中国与中亚五国贸易现状与主要特征

摘　要

中亚五国为了响应中国提出的“一带一路”倡议,纷纷出台各种经济政策，以配合“一带一路”倡议，并积极参与其建设过程，促进双方区域经济共同发展，努力扩大双方的共同利益并扩大利益辐射范围，带动区域经济发展。

本文通过研究国内外研究文献并在学习相关贸易理论的基础上，分别选取中国与中亚五国中单个国家的经济合作数据、双方综合贸易数据以及双方在行业层面等三个层面的贸易数据来分析双方贸易现状，再选取其中 2008 年到 2017 年十年间双方贸易数据，运用贸易竞争性指数与贸易互补性指数分析并总结出双方贸易合作的整体情况。由于双方在贸易过程中，仍存在很多问题，双方贸易关系仍有很大提升空间，因此最后结合当前国际经济形势与具体国家经济现状，提出促进中国与中亚五国在更多领域、更高层次贸易合作的对策。

关键词：中国；中亚五国；经贸合作；贸易竞争性与互补性

Abstract

In order to integrate with One Belt And One Road Initiative, many countries have introduced all kinds of economic policy to match the initiative ,and actively participate in its construction, promote common and coordinated economic development of the both sides, efforts to expand the common interests of both sides and expanding the scope of the interests of radiation, driving the development of regional economy. Especially the five central Asian countries.

By studying the domestic and foreign research literature and learning relevant trade theory, this paper respectively selects three aspects of the trade data such as the economic cooperation data between individual countries in the five central Asian countries and China, comprehensive trade data, and the bilateral trade data in the industry level to analyze the present situation of bilateral trade, then select the bilateral trade date from 2008 to 2017,and use trade competitive index and trade complementarity index to analyze and summarized the overall situation of bilateral trade cooperation. After the above analysis, it is found that there are still many problems in the process of trade between the two sides, and there is still a lot of room for the improvement of bilateral trade relations. So based on the current international economic situation and the economic status quo of specific countries, this paper puts forward countermeasures to promote bilateral trade collaboration in more fields and at a higher level at the end.

Keywords: China; Five central Asian countries; Economic and trade cooperation; Trade competitiveness and complementarity

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