



UNIT 5

Section B、 Learning About Language

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Part 1 Language points



基础落实·必备知识全过关

I. 重点单词

必记写作词汇

1. shelf *n.* 架子; 搁板

2. blank *adj.* 空白的; 无图画(或韵律、装饰)的; 没表情的
n. 空白; 空格

3. sow *vt. & vi.* 播种; 种

4. seed *n.* 种子; 起源; 萌芽

5. dominant *adj.* 首要的; 占支配地位的; 显著的

识记阅读词汇

1. core *n.* 核心;精髓;(水果的)核儿
2. cherry *n.* 樱桃;樱桃树;樱桃色
adj. 樱桃色的;鲜红色的
3. verse *n.* 诗;韵文;诗节
4. civilian *n.* 平民;老百姓
5. prose *n.* 散文
6. version *n.* 版本;(从不同角度的)说法
7. era *n.* 时代;年代;纪元
8. sonnet *n.* 十四行诗

串记拓展词汇

1. sympathy *n.* 同情; 赞同 → sympathetic *adj.* 同情的; 有同情心的; 赞同的
2. innocent *adj.* 天真无邪的; 无辜的; 无恶意的 → innocence *n.* 天真; 单纯; 无罪
3. correspond *vi.* 相一致; 符合; 相当于; 通信 → correspondence *n.* 来往信件; 通信联系

II. 重点短语

1. at the approach of 在快到.....的时候
2. at play 在玩耍
3. in laughter 在欢笑中
4. in tears 在哭泣
5. bring sb great success 给某人带来成功
6. fall in love with 爱上
7. in secret 秘密地
8. have an influence on 对.....有影响

要点探究·能力素养全提升

基础词汇——语境记忆

1. **innocent** adj. 天真无邪的; 无辜的; 无恶意的

innocence n. 天真; 单纯; 无罪

【佳句背诵】 He claims he has evidence which could prove his **innocence**.

[人物介绍]

他声称有证据证明自己是无辜的。

2. **sow** vt. & vi. (**sowed, sown/sowed**) 播种; 种

【佳句背诵】 We **sowed** seeds of friendship and watered them with kindness and patience. [人际关系]

我们播下友谊的种子, 用善意和耐心浇灌它们。

1. **sympathetic** *adj.* 同情的; 有同情心的; 赞同的

(1) **sympathy** *n.* 同情; 赞同

(2) **feel/have much sympathy for sb** 对某人深感同情

(3) **with sympathy** 同情地

(4) **out of sympathy** 出于同情

(5) **be in sympathy with** 赞成.....

【佳句背诵】 To be a popular student, we must show our respect, concern and **sympathy** for others. [提供建议]

要成为一名受欢迎的学生,我们必须对他人表示尊重、关心和同情。

【即学即练】单句语法填空/单句写作

①It is really a sad situation,and I feel sympathy for the people involved.

②He took a sympathetic (sympathy) attitude towards my situation.

③我们支持他的计划和安排。

We are in sympathy with his plan and arrangement.

2.correspond vi.相一致;符合;相当于;通信

(1)correspond with/to...与.....一致/相符/相类似

correspond with sb与某人通信

(2)correspondence *n.*来往信件;通信联系

in correspondence with...与.....通信;和.....一致

hold/keep up correspondence with(sb) 与(某人)保持通信联系

【佳句背诵】 Please **keep up correspondence with** me and tell me your plan for the summer vacation.[询问信息]

请与我保持通信联系,并告知我你的暑假计划。

【即学即练】单句语法填空/单句写作

① We've corresponded with each other for years but I've never actually met him.

② What she has just said isn't in correspondence with the views of the majority.

③ 我们保持了很多年的通信联系。

We kept up a correspondence for many years.

I. 一词多义

blank

A.*adj.*空白的;无图画(或韵律、装饰)的 B.*adj.*没表情的 C.*n.*空白;空格

①If you can't answer the question,leave a **blank**. C

②Please write your name in the **blank** space at the top of the page. A

③She stared at me with a **blank** expression on her face. B

II.教材熟词生义

seed

项目	意义	例句
熟义	<i>n.</i> <u>种子</u>	If you plant a seed ,it will grow into a new plant.
生义	<i>n.</i> <u>起源;萌芽</u>	Some people think that the seeds of the modern newspaper are the ancient newspaper.

重点句式——多维剖析

It seems...that...好像/似乎.....

【教材原句】 It seems incredible to me that the question of how best to arrange books on shelves could cause a lively online discussion.

如何最好地摆放书架上的书籍能够引起活跃的在线讨论,这对我来说是不可思议的。

(1) It seems as if...看样子好像.....

(2) seem to do/be doing/have done好像要做/在做/已经做了.....

(3) There seems to be...好像有.....

【佳句背诵】 There seem to be fewer tourists around this year.[地点介绍]

今年来访的游客似乎少了。

【即学即练】单句语法填空/句式升级

①The engine just won't start. Something seems to have gone (go) wrong with it.

②It seems as if we were exposed (expose) to the era that the poets lived in.

③They were talking in a whisper, so they seemed to be saying something secret.

→They were talking in a whisper, so it seemed that they were saying something secret. (升级为it seemed that句式)

Part 2 Grammar



复习定语从句

情景导入

Last Sunday, we took part in an outing, ①**which** was a golden opportunity for us to get close to nature. Bathed in the warm sunshine, we arrived at the top of a hill, ②**where we could overlook our city**. The first thing ③**we did** was put up our tents ④**which/that were brought here by the boy students**. Then we had a picnic under trees. By immersing ourselves in the charm of nature, we all enjoyed this activity, ⑤**which** gave us much relaxation from heavy schoolwork.

【语法感悟】

- ①句中which引导的是非限制性定语从句。
- ②句中where引导的是非限制性定语从句。
- ③句中we did是省略了that 的限制性定语从句。
- ④句中which/that引导的是限制性定语从句。
- ⑤句中which引导的是非限制性定语从句。

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