

2024 年人教版八年级上册英语第七单元课后

基础训练（含答案和概念）

试题部分

一、选择题：

1. In Unit 7, which word means "to make something clean"?
 - A. sweep
 - B. clean
 - C. tidy
 - D. wash
2. Which of the following is the correct form of the verb "clean"?
 - A. clean
 - B. cleans
 - C. cleaned
 - D. cleaning
3. What is the opposite of "dirty"?
 - A. clean
 - B. messy
 - C. tidy
 - D. untidy
4. Which of the following sentences is correct?
 - A. She cleans her teeths every morning.
 - B. He is washing his hands in the bathroom.
 - C. They tidies their room after school.

- D. I am sweep the floor now.
5. What does "take out the trash" mean?
- A. Put the trash in the bin
 - B. Empty the trash bin
 - C. Throw the trash on the ground
 - D. Collect the trash
6. Which of the following is a chore?
- A. Watching TV
 - C. Doing homework
 - D. Washing dishes
7. What is the correct form of "do the laundry" in past tense?
- A. did the laundry
 - B. do the laundryed
 - C. done the laundry
 - D. does the laundry
- A. wash
 - B. washed
 - C. washing
 - D. washes
- A. Cooking
 - B. Shopping
 - C. Making the bed
 - D. Vacuuming

10. What is the correct answer to the question: "What do you do on weekends?"

- A. I am watching TV.
- B. I watches movies.
- C. I usually do my homework.
- D. I am going to the park.

二、判断题:

- 1. "Do the dishes" means washing the dishes. ()
- 2. "Take out the trash" is the same as "put the trash in the bin". ()
- 3. "Sweep the floor" and "clean the floor" have the same meaning. ()
- 4. "Tidy up" means making a mess. ()
- 5. "Do the laundry" includes washing and drying clothes. ()
- 6. All chores are fun activities. ()
- 7. "Make the bed" means putting clean sheets on the bed. ()
- 8. "Vacuuming" is the same as "sweeping". ()
- 9. It's important to do chores to help our parents. ()
- 10. Doing chores is only for children. ()

三、填空题:

- 1. The phrase "_____ the bed" means arranging the blankets and pillows neatly.

2. If you want to keep your room _____, you should put things in their place.

4. Before you _____ the floor, you should pick up any toys or clothes on the ground.

5. "_____ the trash" is necessary to keep the kitchen clean and hygienic.

6. Every morning, I _____ my teeth to keep them healthy and clean.

7. After eating, it's important to _____ the dishes so they don't pile up.

8. On Saturdays, my brother and I help with _____ the laundry.

9. My mother asks me to _____ the living room before guests arrive.

10. To keep the yard looking nice, we need to _____ the grass regularly.

11. "_____ the windows" is a task that should be done at least once a month.

12. A _____ is a tool used for cleaning hardtoeach places.

13. When you _____ the floor, make sure to get into the corners.

14. It's a good habit to _____ your room before going to bed.

15. _____ the car is something my dad does every weekend.

16. If you want to _____ the table, you need a cloth and some cleaner.

17. My sister is responsible for _____ her clothes after they are washed.

18. Sometimes, my chores include _____ the pets' food and water bowls.

19. After a meal, I always _____ the table to help my mom.

20. To prevent bugs, it's important to _____ the kitchen counters regularly.

四、简答题:

1. What are the benefits of doing household chores?
2. How can you make doing chores more enjoyable?
3. Why is it important to do chores regularly?
4. Can you name three chores that are typically done outside of the house?

5. How do chores help in teaching responsibility to children?

6. What are some tips for organizing your room effectively?

7. Explain how doing chores can be a family bonding activity.

8. Why should we take turns doing chores in a family?
9. How can chores help in learning time management skills?
10. Describe a chore that you think is most important and explain why.

三、填空题答案:

1. make
2. tidy
3. clean
4. sweep/vacuum
5. take out
6. brush
7. wash
8. do
9. tidy up
10. mow
11. clean
12. duster
13. sweep/vacuum
14. tidy
15. wash
16. wipe down
17. fold
18. refresh

19. clear off

20. wipe down

四、简答题答案:

1. Benefits include learning responsibility, teamwork, time management, and basic life skills.

2. Making it a game, setting a timer, or listening to music can make chores more enjoyable.

3. Regular chores maintain a clean and organized environment, and they establish routines.

4. Mowing the lawn, washing the car, and gardening.

5. Chores teach children about consequences, contribution, and the value of hard work.

6. Declutter regularly, use storage solutions, and have a place for everything.

8. Taking turns ensures fairness and that no one is overwhelmed with too much work.

9. Chores require planning and prioritizing, which are essential time management skills.

10. Dishwashing is important because it maintains hygiene and is a daily necessity.

Household chores and their definitions

The importance of chores in daily life

The benefits of doing chores for personal development

Cleaning tools and methods

Organization and time management skills

各题型知识点详解与示例：

选择题：考查学生对家务活相关词汇的理解和应用能力。例如，题目 1 要求学生选出表示“使某物干净”的单词，正确答案是 B. clean。

判断题：测试学生对家务活相关短语和概念的理解。例如，题目 1 询问“铺床”是否意味着整理床铺，正确答案是√。

填空题：旨在让学生运用正确的动词短语来完成与家务活相关的句子。例如，题目 1 要求填写正确的短语来完成句子，正确答案是 make。

简答题：这些题目要求学生用自己的语言解释家务活的重要性、益处以及如何更有效地完成它们。例如，题目 1 要求列举做家务的好处，答案包括学习责任感、团队合作、时间管理以及基本生活技能。

