式作目的状语。故填to promote。

【37题详析】考查代词。句意：每年的5月21日是世界茶日，旨在促进和提高全世界对茶的重要性及其文化、历史和健康意义的认识。空处修饰名词significance，应用形容词性物主代词作定语。故填its。

【38题详析】考查动词时态语态。句意：根据考古和历史记录，中国被认为是茶的发源地。China与consider之间为被动关系，应用被动语态，描述客观事实，用一般现在时，主语为第三人称单数。故填is considered。

【39题详析】考查连词。句意：最早有文献记载的茶的使用可以追溯到周朝，而茶作为一种饮料在汉朝开始流行。根据句意，前后句之间为对比、转折关系，用while或者but连接。故填while或者but。

【40题详析】考查副词。句意：随着丝绸之路的贸易往来，茶从中国传播到世界各地，极大地影响了全球茶文化。此处应用副词修饰现在分词influencing。故填greatly。

【41题详析】考查定语从句。句意：中国拥有全球种类最多的茶，每种茶都有其独特的生产方法和风味。空处引导非限制性定语从句，先行词是teas，从句中缺少宾语，用which引导。故填which。

【42题详析】考查形容词。句意：西湖龙井是中国著名的绿茶之一，产于浙江省杭州市西湖区龙井村及其周边地区。修饰名词areas，应用形容词，修饰物，用-ing形式。故填surrounding。

【43题详析】考查非谓语动词。句意：西湖龙井的历史源远流长，可以追溯到唐朝，在陆羽的《茶经》中，西湖龙井就被提及，用于杭州天柱和灵隐寺的制茶。此处是with引导的复合结构，history与date之间为主动关系，应用现在分词。故填dating。

【44题详析】考查冠词。句意：龙井茶的采摘一丝不苟，在清明节前后收获的龙井茶品质最高。形容词最高级highest前用the。故填the。

【45题详析】考查名词的数。句意：西湖龙井茶以其提神、止渴、降低血液中中性脂肪和胆固醇等功效而闻名。空前是形容词性物主代词，所以空处应填名词作宾语，根据空后such as所列项目可知，此处名词为复数意义。故填benefits。

第四部分 写作(共两节，满分40分)

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第一节 应用文(满分 15 分)

46. 假定你是李华。暑假将至，你打算到加拿大游玩，请你给渥太华的笔友 Peter 写封邮件，向他咨询相关信息，内容包括：

1. 请他推荐参观的地点；
2. 征求在加拿大旅游的一些建议。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Peter,

Yours,

Li Hua

【答案】 Dear Peter,

Summer vacation is approaching. I'm planning to visit Canada during the break and I hope you can recommend some must-see attractions that I should visit when I am in Canada.

Meanwhile I would appreciate it if you could give me some advice about traveling in Canada such as transportation, dining, and possible accommodations. I want to make the most out of my trip and I know that locals always have the best insights.

Thank you in advance for your help and I'm looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 读后续写(满分 25 分)

47. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I come from a family that had never had a single record of autism (自闭症) until the day I

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