通过本套练习题，学生能够加深对家务活相关词汇的理解，认识到家务活在日常生活中的重要性，以及学习到如何有效地组织和管理工作。这些题目也有助于学生发展语言表达能力和逻辑思维能力。

试题部分

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D. wash

A. clean

- B. cleans
 - C. cleaned
 - D. cleaning
3. What is the opposite of "dirty"?
- A. clean
 - B. messy
 - C. tidy
 - D. untidy
4. Which of the following sentences is correct?
- A. She cleans her teeths every morning.
 - B. He is washing his hands in the bathroom.
 - C. They tidies their room after school.
 - D. I am sweep the floor now.
5. What does "take out the trash" mean?
- A. Put the trash in the bin
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6. Which of the following is a chore?
- A. Watching TV
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 - D. Washing dishes
7. What is the correct form of "do the laundry" in past tense?

- A. did the laundry
- B. do the laundryed
- C. does the laundry
- D. doing the laundry

A: What did you do yesterday?

B: I _____ the dishes and cleaned my room.

- A. wash
- B. washed
- C. have washed
- D. washing

9. Which of the following chores is usually done every day?

- A. Cleaning the windows
- B. Making the bed
- C. Mowing the lawn
- D. Painting the house

10. What is the correct order of adjectives in a sentence?

- A. size, color, quality
- B. color, size, quality
- C. quality, size, color
- D. size, quality, color

二、判断题:

1. "Do the dishes" means washing the dishes. ()

2. "Take out the trash" is the same as "put the trash in the bin". ()

3. "Sweep the floor" and "clean the floor" have the same meaning. ()

4. "Tidy up" means to make something dirty. ()

5. "Do the laundry" includes washing, drying and folding clothes. ()

6. All chores are done for fun. ()

7. "Make the bed" means putting clean sheets on the bed. ()

8. "Mow the lawn" is a chore that needs to be done every day. ()

9. "Dust the furniture" is the same as "clean the furniture". ()

10. "Wash the car" is a chore that can only be done adults. ()

三、填空题:

1. The word "_____" in Unit 7 means to remove dirt or marks from something.

3. When you _____ the living room, you make sure everything is in its place.

4. _____ the garden is necessary to keep the plants healthy.

5. Before cooking, it's important to _____ all the vegetables.
6. _____ the dog is a daily task for many pet owners.
7. After eating, you should always _____ the table.
8. _____ the windows can help to let in more light.
9. _____ the floor is a daily chore in most households.
10. _____ the bed makes the room look neat and tidy.
11. _____ the car is something that needs to be done regularly.
12. _____ the trash is essential to keep the environment clean.
13. _____ the dishes is a chore that needs to be done after every meal.
14. _____ the laundry includes washing, drying, and folding clothes.
15. _____ the closet helps to organize clothes and accessories.
16. _____ the 冰箱 is important to maintain its efficiency.
17. _____ the oven is necessary after cooking to prevent buildup.
18. _____ the shelves should be done periodically to keep them dustfree.

19. _____ the curtains can freshen up the appearance of a room.

20. _____ the carpet involves vacuuming and sometimes shampooing.

四、简答题:

1. Explain the difference between "clean" and "tidy" in the context of household chores.

2. Describe the process of doing the laundry step step.

3. What are the benefits of regularly mowing the lawn?

4. Why is it important to take out the trash regularly?

5. How can you effectively clean the windows in your house?

6. What are some tips for keeping your room tidy?

7. What chores are typically done in the kitchen after cooking?

8. How do you make the bed properly?

9. Why should you dust the furniture regularly?

10. What is the best way to wash the car at home?

三、填空题答案:

1. clean

2. clean

3. tidy

4. Water

5. wash

6. walk
7. clear
8. Open
9. sweep
10. make
11. wash
12. take out
13. do
14. do
15. organize
16. defrost
17. clean
18. dust
19. wash
20. clean

四、简答题答案:

1. "Clean" refers to making something free from dirt, marks, or stains, while "tidy" means to arrange things neatly and in order.

2. Sorting clothes color and fabric, washing in the washing machine with detergent, drying, and then folding or hanging them up.

3. It keeps the grass at a manageable length, prevents the growth of weeds, and helps maintain a neat appearance.

4. To avoid bad odors, insect infestations, and to keep the living environment hygienic.

5. Use a window cleaner, a cloth or sponge, and a squeegee to remove dirt and streaks.

6. Put things away after use, make the bed every morning, and regularly declutter.

7. Washing dishes, cleaning the stove and countertops, and taking out the trash.

8. Strip the bed, put on clean sheets, fluff the pillows, and tuck in the corners.

9. To remove dust and dirt, prevent allergies, and maintain the appearance of the furniture.

10. Rinse the car to remove loose dirt, wash with car wash soap, rinse again, dry with a chamois, and wax if necessary.

Vocabulary: Understanding the specific meanings of verbs related to household chores (clean, tidy, sweep, wash, etc.).

Grammar: Correct use of verb forms in sentences and understanding of adjectives and their order.

Practical Knowledge: Understanding the processes and reasons behind various household tasks.

各题型知识点详解和示例:

简答题: Evaluate students' ability to express themselves in English and their understanding of the processes and

reasons behind chores. Example: Describing the process of doing laundry tests students' ability to use sequential language and detail-oriented description.

识别和正确使用与家务劳动相关的动词和短语。

理解并应用形容词的正确顺序。

掌握日常家务活动的步骤和重要性。

提高用英语描述日常活动的的能力。

试题部分

一、选择题：

1. Which of the following words is an adjective? ()
A. run B. happy C. eat D. study
A. go B. goes C. going D. went
3. What is the past tense of "do"? ()
A. did B. do C. done D. doing
4. Which of the following sentences is in the future tense? ()
A. I am eating an apple.
B. I will eat an apple.
C. I ate an apple.
D. I have eaten an apple.
- A. Who B. What C. Where D. Why
A. How are you?
B. What's your name?
C. Can you help me?

D. Where is the bathroom?

7. What is the opposite of "big"? ()

A. small B. tall C. short D. fat

A. go B. went C. gone D. goes

9. Which of the following is a modal verb? ()

A. be B. do C. have D. can

10. What is the plural form of "child"? ()

A. childs B. child C. children D. childes

二、判断题:

1. "She likes playing basketball" is in the past tense. ()

2. "I am reading a book" is in the present continuous tense. ()

3. "They went to the park yesterday" is in the future tense. ()

4. "He is taller than me" is a correct sentence. ()

5. "I have two brother" is the correct plural form of "brother". ()

6. "What's your name?" is a question. ()

7. "She can swim" means she is able to swim. ()

8. "I like apple" is the correct way to express liking apples. ()

9. "He don't like playing football" is a correct sentence. ()

10. "They are watching a movie" means they are in the process of watching a movie. ()

三、填空题:

1. The opposite of "expensive" is _____.
2. If "I am" is the first person singular present tense of "be", then "he/she/it _____" is the third person singular present tense of "be".
3. "I _____ to school bus every day" is a sentence using the present simple tense.
4. The past tense of "do" is _____.
5. "What _____ you do last weekend?" is a question asking about past activities.
6. The plural form of "mouse" is _____.
7. "They _____ in the park" is a sentence in the present continuous tense.
8. "I _____ a book about science" is a sentence using the present perfect tense.
9. "_____ you like to go to the movies?" is a question asking about a preference.
11. "I _____ my homework yesterday" is a sentence in the past simple tense.
12. "The cat _____ the mouse" is a sentence showing an action in progress.

13. "Please _____ the door" is a polite request to close the door.

14. "They _____ to the store to buy some food" is a sentence in the past continuous tense.

15. "_____ you speak English?" is a question asking about ability.

16. "I _____ the book on the table" is a sentence using the present perfect continuous tense.

17. "She _____ her birthday next week" is a sentence in the future simple tense.

18. "We _____ to the zoo last year" is a sentence in the past perfect tense.

19. "_____ you like tea or coffee?" is a question asking about a choice.

四、简答题:

1. What is the difference between "I do" and "I am doing"?

2. Explain the use of the past perfect tense in a sentence.

3. How do you form questions in English using question words?

4. What is the correct form of "I have" when talking about possession?

5. Give an example of a sentence using the future continuous tense.
6. Explain how to make a sentence negative in the present simple tense.
7. What is the difference between "I like" and "I would like"?
8. How do you ask for permission in English?
9. What is the plural form of "tooth"?
10. Describe how to use the present perfect tense to talk about experiences.

一、选择题答案:

1. B
2. B
3. A
4. B
5. B
6. A
7. A
8. B
9. D
10. C

二、判断题答案:

1. ×
2. √

3. ×

4. ✓

5. ×

6. ✓

7. ✓

8. ×

9. ×

10. ✓

三、填空题答案:

1. cheap

2. is/are

3. go

4. did

5. Did

6. mice

7. are playing

8. have read

9. Would

10. taller

11. did

12. is chasing

13. close

14. were going

15. Can

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